

Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015		2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
1	Gross domestic product	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.4	3.5	2.1	
2	Personal consumption expenditures	3.2	2.7	2.3	1.6	4.3	3.0	3.5	
3	Goods	4.0	3.6	2.1	1.2	7.1	3.5	6.0	
4	Durable goods	6.9	5.8	4.0	-0.6	9.8	11.6	11.4	
5	Nondurable goods	2.6	2.5	1.2	2.1	5.7	-0.5	3.3	
6	Services	2.8	2.3	2.3	1.9	3.0	2.7	2.4	
7	Gross private domestic investment	5.0	-1.6	-2.3	-3.3	-7.9	3.0	9.4	
8	Fixed investment	4.0	0.7	-0.2	-0.9	-1.1	0.1	2.9	
9	Nonresidential	2.1	-0.5	-3.3	-3.4	1.0	1.4	0.9	
10	Structures	-4.4	-2.9	-15.2	0.1	-2.1	12.0	-1.9	
11	Equipment	3.5	-2.9	-2.6	-9.5	-2.9	-4.5	1.9	
12	Intellectual property products	4.8	4.7	4.6	3.7	9.0	3.2	1.3	
13	Residential	11.7	4.9	11.5	7.8	-7.7	-4.1	9.6	
14	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
15	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
16	Exports	0.1	0.4	-2.7	-0.7	1.8	10.0	-4.5	
17	Goods	-0.6	0.6	-4.6	0.1	1.7	14.4	-6.7	
18	Services	1.6	-0.1	1.0	-2.2	1.9	2.0	-0.1	
19	Imports	4.6	1.2	0.7	-0.6	0.2	2.2	9.0	
20	Goods	4.9	0.7	0.7	-1.3	0.0	0.5	10.9	
21	Services	2.9	3.1	0.7	2.5	1.1	9.8	0.7	
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.6	-1.7	0.8	0.2	
23	Federal	0.0	0.6	3.8	-1.5	-0.4	2.4	-1.2	
24	National defense	-2.1	-0.7	4.4	-3.2	-3.2	2.0	-3.6	
25	Nondefense	3.3	2.6	2.8	0.9	3.8	3.0	2.3	
26	State and local	2.9	0.9	-0.6	3.5	-2.5	-0.2	1.0	
	Addendum:								
27	Gross domestic product, current dollars	3.7	3.0	1.8	1.3	3.7	5.0	4.2	

Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Percent change at annual rate: Gross domestic product	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.4	3.5	2.1
2	Percentage points at annual rates: Personal consumption expenditures	2.16	1.86	1.53	1.11	2.88	2.03	2.40
3	Goods	0.91	0.79	0.47	0.25	1.51	0.77	1.29
4	Durable goods	0.51	0.42	0.30	-0.05	0.70	0.84	0.82
5	Nondurable goods	0.40	0.36	0.17	0.30	0.80	-0.07	0.47
6	Services	1.26	1.08	1.07	0.86	1.37	1.26	1.11
7	Gross private domestic investment	0.82	-0.26	-0.39	-0.56	-1.34	0.50	1.47
8	Fixed investment	0.65	0.11	-0.03	-0.15	-0.18	0.02	0.46
9	Nonresidential	0.27	-0.07	-0.43	-0.44	0.12	0.18	0.11
10	Structures	-0.13	-0.08	-0.45	0.00	-0.06	0.30	-0.05
11	Equipment	0.21	-0.17	-0.16	-0.59	-0.17	-0.26	0.11
12	Intellectual property products	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.15	0.35	0.13	0.05
13	Residential	0.39	0.18	0.40	0.29	-0.31	-0.16	0.35
14	Change in private inventories	0.17	-0.37	-0.36	-0.41	-1.16	0.49	1.01
15	Net exports of goods and services	-0.71	-0.13	-0.45	0.01	0.18	0.85	-1.82
16	Exports	0.01	0.04	-0.34	-0.09	0.21	1.16	-0.55
17	Goods	-0.06	0.05	-0.38	0.01	0.13	1.08	-0.55
18	Services	0.07	0.00	0.04	-0.09	0.08	0.08	0.00
19	Imports	-0.73	-0.17	-0.11	0.09	-0.03	-0.31	-1.27
20	Goods	-0.65	-0.09	-0.09	0.16	0.00	-0.06	-1.25
21	Services	-0.08	-0.08	-0.02	-0.07	-0.03	-0.26	-0.02
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	0.32	0.14	0.18	0.28	-0.30	0.14	0.03
23	Federal	0.00	0.04	0.25	-0.10	-0.02	0.16	-0.08
24	National defense	-0.09	-0.03	0.17	-0.13	-0.13	0.08	-0.14
25	Nondefense	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.03	0.10	0.08	0.06
26	State and local	0.32	0.10	-0.07	0.39	-0.28	-0.02	0.11

Table 1.1.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	113.721	115.559	114.370	114.608	115.011	116.009	116.607
2	Personal consumption expenditures	113.890	117.013	114.952	115.418	116.633	117.488	118.512
3	Goods	122.166	126.568	123.602	123.957	126.089	127.180	129.046
4	Durable goods	146.395	154.850	149.251	149.013	152.538	156.784	161.064
5	Nondurable goods	112.146	114.957	113.023	113.608	115.185	115.049	115.984
6	Services	109.954	112.520	110.849	111.361	112.184	112.935	113.602
7	Gross private domestic investment	152.761	150.393	152.570	151.294	148.226	149.336	152.719
8	Fixed investment	136.633	137.531	137.895	137.570	137.179	137.202	138.171
9	Nonresidential	134.697	133.987	134.611	133.442	133.766	134.223	134.516
10	Structures	103.166	100.215	99.291	99.317	98.794	101.623	101.128
11	Equipment	166.451	161.625	167.400	163.270	162.053	160.207	160.972
12	Intellectual property products	123.422	129.210	125.376	126.532	129.279	130.303	130.726
13	Residential	143.923	150.914	150.290	153.133	150.079	148.505	151.938
14	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
15	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16	Exports	133.560	134.039	132.629	132.389	132.974	136.170	134.621
17	Goods	135.016	135.830	133.673	133.705	134.268	138.872	136.476
18	Services	130.477	130.374	130.323	129.589	130.213	130.858	130.837
19	Imports	134.155	135.700	134.752	134.544	134.620	135.352	138.285
20	Goods	137.970	138.977	138.427	137.970	137.981	138.163	141.794
21	Services	118.215	121.832	119.374	120.121	120.441	123.282	123.483
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	93.350	94.105	93.933	94.304	93.907	94.085	94.126
23	Federal	91.472	92.015	92.226	91.874	91.791	92.337	92.060
24	National defense	85.252	84.618	85.793	85.109	84.430	84.850	84.082
25	Nondefense	102.762	105.406	103.900	104.137	105.115	105.888	106.483
26	State and local	94.485	95.375	94.959	95.790	95.192	95.137	95.379

Table 1.1.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2009= 100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	109.999	111.451	110.498	110.635	111.268	111.662	112.238
2	Personal consumption expenditures	109.532	110.721	109.892	109.969	110.519	110.921	111.477
3	Goods	102.680	101.237	102.144	101.109	101.301	101.083	101.454
4	Durable goods	90.463	88.553	89.813	89.619	89.045	88.128	87.418
5	Nondurable goods	108.920	107.795	108.459	106.917	107.582	107.809	108.873
6	Services	113.149	115.752	113.990	114.663	115.405	116.142	116.798
7	Gross private domestic investment	106.539	107.518	106.742	106.889	107.366	107.649	108.171
8	Fixed investment	107.062	108.216	107.300	107.467	108.048	108.412	108.936
9	Nonresidential	105.051	105.489	105.116	105.172	105.476	105.532	105.778
10	Structures	112.202	112.445	112.113	111.682	112.566	112.402	113.130
11	Equipment	101.277	101.497	101.299	101.366	101.392	101.655	101.575
12	Intellectual property products	105.583	106.486	105.825	106.168	106.526	106.416	106.833
13	Residential	115.479	119.303	116.371	116.952	118.553	120.070	121.637
14	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
15	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16	Exports	106.778	104.899	105.039	103.669	104.671	105.292	105.965
17	Goods	104.196	100.566	101.739	99.084	100.513	101.113	101.554
18	Services	112.317	114.115	112.086	113.410	113.515	114.182	115.352
19	Imports	104.726	101.569	102.252	100.675	101.211	101.933	102.459
20	Goods	104.417	100.690	101.524	99.613	100.233	101.159	101.756
21	Services	106.628	106.144	106.111	106.087	106.239	106.024	106.227
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	111.605	112.720	111.835	111.713	112.462	113.061	113.643
23	Federal	109.979	111.069	109.881	110.286	110.869	111.331	111.791
24	National defense	108.923	109.768	108.765	109.015	109.585	110.034	110.438
25	Nondefense	111.724	113.186	111.717	112.356	112.961	113.443	113.983
26	State and local	112.732	113.864	113.169	112.715	113.570	114.254	114.916

Table 1.1.5. Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	18,036.6	18,569.1	18,222.8	18,281.6	18,450.1	18,675.3	18,869.4
2	Personal consumption expenditures	12,283.7	12,757.9	12,438.8	12,498.0	12,692.7	12,832.2	13,008.9
3	Goods	4,012.1	4,098.4	4,038.1	4,008.7	4,085.4	4,111.9	4,187.5
4	Durable goods	1,355.2	1,402.9	1,371.8	1,366.6	1,390.0	1,414.0	1,440.9
5	Nondurable goods	2,656.9	2,695.5	2,666.3	2,642.0	2,695.4	2,697.9	2,746.6
6	Services	8,271.6	8,659.6	8,400.6	8,489.3	8,607.3	8,720.3	8,821.4
7	Gross private domestic investment	3,056.6	3,035.7	3,059.9	3,036.8	2,987.5	3,017.2	3,101.4
8	Fixed investment	2,963.2	3,014.8	2,997.2	2,994.8	3,002.5	3,013.1	3,049.0
9	Nonresidential	2,311.3	2,308.8	2,311.3	2,292.4	2,304.7	2,313.8	2,324.2
10	Structures	507.3	493.8	487.8	486.0	487.3	500.5	501.3
11	Equipment	1,086.1	1,057.0	1,092.6	1,066.3	1,058.7	1,049.3	1,053.5
12	Intellectual property products	717.9	758.0	730.9	740.1	758.7	763.9	769.4
13	Residential	651.9	706.1	685.9	702.4	697.8	699.3	724.8
14	Change in private inventories	93.4	20.9	62.7	41.9	-15.0	4.1	52.4
15	Net exports of goods and services	-522.0	-501.3	-520.9	-507.4	-492.4	-460.0	-545.2
16	Exports	2,264.3	2,232.4	2,211.7	2,179.0	2,209.7	2,276.3	2,264.8
17	Goods	1,498.4	1,454.9	1,448.3	1,410.9	1,437.2	1,495.4	1,476.0
18	Services	765.9	777.6	763.4	768.1	772.5	780.9	788.8
19	Imports	2,786.3	2,733.7	2,732.6	2,686.3	2,702.2	2,736.2	2,810.0
20	Goods	2,291.1	2,225.6	2,235.0	2,185.7	2,199.4	2,222.7	2,294.6
21	Services	495.2	508.1	497.7	500.7	502.7	513.5	515.4
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3,218.3	3,276.7	3,245.0	3,254.3	3,262.3	3,285.9	3,304.3
23	Federal	1,225.0	1,244.5	1,234.0	1,233.8	1,239.2	1,251.8	1,253.2
24	National defense	732.0	732.2	735.6	731.4	729.3	736.0	732.0
25	Nondefense	493.0	512.3	498.4	502.4	509.9	515.8	521.2
26	State and local	1,993.3	2,032.2	2,011.0	2,020.5	2,023.1	2,034.1	2,051.1

Table 1.1.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	16,397.2	16,662.1	16,490.7	16,525.0	16,583.1	16,727.0	16,813.3
2	Personal consumption expenditures	11,214.7	11,522.2	11,319.3	11,365.2	11,484.9	11,569.0	11,669.8
3	Goods	3,907.4	4,048.2	3,953.4	3,964.7	4,032.9	4,067.8	4,127.5
4	Durable goods	1,498.1	1,584.6	1,527.3	1,524.9	1,560.9	1,604.4	1,648.2
5	Nondurable goods	2,439.3	2,500.4	2,458.4	2,471.1	2,505.4	2,502.5	2,522.8
6	Services	7,310.3	7,481.0	7,369.8	7,403.9	7,458.5	7,508.5	7,552.9
7	Gross private domestic investment	2,869.0	2,824.6	2,865.4	2,841.5	2,783.8	2,804.7	2,868.2
8	Fixed investment	2,767.8	2,785.9	2,793.3	2,786.7	2,778.8	2,779.3	2,798.9
9	Nonresidential	2,200.2	2,188.6	2,198.8	2,179.7	2,185.0	2,192.5	2,197.2
10	Structures	452.1	439.2	435.1	435.2	432.9	445.3	443.2
11	Equipment	1,072.5	1,041.4	1,078.6	1,052.0	1,044.1	1,032.2	1,037.2
12	Intellectual property products	680.0	711.9	690.7	697.1	712.2	717.9	720.2
13	Residential	564.5	591.9	589.5	600.7	588.7	582.5	596.0
14	Change in private inventories	84.0	22.0	56.9	40.7	-9.5	7.1	49.6
15	Net exports of goods and services	-540.0	-563.0	-566.6	-566.3	-558.5	-522.2	-605.0
16	Exports	2,120.6	2,128.2	2,105.8	2,102.0	2,111.3	2,162.0	2,137.4
17	Goods	1,438.1	1,446.8	1,423.8	1,424.1	1,430.1	1,479.2	1,453.6
18	Services	681.9	681.4	681.1	677.3	680.5	683.9	683.8
19	Imports	2,660.5	2,691.2	2,672.4	2,668.2	2,669.7	2,684.3	2,742.4
20	Goods	2,194.1	2,210.1	2,201.4	2,194.1	2,194.3	2,197.2	2,254.9
21	Services	464.4	478.7	469.0	471.9	473.2	484.4	485.1
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,883.7	2,907.0	2,901.7	2,913.2	2,900.9	2,906.4	2,907.6
23	Federal	1,113.8	1,120.5	1,123.0	1,118.7	1,117.7	1,124.4	1,121.0
24	National defense	672.0	667.0	676.3	670.9	665.5	668.9	662.8
25	Nondefense	441.3	452.6	446.2	447.2	451.4	454.7	457.3
26	State and local	1,768.2	1,784.8	1,777.1	1,792.6	1,781.4	1,780.4	1,784.9
27	Residual	-46.5	-54.0	-49.6	-46.5	-51.8	-58.9	-58.9

Legend / Footnotes:

Note. Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.1.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Product

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015		2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
1	Gross domestic product	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.5	2.3	1.4	2.1	
2	Personal consumption expenditures	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.3	2.0	1.5	2.0	
3	Goods	-2.9	-1.4	-2.6	-4.0	0.8	-0.9	1.5	
4	Durable goods	-2.1	-2.1	-1.8	-0.9	-2.5	-4.1	-3.2	
5	Nondurable goods	-3.3	-1.0	-2.9	-5.6	2.5	0.8	4.0	
6	Services	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.3	
7	Gross private domestic investment	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.1	2.0	
8	Fixed investment	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	2.2	1.4	1.9	
9	Nonresidential	0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.9	
10	Structures	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-1.5	3.2	-0.6	2.6	
11	Equipment	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	-0.3	
12	Intellectual property products	0.8	0.9	-0.2	1.3	1.4	-0.4	1.6	
13	Residential	2.4	3.3	2.2	2.0	5.6	5.2	5.3	
14	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
15	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
16	Exports	-4.8	-1.8	-5.5	-5.1	3.9	2.4	2.6	
17	Goods	-6.8	-3.5	-7.8	-10.0	5.9	2.4	1.8	
18	Services	-0.5	1.6	-1.1	4.8	0.4	2.4	4.2	
19	Imports	-7.6	-3.0	-7.6	-6.0	2.1	2.9	2.1	
20	Goods	-8.9	-3.6	-9.0	-7.3	2.5	3.7	2.4	
21	Services	-1.3	-0.5	-1.3	-0.1	0.6	-0.8	0.8	
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	0.3	1.0	0.1	-0.4	2.7	2.1	2.1	
23	Federal	0.5	1.0	-0.8	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.7	
24	National defense	0.2	0.8	-0.9	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.5	
25	Nondefense	1.0	1.3	-0.6	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.9	
26	State and local	0.2	1.0	0.6	-1.6	3.1	2.4	2.3	
	Addenda:								
27	Gross national product	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.5	2.3	1.4	2.1	
	Implicit price deflators:								
28	Gross domestic product ¹	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	2.3	1.4	2.1	
29	Gross national product ¹	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.4	2.3	1.4	2.1	

Legend / Footnotes:

1. The percent change for this series is calculated from the implicit price deflator in NIPA table 1.1.9.

Table 1.1.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Product Price Index

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
	Percent change at annual rate:							
1	Gross domestic product	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.5	2.3	1.4	2.1
	Percentage points at annual rates:							
2	Personal consumption expenditures	0.24	0.75	0.27	0.19	1.38	1.00	1.39
3	Goods	-0.66	-0.31	-0.57	-0.90	0.17	-0.19	0.33
4	Durable goods	-0.16	-0.16	-0.14	-0.06	-0.19	-0.31	-0.25
5	Nondurable goods	-0.50	-0.15	-0.43	-0.83	0.36	0.12	0.57
6	Services	0.90	1.06	0.85	1.09	1.21	1.19	1.06
7	Gross private domestic investment	0.14	0.15	0.04	0.09	0.30	0.17	0.32
8	Fixed investment	0.16	0.17	0.07	0.10	0.35	0.22	0.31
9	Nonresidential	0.08	0.05	-0.01	0.03	0.15	0.03	0.12
10	Structures	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.04	0.08	-0.02	0.07
11	Equipment	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.06	-0.02
12	Intellectual property products	0.03	0.03	-0.01	0.05	0.06	-0.02	0.06
13	Residential	0.08	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.21	0.19	0.20
14	Change in private inventories	-0.02	-0.03	-0.02	-0.01	-0.06	-0.05	0.00
15	Net exports of goods and services	0.63	0.25	0.51	0.29	0.15	-0.13	0.01
16	Exports	-0.64	-0.22	-0.70	-0.63	0.46	0.29	0.31
17	Goods	-0.62	-0.29	-0.66	-0.83	0.45	0.19	0.14
18	Services	-0.02	0.07	-0.05	0.20	0.02	0.10	0.17
19	Imports	1.28	0.47	1.21	0.92	-0.31	-0.42	-0.30
20	Goods	1.24	0.45	1.17	0.92	-0.29	-0.44	-0.28
21	Services	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.00	-0.02	0.02	-0.02
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	0.06	0.18	0.01	-0.08	0.48	0.38	0.36
23	Federal	0.03	0.07	-0.05	0.10	0.14	0.11	0.11
24	National defense	0.01	0.03	-0.04	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.06
25	Nondefense	0.03	0.04	-0.02	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
26	State and local	0.02	0.11	0.07	-0.18	0.33	0.26	0.25

Table 1.1.9. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	109.998	111.445	110.504	110.630	111.258	111.648	112.229
2	Personal consumption expenditures	109.532	110.724	109.890	109.967	110.517	110.918	111.475
3	Goods	102.680	101.239	102.144	101.110	101.302	101.084	101.455
4	Durable goods	90.463	88.532	89.818	89.624	89.049	88.132	87.423
5	Nondurable goods	108.920	107.800	108.459	106.916	107.581	107.809	108.872
6	Services	113.149	115.755	113.987	114.660	115.402	116.139	116.795
7	Gross private domestic investment	106.539	107.475	106.786	106.873	107.315	107.575	108.130
8	Fixed investment	107.062	108.217	107.300	107.467	108.048	108.412	108.936
9	Nonresidential	105.051	105.491	105.117	105.173	105.477	105.533	105.779
10	Structures	112.202	112.444	112.108	111.678	112.562	112.398	113.126
11	Equipment	101.277	101.498	101.301	101.367	101.393	101.657	101.576
12	Intellectual property products	105.583	106.484	105.821	106.163	106.522	106.412	106.829
13	Residential	115.479	119.280	116.355	116.936	118.537	120.054	121.621
14	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
15	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16	Exports	106.778	104.898	105.031	103.661	104.663	105.284	105.957
17	Goods	104.196	100.561	101.725	99.070	100.498	101.098	101.539
18	Services	112.317	114.117	112.086	113.411	113.515	114.182	115.352
19	Imports	104.726	101.580	102.255	100.678	101.215	101.936	102.463
20	Goods	104.417	100.699	101.525	99.614	100.234	101.161	101.758
21	Services	106.628	106.148	106.115	106.090	106.243	106.027	106.231
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	111.605	112.718	111.833	111.711	112.461	113.059	113.642
23	Federal	109.979	111.071	109.882	110.286	110.870	111.332	111.792
24	National defense	108.923	109.767	108.766	109.015	109.586	110.035	110.439
25	Nondefense	111.724	113.192	111.719	112.358	112.963	113.444	113.985
26	State and local	112.732	113.859	113.165	112.712	113.566	114.251	114.912
	Addendum:							
27	Gross national product	110.090	111.528	110.593	110.714	111.340	111.729	112.310

Table 1.1.10. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product

[Percent]

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Personal consumption expenditures	68.1	68.7	68.3	68.4	68.8	68.7	68.9
3	Goods	22.2	22.1	22.2	21.9	22.1	22.0	22.2
4	Durable goods	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6
5	Nondurable goods	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.6
6	Services	45.9	46.6	46.1	46.4	46.7	46.7	46.7
7	Gross private domestic investment	16.9	16.3	16.8	16.6	16.2	16.2	16.4
8	Fixed investment	16.4	16.2	16.4	16.4	16.3	16.1	16.2
9	Nonresidential	12.8	12.4	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	Structures	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7
11	Equipment	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6
12	Intellectual property products	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
13	Residential	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8
14	Change in private inventories	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.3
15	Net exports of goods and services	-2.9	-2.7	-2.9	-2.8	-2.7	-2.5	-2.9
16	Exports	12.6	12.0	12.1	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.0
17	Goods	8.3	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.8	8.0	7.8
18	Services	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
19	Imports	15.4	14.7	15.0	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.9
20	Goods	12.7	12.0	12.3	12.0	11.9	11.9	12.2
21	Services	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	17.8	17.6	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.5
23	Federal	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6
24	National defense	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9
25	Nondefense	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
26	State and local	11.1	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.9

Table 1.1.11. Real Gross Domestic Product: Percent Change From Quarter One Year Ago

[Percent]

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016			
		IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.0
2	Personal consumption expenditures	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.1
3	Goods	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.4	4.4
4	Durable goods	5.5	4.2	4.8	6.1	7.9
5	Nondurable goods	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.1	2.6
6	Services	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5
7	Gross private domestic investment	2.6	-0.7	-2.9	-2.7	0.1
8	Fixed investment	3.4	2.2	0.8	-0.5	0.2
9	Nonresidential	0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-1.1	-0.1
10	Structures	-8.8	-5.7	-5.5	-1.8	1.9
11	Equipment	3.7	-1.1	-1.7	-4.9	-3.8
12	Intellectual property products	3.8	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.3
13	Residential	13.1	11.7	5.7	1.5	1.1
14	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---
15	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---
16	Exports	-2.2	-0.9	-1.1	2.0	1.5
17	Goods	-3.4	-0.8	-1.5	2.7	2.1
18	Services	0.5	-1.0	-0.4	0.7	0.4
19	Imports	2.5	1.0	0.3	0.6	2.6
20	Goods	2.7	0.7	-0.2	0.0	2.4
21	Services	1.9	2.6	2.8	3.5	3.4
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2.2	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.2
23	Federal	1.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	-0.2
24	National defense	0.6	-0.1	-0.8	0.0	-2.0
25	Nondefense	3.4	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.5
26	State and local	2.5	2.6	0.7	0.0	0.4
	Addenda:					
27	Final sales of domestic product	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0
28	Gross domestic purchases	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.1
29	Final sales to domestic purchasers	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.1
30	Final sales to private domestic purchasers ¹	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.5
31	Gross domestic income (GDI)	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.9
32	Average of GDP and GDI ²	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.9
33	Gross national product	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.1
34	Real disposable personal income	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.5
	Price indexes (chain-type):					
35	Gross domestic purchases	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.5
36	Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy ³	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7
37	Gross domestic product	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6
38	Gross domestic product excluding food and energy ¹	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8
39	Personal consumption expenditures	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.4
40	Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ³	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
41	Market-based PCE ⁴	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3
42	Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Final sales to domestic purchasers less government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

2. The arithmetic average of gross domestic product and of gross domestic income, deflated by the implicit price deflator for GDP.

3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

4. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Note. Percent changes for real estimates are calculated from corresponding quantity indexes presented in NIPA tables 1.1.3, 1.2.3, 1.4.3, and 1.7.3. Percent changes in price estimates are calculated from corresponding price indexes presented in NIPA tables 1.1.4, 1.6.4, and 2.3.4.

Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015		2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
1	Gross domestic product	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.4	3.5	2.1	
2	Final sales of domestic product	2.4	2.0	1.2	1.2	2.6	3.0	1.1	
3	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
4	Goods	2.5	1.4	-0.8	-1.4	2.2	7.6	2.2	
5	Final sales	2.0	2.7	0.4	0.0	6.3	5.9	-1.2	
6	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
7	Durable goods	1.5	1.6	0.3	-2.9	3.4	7.2	4.9	
8	Final sales	1.9	2.3	0.5	-1.9	6.3	4.5	1.1	
9	Change in private inventories ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
10	Nondurable goods	3.8	1.2	-2.1	0.5	0.8	8.2	-1.0	
11	Final sales	2.1	3.2	0.3	2.3	6.4	7.7	-4.0	
12	Change in private inventories ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
13	Services ²	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.1	2.4	2.1	1.6	
14	Structures	4.3	1.0	-1.9	7.4	-8.7	-0.6	5.7	
	Addenda:								
15	Motor vehicle output	5.0	2.0	-15.2	2.2	7.5	3.2	7.6	
16	Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	2.5	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.2	3.5	1.9	
17	Final sales of computers ³	9.8	17.0	2.9	54.3	17.8	-9.0	-3.9	
18	Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.7	1.3	3.6	2.1	
19	Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	3.2	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.1	2.6	3.9	
20	Research and development	2.2	4.2	4.7	0.6	11.8	-0.1	2.2	
21	Gross domestic product excluding research and development	2.6	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.2	3.6	2.1	
22	Final sales of domestic product, current dollars	3.6	3.4	2.1	1.8	5.0	4.5	3.2	

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in nondurable goods. Beginning with 1959, these inventories are included in durable goods. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016				
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
1	Percent change at annual rate: Gross domestic product	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.4	3.5	2.1	
2	Percentage points at annual rates: Final sales of domestic product	2.43	1.98	1.24	1.24	2.57	3.03	1.07	
3	Change in private inventories	0.17	-0.37	-0.36	-0.41	-1.16	0.49	1.01	
4	Goods	0.77	0.43	-0.24	-0.42	0.66	2.22	0.67	
5	Final sales	0.60	0.80	0.12	-0.01	1.82	1.73	-0.35	
6	Change in private inventories	0.17	-0.37	-0.36	-0.41	-1.16	0.49	1.01	
7	Durable goods	0.25	0.27	0.05	-0.49	0.56	1.15	0.79	
8	Final sales	0.32	0.37	0.09	-0.31	1.00	0.73	0.19	
9	Change in private inventories ¹	-0.07	-0.11	-0.03	-0.18	-0.45	0.42	0.61	
10	Nondurable goods	0.52	0.16	-0.29	0.07	0.11	1.07	-0.13	
11	Final sales	0.28	0.42	0.04	0.30	0.82	1.00	-0.54	
12	Change in private inventories ¹	0.24	-0.26	-0.33	-0.23	-0.71	0.07	0.41	
13	Services ²	1.49	1.11	1.26	0.68	1.48	1.34	0.97	
14	Structures	0.34	0.08	-0.15	0.57	-0.73	-0.05	0.44	
	Addenda:								
15	Motor vehicle output	0.14	0.06	-0.49	0.06	0.21	0.09	0.22	
16	Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	2.45	1.56	1.37	0.77	1.20	3.42	1.87	
17	Final sales of computers ³	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.18	0.07	-0.04	-0.02	
18	Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	2.56	1.55	0.86	0.65	1.34	3.55	2.10	
19	Research and development	0.05	0.11	0.12	0.01	0.29	0.00	0.06	
20	Gross domestic product excluding research and development	2.54	1.51	0.76	0.82	1.12	3.52	2.02	

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in nondurable goods. Beginning with 1959, these inventories are included in durable goods. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	113.721	115.559	114.370	114.608	115.011	116.009	116.607
2	Final sales of domestic product	111.906	114.141	112.743	113.093	113.821	114.673	114.975
3	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
4	Goods	130.768	132.646	131.159	130.698	131.426	133.860	134.598
5	Final sales	123.798	127.154	124.897	124.882	126.818	128.652	128.266
6	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
7	Durable goods	134.996	137.219	135.758	134.755	135.900	138.273	139.947
8	Final sales	126.631	129.564	127.896	127.287	129.250	130.675	131.045
9	Change in private inventories ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
10	Nondurable goods	125.641	127.126	125.614	125.770	126.021	128.516	128.198
11	Final sales	120.326	124.179	121.230	121.914	123.816	126.125	124.860
12	Change in private inventories ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
13	Services ²	106.829	108.735	107.565	107.859	108.501	109.079	109.503
14	Structures	110.384	111.518	111.136	113.131	110.581	110.409	111.952
	Addenda:							
15	Motor vehicle output	192.077	195.947	190.627	191.646	195.159	196.682	200.301
16	Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	112.321	114.122	113.007	113.231	113.579	114.567	115.113
17	Final sales of computers ³	159.691	186.775	164.807	183.685	191.372	186.934	185.107
18	Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	113.565	115.332	114.200	114.387	114.771	115.782	116.387
19	Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	114.070	115.975	114.885	115.092	115.405	116.146	117.256
20	Research and development	107.208	111.687	109.063	109.220	112.319	112.300	112.907
21	Gross domestic product excluding research and development	113.899	115.663	114.514	114.754	115.083	116.108	116.707

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in nondurable goods. Beginning with 1959, these inventories are included in durable goods. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	109.999	111.451	110.498	110.635	111.268	111.662	112.238
2	Final sales of domestic product	110.077	111.560	110.584	110.724	111.375	111.782	112.359
3	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
4	Goods	102.648	102.232	102.794	102.155	102.440	102.061	102.271
5	Final sales	102.827	102.490	102.992	102.354	102.692	102.353	102.562
6	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
7	Durable goods	99.880	99.597	99.933	100.074	99.826	99.346	99.143
8	Final sales	99.961	99.709	100.011	100.135	99.948	99.479	99.275
9	Change in private inventories ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
10	Nondurable goods	106.259	105.669	106.525	104.875	105.850	105.602	106.350
11	Final sales	106.537	106.083	106.851	105.217	106.238	106.067	106.812
12	Change in private inventories ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
13	Services ²	113.169	115.542	113.867	114.429	115.164	115.936	116.641
14	Structures	114.591	116.648	115.010	115.068	116.353	117.030	118.140
	Addenda:							
15	Motor vehicle output	112.839	112.918	112.786	113.225	112.668	112.968	112.809
16	Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	109.949	111.442	110.465	110.593	111.262	111.658	112.256
17	Final sales of computers ³	62.503	57.761	61.529	59.274	58.103	57.257	56.410
18	Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	110.262	111.761	110.772	110.927	111.575	111.978	112.565
19	Implicit price deflator for final sales of domestic product	110.077	111.561	110.581	110.722	111.372	111.780	112.356
20	Research and development	114.293	115.998	114.379	114.987	115.587	116.292	117.128
21	Gross domestic product excluding research and development	109.887	111.332	110.397	110.522	111.156	111.542	112.111

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in nondurable goods. Beginning with 1959, these inventories are included in durable goods. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	18,036.6	18,569.1	18,222.8	18,281.6	18,450.1	18,675.3	18,869.4
2	Final sales of domestic product	17,943.3	18,548.2	18,160.1	18,239.7	18,465.0	18,671.2	18,817.0
3	Change in private inventories	93.4	20.9	62.7	41.9	-15.0	4.1	52.4
4	Goods	5,446.2	5,500.6	5,471.4	5,416.6	5,461.0	5,540.9	5,583.8
5	Final sales	5,352.8	5,479.7	5,408.8	5,374.6	5,476.0	5,536.8	5,531.4
6	Change in private inventories	93.4	20.9	62.7	41.9	-15.0	4.1	52.4
7	Durable goods	2,988.0	3,028.3	3,006.4	2,988.3	3,006.3	3,044.0	3,074.6
8	Final sales	2,952.9	3,013.6	2,983.9	2,973.4	3,013.6	3,032.5	3,034.8
9	Change in private inventories ¹	35.1	14.8	22.5	14.9	-7.3	11.5	39.8
10	Nondurable goods	2,458.2	2,472.3	2,465.0	2,428.3	2,454.7	2,496.9	2,509.2
11	Final sales	2,399.8	2,466.2	2,424.9	2,401.3	2,462.4	2,504.3	2,496.6
12	Change in private inventories ¹	58.3	6.1	40.1	27.0	-7.7	-7.4	12.6
13	Services ²	11,147.1	11,584.2	11,292.9	11,379.7	11,520.9	11,660.0	11,776.4
14	Structures	1,443.3	1,484.3	1,458.5	1,485.4	1,468.1	1,474.4	1,509.2
	Addenda:							
15	Motor vehicle output	534.5	545.6	530.2	535.2	542.3	547.9	557.2
16	Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	17,502.1	18,023.5	17,692.6	17,746.5	17,907.8	18,127.4	18,312.2
17	Final sales of computers ³	72.4	78.2	73.5	79.0	80.6	77.6	75.7
18	Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	17,964.3	18,490.9	18,149.2	18,202.7	18,369.4	18,597.7	18,793.7
19	Research and development	459.3	485.6	467.5	470.7	486.6	489.5	495.7
20	Gross domestic product excluding research and development	17,577.4	18,083.5	17,755.2	17,810.9	17,963.5	18,185.8	18,373.7

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in nondurable goods. Beginning with 1959, these inventories are included in durable goods. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	16,397.2	16,662.1	16,490.7	16,525.0	16,583.1	16,727.0	16,813.3
2	Final sales of domestic product	16,300.6	16,626.1	16,422.4	16,473.5	16,579.5	16,703.6	16,747.7
3	Change in private inventories	84.0	22.0	56.9	40.7	-9.5	7.1	49.6
4	Residual	12.5	14.1	11.4	10.8	13.1	16.3	16.1
5	Goods	5,305.7	5,381.9	5,321.6	5,302.9	5,332.4	5,431.2	5,461.1
6	Final sales	5,205.6	5,346.7	5,251.8	5,251.2	5,332.6	5,409.7	5,393.5
7	Change in private inventories	84.0	22.0	56.9	40.7	-9.5	7.1	49.6
8	Durable goods	2,991.3	3,040.6	3,008.2	2,986.0	3,011.3	3,063.9	3,101.0
9	Final sales	2,954.1	3,022.5	2,983.6	2,969.4	3,015.2	3,048.5	3,057.1
10	Change in private inventories ¹	33.0	13.9	21.4	13.8	-6.0	10.8	36.8
11	Nondurable goods	2,313.7	2,341.0	2,313.2	2,316.1	2,320.7	2,366.6	2,360.8
12	Final sales	2,252.6	2,324.7	2,269.5	2,282.3	2,317.9	2,361.2	2,337.5
13	Change in private inventories ¹	50.8	8.3	35.3	26.8	-3.6	-3.4	13.4
14	Services ²	9,850.0	10,025.8	9,917.8	9,944.9	10,004.1	10,057.5	10,096.5
15	Structures	1,259.5	1,272.5	1,268.1	1,290.9	1,261.8	1,259.8	1,277.4
16	Residual	-2.9	-5.5	-5.2	-3.1	-6.3	-7.3	-5.4
	Addenda:							
17	Motor vehicle output	474.1	483.6	470.5	473.0	481.7	485.5	494.4
18	Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	15,918.1	16,173.3	16,015.2	16,047.0	16,096.3	16,236.4	16,313.7
19	Final sales of computers ³	115.8	135.4	119.5	133.1	138.7	135.5	134.2
20	Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	16,292.3	16,545.8	16,383.5	16,410.2	16,465.3	16,610.4	16,697.1
21	Research and development	401.8	418.6	408.8	409.4	421.0	420.9	423.2
22	Gross domestic product excluding research and development	15,995.9	16,243.6	16,082.3	16,116.0	16,162.1	16,306.2	16,390.2

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in nondurable goods. Beginning with 1959, these inventories are included in durable goods. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Note. Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

Table 1.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Value Added by Sector

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.4	3.5	2.1
2	Business ¹	3.1	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	4.3	2.6
3	Nonfarm ²	3.1	1.7	0.8	0.7	1.6	4.2	2.7
4	Farm	3.1	10.7	5.9	6.6	11.5	26.5	-11.9
5	Households and institutions	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.2
6	Households	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	1.3
7	Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	0.9
8	General government ⁴	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.2	-0.2
9	Federal	-0.8	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.7	-0.6
10	State and local	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.0
	Addendum:							
11	Gross housing value added	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.1	1.2

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.3. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	113.721	115.559	114.370	114.608	115.011	116.009	116.607
2	Business ¹	117.625	119.763	118.337	118.569	119.054	120.327	121.101
3	Nonfarm ²	117.801	119.842	118.466	118.683	119.142	120.364	121.179
4	Farm	104.604	115.799	109.248	110.996	114.058	120.959	117.184
5	Households and institutions	106.217	107.740	106.971	107.375	107.619	107.827	108.139
6	Households	104.849	105.799	105.340	105.647	105.739	105.730	106.080
7	Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	108.089	110.376	109.194	109.725	110.173	110.672	110.933
8	General government ⁴	99.723	100.267	99.926	100.030	100.157	100.468	100.416
9	Federal	100.619	100.612	100.538	100.523	100.574	100.752	100.600
10	State and local	99.272	100.064	99.603	99.760	99.921	100.291	100.285
	Addendum:							
11	Gross housing value added	107.829	108.975	108.497	108.786	108.906	108.946	109.262

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.4. Price Indexes for Gross Value Added by Sector

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	109.999	111.451	110.498	110.635	111.268	111.662	112.238
2	Business ¹	109.296	110.367	109.575	109.689	110.274	110.508	110.995
3	Nonfarm ²	109.169	110.469	109.522	109.710	110.346	110.645	111.176
4	Farm	119.034	96.613	111.523	104.067	99.501	93.294	89.589
5	Households and institutions	111.135	114.380	112.782	112.808	113.768	114.926	116.019
6	Households	109.444	112.898	110.605	111.267	112.352	113.403	114.571
7	Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	113.419	116.391	115.716	114.897	115.691	116.992	117.985
8	General government ⁴	113.211	115.249	113.923	114.334	114.930	115.561	116.170
9	Federal	111.211	113.107	111.309	112.292	112.877	113.334	113.926
10	State and local	114.191	116.296	115.191	115.335	115.936	116.649	117.266
	Addendum:							
11	Gross housing value added	110.588	114.280	111.865	112.609	113.725	114.795	115.990

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.5. Gross Value Added by Sector

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	18,036.6	18,569.1	18,222.8	18,281.6	18,450.1	18,675.3	18,869.4
2	Business ¹	13,624.1	14,006.6	13,742.7	13,782.2	13,911.4	14,089.3	14,243.4
3	Nonfarm ²	13,487.4	13,885.4	13,608.1	13,656.2	13,788.2	13,967.4	14,130.0
4	Farm	136.7	121.2	134.6	126.0	123.3	121.9	113.4
5	Households and institutions	2,258.9	2,358.1	2,308.5	2,317.8	2,342.8	2,371.2	2,400.7
6	Households	1,273.8	1,325.9	1,293.3	1,304.9	1,318.7	1,331.0	1,349.1
7	Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	985.1	1,032.2	1,015.2	1,012.9	1,024.1	1,040.3	1,051.6
8	General government ⁴	2,153.7	2,204.4	2,171.6	2,181.7	2,195.8	2,214.8	2,225.3
9	Federal	675.5	686.9	675.5	681.4	685.3	689.3	691.8
10	State and local	1,478.2	1,517.5	1,496.1	1,500.3	1,510.6	1,525.5	1,533.5
	Addendum:							
11	Gross housing value added	1,680.2	1,754.7	1,710.0	1,726.0	1,745.0	1,762.1	1,785.6

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	16,397.2	16,662.1	16,490.7	16,525.0	16,583.1	16,727.0	16,813.3
2	Business ¹	12,465.3	12,691.9	12,540.8	12,565.4	12,616.7	12,751.6	12,833.7
3	Nonfarm ²	12,354.6	12,568.7	12,424.4	12,447.1	12,495.3	12,623.5	12,708.9
4	Farm	114.9	127.1	120.0	121.9	125.2	132.8	128.7
5	Households and institutions	2,032.6	2,061.7	2,047.0	2,054.7	2,059.4	2,063.4	2,069.4
6	Households	1,163.9	1,174.5	1,169.4	1,172.8	1,173.8	1,173.7	1,177.6
7	Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	868.5	886.9	877.4	881.7	885.3	889.3	891.4
8	General government ⁴	1,902.3	1,912.7	1,906.2	1,908.2	1,910.6	1,916.5	1,915.6
9	Federal	607.4	607.3	606.9	606.8	607.1	608.2	607.2
10	State and local	1,294.5	1,304.8	1,298.8	1,300.9	1,303.0	1,307.8	1,307.7
11	Residual	-6.6	-7.2	-6.1	-6.1	-6.5	-8.3	-8.1
	Addendum:							
12	Gross housing value added	1,519.3	1,535.5	1,528.7	1,532.8	1,534.5	1,535.1	1,539.5

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Note. Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.4	3.5	2.1
2	Less: Exports of goods and services	0.1	0.4	-2.7	-0.7	1.8	10.0	-4.5
3	Plus: Imports of goods and services	4.6	1.2	0.7	-0.6	0.2	2.2	9.0
4	Equals: Gross domestic purchases	3.2	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.2	2.6	3.9
5	Less: Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6	Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	3.1	2.1	1.7	1.2	2.4	2.1	2.8
	Addenda:							
7	Final sales of domestic product	2.4	2.0	1.2	1.2	2.6	3.0	1.1
8	Final sales to private domestic purchasers ¹	3.3	2.3	1.8	1.1	3.2	2.4	3.4
9	Gross domestic purchases, current dollars	3.7	2.8	1.7	1.0	3.3	4.1	6.0
10	Final sales to domestic purchasers, current dollars	3.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	4.6	3.7	4.9
11	Final sales to private domestic purchasers, current dollars ¹	3.8	3.4	2.2	1.5	5.3	3.9	5.5

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Final sales to domestic purchasers less government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers,
Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	113.721	115.559	114.370	114.608	115.011	116.009	116.607
2	Less: Exports of goods and services	133.560	134.039	132.629	132.389	132.974	136.170	134.621
3	Plus: Imports of goods and services	134.155	135.700	134.752	134.544	134.620	135.352	138.285
4	Equals: Gross domestic purchases	114.335	116.279	115.141	115.373	115.718	116.460	117.566
5	Less: Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6	Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	112.565	114.896	113.552	113.894	114.558	115.161	115.970
	Addenda:							
7	Final sales of domestic product	111.906	114.141	112.743	113.093	113.821	114.673	114.975
8	Final sales to private domestic purchasers ¹	117.658	120.407	118.753	119.086	120.032	120.747	121.762

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Final sales to domestic purchasers less government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	109.999	111.451	110.498	110.635	111.268	111.662	112.238
2	Less: Exports of goods and services	106.778	104.899	105.039	103.669	104.671	105.292	105.965
3	Plus: Imports of goods and services	104.726	101.569	102.252	100.675	101.211	101.933	102.459
4	Equals: Gross domestic purchases	109.569	110.713	109.881	109.936	110.509	110.925	111.481
5	Less: Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6	Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	109.640	110.813	109.959	110.017	110.606	111.036	111.592
	Addenda:							
7	Final sales of domestic product	110.077	111.560	110.584	110.724	111.375	111.782	112.359
8	Final sales to private domestic purchasers ¹	109.148	110.331	109.484	109.579	110.135	110.530	111.081
9	Implicit price deflator for final sales to domestic purchasers	109.640	110.815	109.957	110.015	110.604	111.034	111.590

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Final sales to domestic purchasers less government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	18,036.6	18,569.1	18,222.8	18,281.6	18,450.1	18,675.3	18,869.4
2	Less: Exports of goods and services	2,264.3	2,232.4	2,211.7	2,179.0	2,209.7	2,276.3	2,264.8
3	Plus: Imports of goods and services	2,786.3	2,733.7	2,732.6	2,686.3	2,702.2	2,736.2	2,810.0
4	Equals: Gross domestic purchases	18,558.6	19,070.4	18,743.7	18,789.0	18,942.5	19,135.2	19,414.6
5	Less: Change in private inventories	93.4	20.9	62.7	41.9	-15.0	4.1	52.4
6	Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	18,465.2	19,049.5	18,681.0	18,747.1	18,957.5	19,131.2	19,362.2
	Addenda:							
7	Final sales of domestic product	17,943.3	18,548.2	18,160.1	18,239.7	18,465.0	18,671.2	18,817.0
8	Final sales to private domestic purchasers ¹	15,246.9	15,772.8	15,436.0	15,492.8	15,695.2	15,845.2	16,057.9

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Final sales to domestic purchasers less government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	16,397.2	16,662.1	16,490.7	16,525.0	16,583.1	16,727.0	16,813.3
2	Less: Exports of goods and services	2,120.6	2,128.2	2,105.8	2,102.0	2,111.3	2,162.0	2,137.4
3	Plus: Imports of goods and services	2,660.5	2,691.2	2,672.4	2,668.2	2,669.7	2,684.3	2,742.4
4	Equals: Gross domestic purchases	16,937.8	17,225.8	17,057.2	17,091.5	17,142.6	17,252.6	17,416.4
5	Less: Change in private inventories	84.0	22.0	56.9	40.7	-9.5	7.1	49.6
6	Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	16,841.6	17,190.4	16,989.4	17,040.5	17,139.9	17,230.0	17,351.2
	Addenda:							
7	Final sales of domestic product	16,300.6	16,626.1	16,422.4	16,473.5	16,579.5	16,703.6	16,747.7
8	Final sales to private domestic purchasers ¹	13,969.1	14,295.5	14,099.1	14,138.7	14,251.0	14,335.9	14,456.3

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Final sales to domestic purchasers less government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Note. Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.4	3.5	2.1
2	Personal consumption expenditures	3.2	2.7	2.3	1.6	4.3	3.0	3.5
3	Goods	4.0	3.6	2.1	1.2	7.1	3.5	6.0
4	Durable goods	6.9	5.8	4.0	-0.6	9.8	11.6	11.4
5	Motor vehicles and parts	5.0	3.1	-1.7	-8.5	9.0	19.9	16.2
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	7.0	6.5	6.1	4.9	9.2	6.0	4.4
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	9.7	9.7	7.7	6.8	14.5	9.7	14.2
8	Other durable goods	6.4	3.6	7.4	-3.6	4.2	6.2	6.4
9	Nondurable goods	2.6	2.5	1.2	2.1	5.7	-0.5	3.3
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	0.0	2.8	-0.2	3.2	7.5	2.5	6.7
11	Clothing and footwear	3.6	1.3	0.7	-0.7	4.8	-0.8	0.0
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	3.5	1.5	-1.0	5.8	-0.3	-2.4	-1.7
13	Other nondurable goods	4.4	2.9	3.1	1.3	6.0	-2.3	3.0
14	Services	2.8	2.3	2.3	1.9	3.0	2.7	2.4
15	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.9	3.3	2.3	2.5
16	Housing and utilities	1.6	1.2	-1.8	0.7	4.4	2.6	-1.4
17	Health care	5.3	4.6	3.7	5.6	7.3	0.6	5.6
18	Transportation services	3.6	1.3	5.4	-1.3	-1.6	2.6	5.7
19	Recreation services	1.6	1.4	9.9	-0.6	-6.5	5.5	5.8
20	Food services and accommodations	4.4	2.7	3.8	2.5	2.7	2.2	0.0
21	Financial services and insurance	0.3	0.3	2.1	-2.3	-0.5	4.4	2.2
22	Other services	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.0	3.2	1.8	4.8
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	0.0	3.7	8.2	0.3	-4.3	13.2	-0.9
24	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	2.4	3.5	3.4	3.8	5.5	3.6	4.3
25	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	3.2	3.5	1.8	5.0	8.9	0.6	6.0
26	Gross private domestic investment	5.0	-1.6	-2.3	-3.3	-7.9	3.0	9.4
27	Fixed investment	4.0	0.7	-0.2	-0.9	-1.1	0.1	2.9
28	Nonresidential	2.1	-0.5	-3.3	-3.4	1.0	1.4	0.9
29	Structures	-4.4	-2.9	-15.2	0.1	-2.1	12.0	-1.9
30	Equipment	3.5	-2.9	-2.6	-9.5	-2.9	-4.5	1.9
31	Information processing equipment	3.9	2.4	1.2	-3.0	-4.9	9.0	4.3
32	Computers and peripheral equipment	-0.4	-1.2	-26.0	4.6	11.7	-4.2	-8.9
33	Other	5.5	3.6	12.0	-5.2	-9.6	13.6	8.6
34	Industrial equipment	1.9	2.7	10.4	-3.8	9.4	-2.5	4.7
35	Transportation equipment	11.5	-6.0	-6.2	-12.8	-5.4	-17.0	-1.2
36	Other equipment	-4.1	-10.8	-13.6	-18.8	-8.5	-7.1	-0.2
37	Intellectual property products	4.8	4.7	4.6	3.7	9.0	3.2	1.3
38	Software ⁴	6.4	4.5	3.3	7.5	4.5	6.7	0.9
39	Research and development ⁵	3.5	5.6	6.3	1.2	17.0	-1.4	1.0
40	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	3.8	1.8	2.8	-1.3	-3.0	8.6	4.3
41	Residential	11.7	4.9	11.5	7.8	-7.7	-4.1	9.6
42	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
43	Farm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
44	Nonfarm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
45	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
46	Exports	0.1	0.4	-2.7	-0.7	1.8	10.0	-4.5
47	Goods	-0.6	0.6	-4.6	0.1	1.7	14.4	-6.7
48	Services	1.6	-0.1	1.0	-2.2	1.9	2.0	-0.1
49	Imports	4.6	1.2	0.7	-0.6	0.2	2.2	9.0
50	Goods	4.9	0.7	0.7	-1.3	0.0	0.5	10.9
51	Services	2.9	3.1	0.7	2.5	1.1	9.8	0.7

Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
52	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.6	-1.7	0.8	0.2
53	Federal	0.0	0.6	3.8	-1.5	-0.4	2.4	-1.2
54	National defense	-2.1	-0.7	4.4	-3.2	-3.2	2.0	-3.6
55	Consumption expenditures	-1.8	-1.4	1.8	-3.3	-3.2	1.9	-4.9
56	Gross investment	-3.4	2.1	15.8	-2.4	-2.9	2.5	1.8
57	Nondefense	3.3	2.6	2.8	0.9	3.8	3.0	2.3
58	Consumption expenditures	3.7	3.1	2.6	1.8	4.7	3.2	1.9
59	Gross investment	1.9	0.9	3.4	-1.8	0.9	2.3	3.4
60	State and local	2.9	0.9	-0.6	3.5	-2.5	-0.2	1.0
61	Consumption expenditures	2.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.0
62	Gross investment	5.2	0.2	-6.6	18.0	-16.0	-7.9	5.9

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
5. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.

Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
	Percent change at annual rate:							
1	Gross domestic product	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.4	3.5	2.1
	Percentage points at annual rates:							
2	Personal consumption expenditures	2.16	1.86	1.53	1.11	2.88	2.03	2.40
3	Goods	0.91	0.79	0.47	0.25	1.51	0.77	1.29
4	Durable goods	0.51	0.42	0.30	-0.05	0.70	0.84	0.82
5	Motor vehicles and parts	0.13	0.08	-0.04	-0.23	0.22	0.47	0.39
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.15	0.10	0.07
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	0.19	0.20	0.16	0.14	0.29	0.20	0.28
8	Other durable goods	0.07	0.04	0.08	-0.04	0.05	0.07	0.07
9	Nondurable goods	0.40	0.36	0.17	0.30	0.80	-0.07	0.47
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	0.00	0.14	-0.01	0.15	0.36	0.13	0.32
11	Clothing and footwear	0.08	0.03	0.02	-0.02	0.10	-0.02	0.00
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	0.07	0.02	-0.02	0.08	0.00	-0.04	-0.03
13	Other nondurable goods	0.25	0.18	0.18	0.08	0.35	-0.14	0.18
14	Services	1.26	1.08	1.07	0.86	1.37	1.26	1.11
15	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	1.26	1.01	0.92	0.85	1.46	1.02	1.12
16	Housing and utilities	0.20	0.15	-0.22	0.09	0.54	0.32	-0.18
17	Health care	0.60	0.53	0.42	0.63	0.83	0.07	0.64
18	Transportation services	0.07	0.03	0.11	-0.03	-0.03	0.05	0.11
19	Recreation services	0.04	0.04	0.24	-0.02	-0.18	0.14	0.15
20	Food services and accommodations	0.19	0.12	0.17	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.00
21	Financial services and insurance	0.01	0.02	0.11	-0.12	-0.03	0.23	0.11
22	Other services	0.14	0.14	0.10	0.18	0.19	0.11	0.28
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	0.00	0.07	0.15	0.01	-0.08	0.24	-0.02
24	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	0.18	0.26	0.25	0.28	0.40	0.27	0.32
25	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	0.18	0.20	0.10	0.27	0.49	0.03	0.34
26	Gross private domestic investment	0.82	-0.26	-0.39	-0.56	-1.34	0.50	1.47
27	Fixed investment	0.65	0.11	-0.03	-0.15	-0.18	0.02	0.46
28	Nonresidential	0.27	-0.07	-0.43	-0.44	0.12	0.18	0.11
29	Structures	-0.13	-0.08	-0.45	0.00	-0.06	0.30	-0.05
30	Equipment	0.21	-0.17	-0.16	-0.59	-0.17	-0.26	0.11
31	Information processing equipment	0.07	0.04	0.02	-0.05	-0.09	0.15	0.07
32	Computers and peripheral equipment	0.00	-0.01	-0.13	0.02	0.05	-0.02	-0.04
33	Other	0.07	0.05	0.15	-0.07	-0.13	0.17	0.11
34	Industrial equipment	0.02	0.03	0.12	-0.05	0.11	-0.03	0.06
35	Transportation equipment	0.18	-0.10	-0.11	-0.23	-0.09	-0.29	-0.02
36	Other equipment	-0.06	-0.15	-0.19	-0.26	-0.11	-0.08	0.00
37	Intellectual property products	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.15	0.35	0.13	0.05
38	Software ⁴	0.11	0.08	0.06	0.13	0.08	0.12	0.02
39	Research and development ⁵	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.02	0.28	-0.03	0.02
40	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	0.02	0.01	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.04	0.02
41	Residential	0.39	0.18	0.40	0.29	-0.31	-0.16	0.35
42	Change in private inventories	0.17	-0.37	-0.36	-0.41	-1.16	0.49	1.01
43	Farm	0.00	-0.01	-0.08	-0.05	0.07	0.08	-0.14
44	Nonfarm	0.17	-0.35	-0.28	-0.35	-1.23	0.41	1.15
45	Net exports of goods and services	-0.71	-0.13	-0.45	0.01	0.18	0.85	-1.82
46	Exports	0.01	0.04	-0.34	-0.09	0.21	1.16	-0.55
47	Goods	-0.06	0.05	-0.38	0.01	0.13	1.08	-0.55
48	Services	0.07	0.00	0.04	-0.09	0.08	0.08	0.00
49	Imports	-0.73	-0.17	-0.11	0.09	-0.03	-0.31	-1.27

Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
50	Goods	-0.65	-0.09	-0.09	0.16	0.00	-0.06	-1.25
51	Services	-0.08	-0.08	-0.02	-0.07	-0.03	-0.26	-0.02
52	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	0.32	0.14	0.18	0.28	-0.30	0.14	0.03
53	Federal	0.00	0.04	0.25	-0.10	-0.02	0.16	-0.08
54	National defense	-0.09	-0.03	0.17	-0.13	-0.13	0.08	-0.14
55	Consumption expenditures	-0.06	-0.05	0.06	-0.11	-0.10	0.06	-0.16
56	Gross investment	-0.03	0.02	0.11	-0.02	-0.02	0.02	0.01
57	Nondefense	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.03	0.10	0.08	0.06
58	Consumption expenditures	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.10	0.07	0.04
59	Gross investment	0.01	0.01	0.02	-0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
60	State and local	0.32	0.10	-0.07	0.39	-0.28	-0.02	0.11
61	Consumption expenditures	0.22	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.13	0.00
62	Gross investment	0.10	0.00	-0.13	0.33	-0.34	-0.16	0.11

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

5. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.

Table 1.5.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	113.721	115.559	114.370	114.608	115.011	116.009	116.607
2	Personal consumption expenditures	113.890	117.013	114.952	115.418	116.633	117.488	118.512
3	Goods	122.166	126.568	123.602	123.957	126.089	127.180	129.046
4	Durable goods	146.395	154.850	149.251	149.013	152.538	156.784	161.064
5	Motor vehicles and parts	132.278	136.430	132.821	129.894	132.725	138.893	144.210
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	143.909	153.330	147.531	149.294	152.632	154.868	156.527
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	176.132	193.203	181.545	184.552	190.902	195.377	201.981
8	Other durable goods	132.167	136.886	135.503	134.272	135.664	137.735	139.874
9	Nondurable goods	112.146	114.957	113.023	113.608	115.185	115.049	115.984
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	105.376	108.315	105.263	106.088	108.012	108.693	110.466
11	Clothing and footwear	118.571	120.142	119.429	119.206	120.616	120.375	120.371
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	100.617	102.095	101.128	102.571	102.497	101.868	101.442
13	Other nondurable goods	121.483	125.064	123.448	123.843	125.649	124.924	125.839
14	Services	109.954	112.520	110.849	111.361	112.184	112.935	113.602
15	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	110.056	112.565	110.858	111.388	112.298	112.934	113.640
16	Housing and utilities	106.165	107.397	106.085	106.274	107.437	108.127	107.749
17	Health care	115.899	121.230	117.516	119.130	121.258	121.437	123.095
18	Transportation services	115.537	117.016	116.980	116.596	116.116	116.864	118.486
19	Recreation services	111.489	113.009	113.464	113.280	111.383	112.888	114.484
20	Food services and accommodations	117.227	120.386	118.749	119.471	120.257	120.906	120.912
21	Financial services and insurance	99.978	100.273	100.277	99.688	99.560	100.648	101.194
22	Other services	109.019	111.540	109.489	110.311	111.187	111.677	112.985
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	107.585	111.521	110.680	110.766	109.561	113.000	112.757
24	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	110.471	114.392	111.411	112.456	113.966	114.970	116.178
25	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	111.451	115.387	111.670	113.042	115.489	115.654	117.362
26	Gross private domestic investment	152.761	150.393	152.570	151.294	148.226	149.336	152.719
27	Fixed investment	136.633	137.531	137.895	137.570	137.179	137.202	138.171
28	Nonresidential	134.697	133.987	134.611	133.442	133.766	134.223	134.516
29	Structures	103.166	100.215	99.291	99.317	98.794	101.623	101.128
30	Equipment	166.451	161.625	167.400	163.270	162.053	160.207	160.972
31	Information processing equipment	132.275	135.479	135.936	134.922	133.253	136.157	137.584
32	Computers and peripheral equipment	115.592	114.216	111.845	113.123	116.290	115.045	112.404
33	Other	138.987	144.018	145.602	143.677	140.095	144.638	147.663
34	Industrial equipment	136.342	140.030	139.056	137.713	140.852	139.969	141.585
35	Transportation equipment	428.189	402.340	430.795	416.271	410.552	391.861	390.675
36	Other equipment	139.403	124.313	134.375	127.571	124.754	122.494	122.434
37	Intellectual property products	123.422	129.210	125.376	126.532	129.279	130.303	130.726
38	Software ⁴	129.739	135.550	130.866	133.264	134.749	136.944	137.244
39	Research and development ⁵	117.993	124.651	120.787	121.154	126.007	125.561	125.882
40	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	119.427	121.628	121.152	120.751	119.827	122.326	123.609
41	Residential	143.923	150.914	150.290	153.133	150.079	148.505	151.938
42	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
43	Farm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
44	Nonfarm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
45	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
46	Exports	133.560	134.039	132.629	132.389	132.974	136.170	134.621
47	Goods	135.016	135.830	133.673	133.705	134.268	138.872	136.476
48	Services	130.477	130.374	130.323	129.589	130.213	130.858	130.837
49	Imports	134.155	135.700	134.752	134.544	134.620	135.352	138.285
50	Goods	137.970	138.977	138.427	137.970	137.981	138.163	141.794
51	Services	118.215	121.832	119.374	120.121	120.441	123.282	123.483

Table 1.5.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
52	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	93.350	94.105	93.933	94.304	93.907	94.085	94.126
53	Federal	91.472	92.015	92.226	91.874	91.791	92.337	92.060
54	National defense	85.252	84.618	85.793	85.109	84.430	84.850	84.082
55	Consumption expenditures	87.935	86.693	88.031	87.291	86.582	86.987	85.912
56	Gross investment	75.663	77.219	77.805	77.325	76.753	77.226	77.574
57	Nondefense	102.762	105.406	103.900	104.137	105.115	105.888	106.483
58	Consumption expenditures	103.268	106.463	104.535	105.004	106.225	107.057	107.565
59	Gross investment	101.191	102.147	101.930	101.462	101.694	102.284	103.148
60	State and local	94.485	95.375	94.959	95.790	95.192	95.137	95.379
61	Consumption expenditures	96.294	97.345	96.879	97.035	97.213	97.562	97.570
62	Gross investment	86.763	86.975	86.771	90.438	86.583	84.824	86.055

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
5. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.

Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	109.999	111.451	110.498	110.635	111.268	111.662	112.238
2	Personal consumption expenditures	109.532	110.721	109.892	109.969	110.519	110.921	111.477
3	Goods	102.680	101.237	102.144	101.109	101.301	101.083	101.454
4	Durable goods	90.463	88.553	89.813	89.619	89.045	88.128	87.418
5	Motor vehicles and parts	110.831	109.764	110.557	110.640	109.917	109.394	109.104
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	86.781	84.493	85.881	85.659	85.149	83.912	83.254
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	70.389	67.004	69.814	68.651	67.531	66.565	65.268
8	Other durable goods	99.812	100.975	98.705	100.567	101.698	100.797	100.839
9	Nondurable goods	108.920	107.795	108.459	106.917	107.582	107.809	108.873
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	111.009	109.957	111.180	110.710	110.205	109.622	109.292
11	Clothing and footwear	104.425	104.160	103.679	104.464	104.271	104.195	103.709
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	106.096	93.799	101.522	87.167	93.096	92.766	102.167
13	Other nondurable goods	108.489	110.245	108.811	109.261	109.668	110.824	111.227
14	Services	113.149	115.752	113.990	114.663	115.405	116.142	116.798
15	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	113.266	115.795	114.073	114.696	115.444	116.196	116.844
16	Housing and utilities	111.830	115.126	112.931	113.584	114.524	115.630	116.768
17	Health care	109.697	110.969	110.075	110.309	110.710	111.204	111.654
18	Transportation services	110.068	111.556	110.160	111.084	111.426	111.605	112.109
19	Recreation services	111.236	113.908	111.894	112.651	113.821	114.439	114.721
20	Food services and accommodations	114.927	117.878	116.106	116.952	117.521	118.142	118.899
21	Financial services and insurance	128.138	132.840	129.173	130.616	132.361	133.822	134.563
22	Other services	112.358	114.164	113.265	113.659	114.054	114.426	114.519
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	110.425	114.734	112.058	113.879	114.496	114.850	115.710
24	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	112.733	115.150	113.587	114.278	114.833	115.396	116.094
25	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	113.525	115.298	114.115	114.420	114.954	115.588	116.231
26	Gross private domestic investment	106.539	107.518	106.742	106.889	107.366	107.649	108.171
27	Fixed investment	107.062	108.216	107.300	107.467	108.048	108.412	108.936
28	Nonresidential	105.051	105.489	105.116	105.172	105.476	105.532	105.778
29	Structures	112.202	112.445	112.113	111.682	112.566	112.402	113.130
30	Equipment	101.277	101.497	101.299	101.366	101.392	101.655	101.575
31	Information processing equipment	92.785	92.512	92.514	92.583	92.832	92.560	92.075
32	Computers and peripheral equipment	88.483	87.099	87.860	87.499	87.543	87.125	86.231
33	Other	94.606	94.715	94.461	94.673	94.994	94.772	94.421
34	Industrial equipment	106.536	106.160	106.256	106.120	106.096	106.221	106.204
35	Transportation equipment	101.970	103.245	102.206	102.582	102.730	103.695	103.972
36	Other equipment	105.208	105.326	105.658	105.490	105.027	105.359	105.429
37	Intellectual property products	105.583	106.486	105.825	106.168	106.526	106.416	106.833
38	Software ⁴	98.023	97.804	98.240	98.179	98.087	97.426	97.524
39	Research and development ⁵	115.596	117.523	115.784	116.436	117.083	117.838	118.738
40	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	101.567	103.657	102.095	103.085	104.376	103.545	103.621
41	Residential	115.479	119.303	116.371	116.952	118.553	120.070	121.637
42	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
43	Farm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
44	Nonfarm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
45	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
46	Exports	106.778	104.899	105.039	103.669	104.671	105.292	105.965
47	Goods	104.196	100.566	101.739	99.084	100.513	101.113	101.554
48	Services	112.317	114.115	112.086	113.410	113.515	114.182	115.352
49	Imports	104.726	101.569	102.252	100.675	101.211	101.933	102.459
50	Goods	104.417	100.690	101.524	99.613	100.233	101.159	101.756
51	Services	106.628	106.144	106.111	106.087	106.239	106.024	106.227

Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
52	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	111.605	112.720	111.835	111.713	112.462	113.061	113.643
53	Federal	109.979	111.069	109.881	110.286	110.869	111.331	111.791
54	National defense	108.923	109.768	108.765	109.015	109.585	110.034	110.438
55	Consumption expenditures	109.522	110.523	109.349	109.657	110.328	110.828	111.278
56	Gross investment	106.747	106.977	106.650	106.667	106.840	107.087	107.314
57	Nondefense	111.724	113.186	111.717	112.356	112.961	113.443	113.983
58	Consumption expenditures	112.757	114.453	112.757	113.524	114.217	114.761	115.310
59	Gross investment	108.721	109.472	108.693	108.944	109.283	109.573	110.088
60	State and local	112.732	113.864	113.169	112.715	113.570	114.254	114.916
61	Consumption expenditures	112.992	114.222	113.497	113.007	113.841	114.670	115.371
62	Gross investment	111.800	112.467	111.923	111.637	112.583	112.589	113.062

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
5. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	18,036.6	18,569.1	18,222.8	18,281.6	18,450.1	18,675.3	18,869.4
2	Personal consumption expenditures	12,283.7	12,757.9	12,438.8	12,498.0	12,692.7	12,832.2	13,008.9
3	Goods	4,012.1	4,098.4	4,038.1	4,008.7	4,085.4	4,111.9	4,187.5
4	Durable goods	1,355.2	1,402.9	1,371.8	1,366.6	1,390.0	1,414.0	1,440.9
5	Motor vehicles and parts	464.8	474.7	465.6	455.7	462.5	481.7	498.9
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	305.1	316.5	309.6	312.5	317.6	317.5	318.4
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	376.6	393.0	385.1	384.9	391.7	395.1	400.5
8	Other durable goods	208.7	218.7	211.6	213.6	218.3	219.6	223.1
9	Nondurable goods	2,656.9	2,695.5	2,666.3	2,642.0	2,695.4	2,697.9	2,746.6
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	900.7	917.0	901.1	904.3	916.5	917.4	929.6
11	Clothing and footwear	379.5	383.6	379.5	381.7	385.5	384.4	382.6
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	303.7	272.4	292.1	254.4	271.5	268.9	294.9
13	Other nondurable goods	1,073.0	1,122.6	1,093.6	1,101.7	1,121.9	1,127.2	1,139.6
14	Services	8,271.6	8,659.6	8,400.6	8,489.3	8,607.3	8,720.3	8,821.4
15	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	7,943.7	8,306.5	8,058.4	8,141.2	8,261.2	8,362.2	8,461.4
16	Housing and utilities	2,233.2	2,325.8	2,253.5	2,270.5	2,314.4	2,351.7	2,366.6
17	Health care	2,069.0	2,189.3	2,105.1	2,138.5	2,184.6	2,197.6	2,236.6
18	Transportation services	368.4	378.2	373.3	375.2	374.8	377.8	384.8
19	Recreation services	466.3	484.0	477.4	479.8	476.7	485.7	493.8
20	Food services and accommodations	808.8	851.9	827.7	838.8	848.4	857.5	863.0
21	Financial services and insurance	921.1	957.7	931.3	936.1	947.4	968.4	979.0
22	Other services	1,076.9	1,119.5	1,090.3	1,102.3	1,114.9	1,123.4	1,137.5
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) 1	327.9	353.1	342.2	348.1	346.1	358.1	360.0
24	Gross output of nonprofit institutions 2	1,335.7	1,412.9	1,357.3	1,378.3	1,403.6	1,423.0	1,446.6
25	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions 3	1,007.8	1,059.8	1,015.1	1,030.3	1,057.5	1,064.8	1,086.6
26	Gross private domestic investment	3,056.6	3,035.7	3,059.9	3,036.8	2,987.5	3,017.2	3,101.4
27	Fixed investment	2,963.2	3,014.8	2,997.2	2,994.8	3,002.5	3,013.1	3,049.0
28	Nonresidential	2,311.3	2,308.8	2,311.3	2,292.4	2,304.7	2,313.8	2,324.2
29	Structures	507.3	493.8	487.8	486.0	487.3	500.5	501.3
30	Equipment	1,086.1	1,057.0	1,092.6	1,066.3	1,058.7	1,049.3	1,053.5
31	Information processing equipment	314.3	321.0	322.1	319.9	316.8	322.8	324.4
32	Computers and peripheral equipment	78.5	76.4	75.4	76.0	78.2	77.0	74.4
33	Other	235.8	244.6	246.6	243.9	238.6	245.8	250.0
34	Industrial equipment	220.9	226.1	224.7	222.2	227.3	226.1	228.7
35	Transportation equipment	308.1	293.1	310.7	301.3	297.6	286.7	286.6
36	Other equipment	242.9	216.8	235.1	222.9	217.0	213.7	213.8
37	Intellectual property products	717.9	758.0	730.9	740.1	758.7	763.9	769.4
38	Software 4	326.6	340.4	330.1	336.0	339.4	342.6	343.7
39	Research and development 5	312.4	335.5	320.3	323.0	337.9	338.8	342.3
40	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	79.0	82.1	80.6	81.1	81.4	82.5	83.4
41	Residential	651.9	706.1	685.9	702.4	697.8	699.3	724.8
42	Change in private inventories	93.4	20.9	62.7	41.9	-15.0	4.1	52.4
43	Farm	-2.0	-6.4	-4.8	-8.3	-5.5	-2.7	-9.2
44	Nonfarm	95.4	27.3	67.5	50.3	-9.4	6.7	61.5
45	Net exports of goods and services	-522.0	-501.3	-520.9	-507.4	-492.4	-460.0	-545.2
46	Exports	2,264.3	2,232.4	2,211.7	2,179.0	2,209.7	2,276.3	2,264.8
47	Goods	1,498.4	1,454.9	1,448.3	1,410.9	1,437.2	1,495.4	1,476.0
48	Services	765.9	777.6	763.4	768.1	772.5	780.9	788.8
49	Imports	2,786.3	2,733.7	2,732.6	2,686.3	2,702.2	2,736.2	2,810.0
50	Goods	2,291.1	2,225.6	2,235.0	2,185.7	2,199.4	2,222.7	2,294.6
51	Services	495.2	508.1	497.7	500.7	502.7	513.5	515.4

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
52	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3,218.3	3,276.7	3,245.0	3,254.3	3,262.3	3,285.9	3,304.3
53	Federal	1,225.0	1,244.5	1,234.0	1,233.8	1,239.2	1,251.8	1,253.2
54	National defense	732.0	732.2	735.6	731.4	729.3	736.0	732.0
55	Consumption expenditures	590.6	587.6	590.4	587.0	585.8	591.3	586.3
56	Gross investment	141.3	144.6	145.2	144.3	143.5	144.7	145.7
57	Nondefense	493.0	512.3	498.4	502.4	509.9	515.8	521.2
58	Consumption expenditures	373.1	390.5	377.7	382.0	388.8	393.7	397.4
59	Gross investment	119.9	121.9	120.8	120.5	121.1	122.2	123.8
60	State and local	1,993.3	2,032.2	2,011.0	2,020.5	2,023.1	2,034.1	2,051.1
61	Consumption expenditures	1,641.2	1,677.1	1,658.5	1,654.0	1,669.2	1,687.4	1,697.9
62	Gross investment	352.2	355.1	352.6	366.5	353.9	346.7	353.2

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
5. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.

Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	16,397.2	16,662.1	16,490.7	16,525.0	16,583.1	16,727.0	16,813.3
2	Personal consumption expenditures	11,214.7	11,522.2	11,319.3	11,365.2	11,484.9	11,569.0	11,669.8
3	Goods	3,907.4	4,048.2	3,953.4	3,964.7	4,032.9	4,067.8	4,127.5
4	Durable goods	1,498.1	1,584.6	1,527.3	1,524.9	1,560.9	1,604.4	1,648.2
5	Motor vehicles and parts	419.4	432.6	421.1	411.8	420.8	404.4	457.2
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	351.6	374.6	360.4	364.7	372.9	378.4	382.4
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	535.0	586.9	551.5	560.6	579.9	593.5	613.6
8	Other durable goods	209.1	216.5	214.3	212.4	214.6	217.9	221.2
9	Nondurable goods	2,439.3	2,500.4	2,458.4	2,471.1	2,505.4	2,502.5	2,522.8
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	811.3	834.0	810.5	816.8	831.6	836.9	850.5
11	Clothing and footwear	363.4	368.2	366.0	365.4	369.7	368.9	368.9
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	286.3	290.5	287.7	291.8	291.6	289.8	288.6
13	Other nondurable goods	989.1	1,018.2	1,005.1	1,008.3	1,023.0	1,017.1	1,024.5
14	Services	7,310.3	7,481.0	7,369.8	7,403.9	7,458.5	7,508.5	7,552.9
15	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	7,013.3	7,173.2	7,064.4	7,098.2	7,156.2	7,196.7	7,241.7
16	Housing and utilities	1,997.0	2,020.1	1,995.5	1,999.0	2,020.9	2,033.9	2,026.8
17	Health care	1,886.1	1,972.9	1,912.4	1,938.7	1,973.3	1,976.2	2,003.2
18	Transportation services	334.7	339.0	338.9	337.8	336.4	338.5	343.2
19	Recreation services	419.2	424.9	426.6	425.9	418.8	424.5	430.5
20	Food services and accommodations	703.8	722.7	712.9	717.2	721.9	725.8	725.9
21	Financial services and insurance	718.8	720.9	720.9	716.7	715.8	723.6	727.5
22	Other services	958.4	980.6	962.6	969.8	977.5	981.8	993.3
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) 1	297.0	307.8	305.5	305.7	302.4	311.9	311.2
24	Gross output of nonprofit institutions 2	1,184.9	1,226.9	1,195.0	1,206.2	1,222.4	1,233.1	1,246.1
25	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions 3	887.8	919.1	889.5	900.4	919.9	921.2	934.8
26	Gross private domestic investment	2,869.0	2,824.6	2,865.4	2,841.5	2,783.8	2,804.7	2,868.2
27	Fixed investment	2,767.8	2,785.9	2,793.3	2,786.7	2,778.8	2,779.3	2,798.9
28	Nonresidential	2,200.2	2,188.6	2,198.8	2,179.7	2,185.0	2,192.5	2,197.2
29	Structures	452.1	439.2	435.1	435.2	432.9	445.3	443.2
30	Equipment	1,072.5	1,041.4	1,078.6	1,052.0	1,044.1	1,032.2	1,037.2
31	Information processing equipment	338.7	346.9	348.1	345.5	341.2	348.7	352.3
32	Computers and peripheral equipment 4	88.7	87.7	85.9	86.9	89.3	88.3	86.3
33	Other	249.2	258.2	261.1	257.6	251.2	259.3	264.8
34	Industrial equipment	207.3	212.9	211.5	209.4	214.2	212.8	215.3
35	Transportation equipment	302.2	283.9	304.0	293.7	289.7	276.5	275.7
36	Other equipment	230.8	205.9	222.5	211.3	206.6	202.8	202.7
37	Intellectual property products	680.0	711.9	690.7	697.1	712.2	717.9	720.2
38	Software 5	333.1	348.1	336.0	342.2	346.0	351.6	352.4
39	Research and development 6	270.2	285.5	276.6	277.5	288.6	287.6	288.3
40	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	77.8	79.2	78.9	78.6	78.0	79.7	80.5
41	Residential	564.5	591.9	589.5	600.7	588.7	582.5	596.0
42	Change in private inventories	84.0	22.0	56.9	40.7	-9.5	7.1	49.6
43	Farm	-1.6	-3.4	-4.1	-5.1	-2.6	0.0	-5.8
44	Nonfarm	88.1	26.0	62.9	47.5	-6.6	7.2	55.8
45	Net exports of goods and services	-540.0	-563.0	-566.6	-566.3	-558.5	-522.2	-605.0
46	Exports	2,120.6	2,128.2	2,105.8	2,102.0	2,111.3	2,162.0	2,137.4
47	Goods	1,438.1	1,446.8	1,423.8	1,424.1	1,430.1	1,479.2	1,453.6
48	Services	681.9	681.4	681.1	677.3	680.5	683.9	683.8
49	Imports	2,660.5	2,691.2	2,672.4	2,668.2	2,669.7	2,684.3	2,742.4
50	Goods	2,194.1	2,210.1	2,201.4	2,194.1	2,194.3	2,197.2	2,254.9
51	Services	464.4	478.7	469.0	471.9	473.2	484.4	485.1

Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
52	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,883.7	2,907.0	2,901.7	2,913.2	2,900.9	2,906.4	2,907.6
53	Federal	1,113.8	1,120.5	1,123.0	1,118.7	1,117.7	1,124.4	1,121.0
54	National defense	672.0	667.0	676.3	670.9	665.5	668.9	662.8
55	Consumption expenditures	539.3	531.7	539.9	535.3	531.0	533.5	526.9
56	Gross investment	132.4	135.1	136.1	135.3	134.3	135.1	135.7
57	Nondefense	441.3	452.6	446.2	447.2	451.4	454.7	457.3
58	Consumption expenditures	330.9	341.1	334.9	336.4	340.4	343.0	344.7
59	Gross investment	110.3	111.3	111.1	110.6	110.8	111.5	112.4
60	State and local	1,768.2	1,784.8	1,777.1	1,792.6	1,781.4	1,780.4	1,784.9
61	Consumption expenditures	1,452.5	1,468.3	1,461.3	1,463.6	1,466.3	1,471.6	1,471.7
62	Gross investment	315.0	315.8	315.0	328.3	314.3	308.0	312.4
63	Residual	-87.4	-106.0	-94.0	-98.2	-104.3	-110.0	-111.6

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 1.5.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 1.5.1.

5. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

6. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.

Note. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic purchases	109.569	110.713	109.881	109.936	110.509	110.925	111.481
2	Personal consumption expenditures	109.532	110.721	109.892	109.969	110.519	110.921	111.477
3	Goods	102.680	101.237	102.144	101.109	101.301	101.083	101.454
4	Durable goods	90.463	88.553	89.813	89.619	89.045	88.128	87.418
5	Motor vehicles and parts	110.831	109.764	110.557	110.640	109.917	109.394	109.104
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	86.781	84.493	85.881	85.659	85.149	83.912	83.254
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	70.389	67.004	69.814	68.651	67.531	66.565	65.268
8	Other durable goods	99.812	100.975	98.705	100.567	101.698	100.797	100.839
9	Nondurable goods	108.920	107.795	108.459	106.917	107.582	107.809	108.873
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	111.009	109.957	111.180	110.710	110.205	109.622	109.292
11	Clothing and footwear	104.425	104.160	103.679	104.464	104.271	104.195	103.709
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	106.096	93.799	101.522	87.167	93.096	92.766	102.167
13	Other nondurable goods	108.489	110.245	108.811	109.261	109.668	110.824	111.227
14	Services	113.149	115.752	113.990	114.663	115.405	116.142	116.798
15	Household consumption expenditures	113.266	115.795	114.073	114.696	115.444	116.196	116.844
16	Housing and utilities	111.830	115.126	112.931	113.584	114.524	115.630	116.768
17	Health care	109.697	110.969	110.075	110.309	110.710	111.204	111.654
18	Transportation services	110.068	111.556	110.160	111.084	111.426	111.605	112.109
19	Recreation services	111.236	113.908	111.894	112.651	113.821	114.439	114.721
20	Food services and accommodations	114.927	117.878	116.106	116.952	117.521	118.142	118.899
21	Financial services and insurance	128.138	132.840	129.173	130.616	132.361	133.822	134.563
22	Other services	112.358	114.164	113.265	113.659	114.054	114.426	114.519
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	110.425	114.734	112.058	113.879	114.496	114.850	115.710
24	Gross private domestic investment	106.539	107.518	106.742	106.889	107.366	107.649	108.171
25	Fixed investment	107.062	108.216	107.300	107.467	108.048	108.412	108.936
26	Nonresidential	105.051	105.489	105.116	105.172	105.476	105.532	105.778
27	Structures	112.202	112.445	112.113	111.682	112.566	112.402	113.130
28	Equipment	101.277	101.497	101.299	101.366	101.392	101.655	101.575
29	Information processing equipment	92.785	92.512	92.514	92.583	92.832	92.560	92.075
30	Computers and peripheral equipment	88.483	87.099	87.860	87.499	87.543	87.125	86.231
31	Other	94.606	94.715	94.461	94.673	94.994	94.772	94.421
32	Industrial equipment	106.536	106.160	106.256	106.120	106.096	106.221	106.204
33	Transportation equipment	101.970	103.245	102.206	102.582	102.730	103.695	103.972
34	Other equipment	105.208	105.326	105.658	105.490	105.027	105.359	105.429
35	Intellectual property products	105.583	106.486	105.825	106.168	106.526	106.416	106.833
36	Software ¹	98.023	97.804	98.240	98.179	98.087	97.426	97.524
37	Research and development	115.596	117.523	115.784	116.436	117.083	117.838	118.738
38	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	101.567	103.657	102.095	103.085	104.376	103.545	103.621
39	Residential	115.479	119.303	116.371	116.952	118.553	120.070	121.637
40	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
41	Farm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
42	Nonfarm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
43	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	111.605	112.720	111.835	111.713	112.462	113.061	113.643
44	Federal	109.979	111.069	109.881	110.286	110.869	111.331	111.791
45	National defense	108.923	109.768	108.765	109.015	109.585	110.034	110.438
46	Consumption expenditures	109.522	110.523	109.349	109.657	110.328	110.828	111.278
47	Gross investment	106.747	106.977	106.650	106.667	106.840	107.087	107.314
48	Nondefense	111.724	113.186	111.717	112.356	112.961	113.443	113.983
49	Consumption expenditures	112.757	114.453	112.757	113.524	114.217	114.761	115.310
50	Gross investment	108.721	109.472	108.693	108.944	109.283	109.573	110.088
51	State and local	112.732	113.864	113.169	112.715	113.570	114.254	114.916

Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
52	Consumption expenditures	112.992	114.222	113.497	113.007	113.841	114.670	115.371
53	Gross investment	111.800	112.467	111.923	111.637	112.583	112.589	113.062
	Addenda:							
54	Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	75.337	72.300	74.434	73.092	72.587	72.070	71.451
55	Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	109.918	111.111	110.245	110.315	110.901	111.328	111.898
56	Food ³	110.402	109.321	110.511	110.100	109.609	108.968	108.606
57	Energy goods and services	104.482	96.300	101.229	92.247	95.531	95.808	101.616
58	Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	109.618	111.179	110.055	110.426	110.968	111.446	111.878
59	Gross domestic product	109.999	111.451	110.498	110.635	111.268	111.662	112.238
60	Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	110.262	111.761	110.772	110.927	111.575	111.978	112.565
61	Food ³	108.692	107.079	108.558	108.015	107.931	106.592	105.776
62	Energy goods and services	96.598	93.854	98.220	90.198	93.936	92.899	98.384
63	Gross domestic product excluding food and energy	110.409	112.157	110.908	111.328	111.908	112.442	112.950
64	Final sales of domestic product	110.077	111.560	110.584	110.724	111.375	111.782	112.359
65	Final sales to domestic purchasers	109.640	110.813	109.959	110.017	110.606	111.036	111.592
66	Implicit price deflator for gross domestic purchases	109.569	110.708	109.887	109.932	110.500	110.912	111.473

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.
3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015		2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
1	Gross domestic purchases	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	2.1	1.5	2.0	
2	Personal consumption expenditures	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.3	2.0	1.5	2.0	
3	Goods	-2.9	-1.4	-2.6	-4.0	0.8	-0.9	1.5	
4	Durable goods	-2.1	-2.1	-1.8	-0.9	-2.5	-4.1	-3.2	
5	Motor vehicles and parts	0.0	-1.0	-0.9	0.3	-2.6	-1.9	-1.1	
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	-2.3	-2.6	-2.9	-1.0	-2.4	-5.7	-3.1	
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	-4.3	-4.8	-1.3	-6.5	-6.4	-5.6	-7.6	
8	Other durable goods	-2.5	1.2	-3.3	7.8	4.6	-3.5	0.2	
9	Nondurable goods	-3.3	-1.0	-2.9	-5.6	2.5	0.8	4.0	
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	1.1	-0.9	-0.1	-1.7	-1.8	-2.1	-1.2	
11	Clothing and footwear	-1.3	-0.3	-3.3	3.1	-0.7	-0.3	-1.9	
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	-26.5	-11.6	-22.0	-45.7	30.1	-1.4	47.1	
13	Other nondurable goods	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.5	4.3	1.5	
14	Services	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.3	
15	Household consumption expenditures	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.2	
16	Housing and utilities	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.3	3.4	3.9	4.0	
17	Health care	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.6	
18	Transportation services	0.4	1.4	0.2	3.4	1.2	0.6	1.8	
19	Recreation services	1.6	2.4	0.7	2.7	4.2	2.2	1.0	
20	Food services and accommodations	2.8	2.6	3.6	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.6	
21	Financial services and insurance	3.7	3.7	0.5	4.5	5.5	4.5	2.2	
22	Other services	1.4	1.6	2.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.3	
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	4.6	3.9	3.7	6.7	2.2	1.2	3.0	
24	Gross private domestic investment	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.1	2.0	
25	Fixed investment	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	2.2	1.4	1.9	
26	Nonresidential	0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.9	
27	Structures	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-1.5	3.2	-0.6	2.6	
28	Equipment	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	-0.3	
29	Information processing equipment	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	0.3	1.1	-1.2	-2.1	
30	Computers and peripheral equipment	-0.9	-1.6	-1.8	-1.6	0.2	-1.9	-4.0	
31	Other	0.4	0.1	-0.4	0.9	1.4	-0.9	-1.5	
32	Industrial equipment	-0.3	-0.4	-1.0	-0.5	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	
33	Transportation equipment	1.6	1.3	0.2	1.5	0.6	3.8	1.1	
34	Other equipment	1.7	0.1	1.9	-0.6	-1.7	1.3	0.3	
35	Intellectual property products	0.8	0.9	-0.2	1.3	1.4	-0.4	1.6	
36	Software ¹	-1.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-2.7	0.4	
37	Research and development	3.0	1.7	-0.9	2.3	2.2	2.6	3.1	
38	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	1.1	2.1	2.0	3.9	5.1	-3.1	0.3	
39	Residential	2.4	3.3	2.2	2.0	5.6	5.2	5.3	
40	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
41	Farm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
42	Nonfarm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
43	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	0.3	1.0	0.1	-0.4	2.7	2.1	2.1	
44	Federal	0.5	1.0	-0.8	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.7	
45	National defense	0.2	0.8	-0.9	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.5	
46	Consumption expenditures	0.2	0.9	-1.0	1.1	2.5	1.8	1.6	
47	Gross investment	0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	
48	Nondefense	1.0	1.3	-0.6	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.9	
49	Consumption expenditures	1.1	1.5	-0.7	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.9	
50	Gross investment	0.5	0.7	-0.3	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.9	
51	State and local	0.2	1.0	0.6	-1.6	3.1	2.4	2.3	

Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
52	Consumption expenditures	0.0	1.1	0.9	-1.7	3.0	2.9	2.5
53	Gross investment	1.0	0.6	-0.7	-1.0	3.4	0.0	1.7
	Addenda:							
54	Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	-4.1	-4.0	-3.0	-7.0	-2.7	-2.8	-3.4
55	Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.3	2.1	1.5	2.1
56	Food ³	1.1	-1.0	-0.4	-1.5	-1.8	-2.3	-1.3
57	Energy goods and services	-17.8	-7.8	-14.3	-31.0	15.0	1.2	26.5
58	Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.6
59	Gross domestic product	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.5	2.3	1.4	2.1
60	Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.6	2.4	1.5	2.1
61	Food ³	-0.6	-1.5	-0.6	-2.0	-0.3	-4.9	-3.0
62	Energy goods and services	-1.7	-2.8	0.8	-28.9	17.6	-4.3	25.8
63	Gross domestic product excluding food and energy	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.8
64	Final sales of domestic product	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	2.4	1.5	2.1
65	Final sales to domestic purchasers	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.2	2.2	1.6	2.0
66	Implicit price deflator for gross domestic purchases ⁴	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.2	2.1	1.5	2.0

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.
3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.
4. The percent change for this series is calculated from the implicit price deflator in NIPA table 1.6.4.

Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
	Percent change at annual rate:							
1	Gross domestic purchases	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	2.1	1.5	2.0
	Percentage points at annual rates:							
2	Personal consumption expenditures	0.23	0.73	0.27	0.19	1.35	0.98	1.36
3	Goods	-0.64	-0.30	-0.56	-0.87	0.17	-0.18	0.32
4	Durable goods	-0.16	-0.16	-0.14	-0.06	-0.19	-0.30	-0.24
5	Motor vehicles and parts	0.00	-0.02	-0.02	0.01	-0.06	-0.05	-0.03
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	-0.04	-0.04	-0.05	-0.02	-0.04	-0.10	-0.05
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	-0.09	-0.10	-0.03	-0.14	-0.14	-0.12	-0.16
8	Other durable goods	-0.03	0.01	-0.04	0.08	0.05	-0.04	0.00
9	Nondurable goods	-0.49	-0.15	-0.42	-0.81	0.36	0.12	0.56
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	0.05	-0.05	-0.01	-0.08	-0.09	-0.10	-0.06
11	Clothing and footwear	-0.03	-0.01	-0.07	0.06	-0.01	-0.01	-0.04
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	-0.59	-0.19	-0.40	-0.89	0.37	-0.02	0.57
13	Other nondurable goods	0.08	0.10	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.25	0.09
14	Services	0.87	1.03	0.82	1.06	1.18	1.16	1.03
15	Household consumption expenditures	0.79	0.96	0.76	0.94	1.14	1.14	0.98
16	Housing and utilities	0.30	0.35	0.32	0.28	0.40	0.47	0.48
17	Health care	0.06	0.13	0.07	0.10	0.17	0.21	0.19
18	Transportation services	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.04
19	Recreation services	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.07	0.11	0.05	0.03
20	Food services and accommodations	0.12	0.11	0.16	0.13	0.09	0.09	0.11
21	Financial services and insurance	0.18	0.18	0.02	0.22	0.27	0.22	0.11
22	Other services	0.08	0.09	0.17	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.02
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.04	0.02	0.06
24	Gross private domestic investment	0.14	0.14	0.04	0.09	0.29	0.17	0.31
25	Fixed investment	0.15	0.17	0.07	0.10	0.35	0.21	0.31
26	Nonresidential	0.08	0.05	-0.01	0.03	0.14	0.03	0.11
27	Structures	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.04	0.08	-0.01	0.07
28	Equipment	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.06	-0.02
29	Information processing equipment	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.02	-0.02	-0.04
30	Computers and peripheral equipment	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.02
31	Other	0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.02	-0.01	-0.02
32	Industrial equipment	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
33	Transportation equipment	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.02
34	Other equipment	0.02	0.00	0.02	-0.01	-0.02	0.01	0.00
35	Intellectual property products	0.03	0.03	-0.01	0.05	0.05	-0.02	0.06
36	Software ¹	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.05	0.01
37	Research and development	0.05	0.03	-0.01	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05
38	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	-0.01	0.00
39	Residential	0.08	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.20	0.19	0.19
40	Change in private inventories	-0.02	-0.03	-0.02	-0.01	-0.06	-0.05	0.00
41	Farm	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
42	Nonfarm	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	-0.02	-0.05	-0.05	0.01
43	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	0.05	0.17	0.01	-0.08	0.47	0.37	0.35
44	Federal	0.03	0.07	-0.05	0.10	0.14	0.11	0.11
45	National defense	0.01	0.03	-0.04	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.06
46	Consumption expenditures	0.01	0.03	-0.03	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.05
47	Gross investment	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
48	Nondefense	0.03	0.04	-0.02	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
49	Consumption expenditures	0.02	0.03	-0.01	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04

Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
50	Gross investment	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
51	State and local	0.02	0.11	0.06	-0.17	0.33	0.26	0.25
52	Consumption expenditures	0.00	0.10	0.08	-0.15	0.26	0.26	0.22
53	Gross investment	0.02	0.01	-0.01	-0.02	0.06	0.00	0.03
	Addenda:							
54	Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	-0.03	-0.03	-0.02	-0.06	-0.02	-0.02	-0.03
55	Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	0.45	1.08	0.35	0.26	2.12	1.54	2.05
56	Food ³	0.05	-0.05	-0.02	-0.07	-0.09	-0.11	-0.06
57	Energy goods and services	-0.63	-0.22	-0.43	-0.98	0.35	0.03	0.64
58	Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	1.00	1.31	0.77	1.25	1.84	1.60	1.45

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

Table 1.7.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.4	3.5	2.1
2	Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	-4.6	2.4	-9.2	3.8	19.6	-1.2	6.4
3	Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	0.1	3.2	-23.3	34.7	1.5	1.1	-14.4
4	Equals: Gross national product	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.0	2.2	3.4	2.9
5	Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7
6	Private	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0
7	Government	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	General government	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
9	Government enterprises	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
10	Equals: Net national product	2.3	1.5	1.1	-0.4	2.2	3.7	3.1
	Addenda:							
11	Gross domestic income (GDI) ¹	2.5	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.7	5.0	1.0
12	Average of GDP and GDI ²	2.6	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.1	4.3	1.5
13	Gross national income ³	2.3	1.6	1.9	0.0	1.4	4.9	1.8
14	Net domestic product	2.6	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.3	3.8	2.2
15	Net domestic income ⁴	2.5	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.5	5.6	0.9
16	Net domestic purchases	3.4	1.6	1.1	0.6	1.1	2.7	4.2
17	Gross national product, current dollars	3.4	2.9	2.2	0.4	4.5	4.8	5.0
18	Gross domestic income, current dollars	3.6	3.0	2.4	1.3	3.0	6.5	3.1
19	Average of GDP and GDI, current dollars ⁵	3.7	3.0	2.1	1.3	3.4	5.7	3.7

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
2. The arithmetic average of gross domestic product and of gross domestic income, deflated by the implicit price deflator for GDP.
3. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
4. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.
5. The arithmetic average of gross domestic product and of gross domestic income.

Table 1.7.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	113.721	115.559	114.370	114.608	115.011	116.009	116.607
2	Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	104.657	107.216	102.462	103.412	108.149	107.810	109.496
3	Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	101.393	104.681	97.690	105.247	105.649	105.939	101.891
4	Equals: Gross national product	113.731	115.549	114.404	114.403	115.016	115.975	116.800
5	Less: Consumption of fixed capital	111.062	113.399	112.033	112.626	113.166	113.664	114.141
6	Private	111.926	114.764	113.106	113.824	114.479	115.084	115.667
7	Government	107.453	107.668	107.539	107.600	107.650	107.697	107.725
8	General government	107.040	107.075	107.060	107.076	107.082	107.081	107.060
9	Government enterprises	110.447	111.953	111.002	111.390	111.755	112.143	112.525
10	Equals: Net national product	114.245	115.965	114.862	114.749	115.376	116.422	117.312
	Addenda:							
11	Net domestic product	114.239	115.981	114.826	114.996	115.374	116.466	117.088
12	Net domestic purchases	114.951	116.822	115.726	115.891	116.200	116.988	118.210

Table 1.7.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, and Net National Product

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	109.999	111.451	110.498	110.635	111.268	111.662	112.238
2	Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	119.735	121.103	120.095	120.262	120.879	121.337	121.936
3	Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	120.335	122.004	120.723	121.090	121.768	122.269	122.889
4	Equals: Gross national product	110.090	111.533	110.587	110.719	111.350	111.743	112.318
5	Less: Consumption of fixed capital	107.619	108.366	107.893	107.730	108.268	108.532	108.933
6	Private	107.096	107.849	107.419	107.228	107.740	108.017	108.409
7	Government	109.837	110.558	109.888	109.855	110.509	110.715	111.153
8	General government	109.372	110.102	109.443	109.416	110.084	110.254	110.654
9	Government enterprises	113.269	113.927	113.178	113.105	113.655	114.124	114.824
10	Equals: Net national product	110.561	112.135	111.100	111.287	111.936	112.354	112.962
	Addenda:							
11	Net domestic product	110.458	112.045	111.000	111.195	111.847	112.265	112.875
12	Net domestic purchases	109.934	111.151	110.254	110.348	110.928	111.372	111.957

Table 1.7.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	18,036.6	18,569.1	18,222.8	18,281.6	18,450.1	18,675.3	18,869.4
2	Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	813.1	842.6	798.5	807.0	848.3	848.9	866.4
3	Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	607.4	635.8	587.1	634.5	640.5	644.9	623.4
4	Equals: Gross national product	18,242.4	18,776.0	18,434.1	18,454.2	18,657.9	18,879.3	19,112.4
5	Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2,830.8	2,910.4	2,862.8	2,873.6	2,901.8	2,921.7	2,944.7
6	Private	2,308.3	2,383.4	2,339.6	2,350.3	2,375.1	2,393.8	2,414.6
7	Domestic business	1,836.5	1,892.1	1,861.7	1,870.4	1,887.4	1,898.4	1,912.4
8	Capital consumption allowances	1,922.8	1,979.1	1,953.3	1,956.4	1,972.0	1,986.9	2,001.2
9	Less: Capital consumption adjustment	86.4	87.0	91.7	86.1	84.6	88.6	88.8
10	Households and institutions	471.8	491.3	477.9	479.9	487.7	495.4	502.2
11	Government	522.5	527.0	523.2	523.3	526.7	527.9	530.1
12	General government	456.9	460.1	457.3	457.2	460.0	460.7	462.3
13	Government enterprises	65.6	66.9	65.9	66.1	66.7	67.2	67.8
14	Equals: Net national product	15,411.6	15,865.5	15,571.4	15,580.6	15,756.2	15,957.6	16,167.7
15	Less: Statistical discrepancy	-253.7	-264.9	-264.8	-264.3	-233.9	-304.7	-256.8
16	Equals: National income	15,665.3	16,130.4	15,836.2	15,844.9	15,990.1	16,262.3	16,424.5
	Less:							
17	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	2,088.1	2,085.8	1,967.5	2,033.5	2,021.0	2,138.8	2,150.0
18	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 1	1,181.0	1,197.0	1,190.0	1,191.5	1,187.4	1,200.8	1,208.3
19	Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	1,203.5	1,250.3	1,224.1	1,229.0	1,244.8	1,259.1	1,268.3
20	Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets	524.1	485.3	503.7	493.1	485.5	485.5	477.1
21	Business current transfer payments (net)	161.4	161.2	224.5	158.1	164.6	146.9	175.2
22	Current surplus of government enterprises 1	-18.8	-22.4	-20.1	-20.5	-23.3	-23.2	-22.7
23	Plus: Personal income receipts on assets	2,253.8	2,262.9	2,235.5	2,235.9	2,255.8	2,270.3	2,289.7
24	Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	2,678.6	2,775.4	2,708.2	2,744.0	2,763.6	2,786.5	2,807.6
25	Equals: Personal income	15,458.5	16,011.6	15,690.2	15,740.1	15,929.4	16,111.1	16,265.7
	Addenda:							
26	Gross domestic income (GDI)	18,290.3	18,834.0	18,487.6	18,546.0	18,684.0	18,979.9	19,126.2
27	Average of GDP and GDI 2	18,163.5	18,701.6	18,355.2	18,413.8	18,567.0	18,827.6	18,997.8
28	Gross national income	18,496.0	19,040.9	18,699.0	18,718.5	18,891.8	19,183.9	19,369.2
29	Gross national factor income 3	17,172.5	17,705.1	17,304.6	17,389.5	17,563.1	17,859.4	18,008.4
30	Net domestic product	15,205.9	15,658.7	15,360.0	15,408.1	15,548.3	15,753.6	15,924.7
31	Net domestic income	15,459.6	15,923.6	15,624.8	15,672.4	15,782.2	16,058.3	16,181.5
32	Net national factor income 4	14,341.7	14,794.7	14,441.9	14,515.9	14,661.3	14,937.8	15,063.6
33	Net domestic purchases	15,727.8	16,159.9	15,880.9	15,915.5	16,040.8	16,213.6	16,469.9
34	Statistical discrepancy as a percentage of GDP	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4	-1.3	-1.6	-1.4

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Prior to 1959, current surplus of government enterprises (line 22) is not shown separately; subsidies are included net of the current surplus of government enterprises in line 18.

2. The arithmetic average of gross domestic product and of gross domestic income.

3. Consists of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj), rental income of persons with CCAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, and consumption of fixed capital.

4. Consists of gross national factor income less consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.7.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	16,397.2	16,662.1	16,490.7	16,525.0	16,583.1	16,727.0	16,813.3
2	Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	679.1	695.7	664.9	671.0	701.8	699.6	710.5
3	Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	504.8	521.2	486.3	524.0	526.0	527.4	507.3
4	Equals: Gross national product	16,570.4	16,835.2	16,668.4	16,668.3	16,757.6	16,897.4	17,017.6
5	Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2,630.4	2,685.7	2,653.4	2,667.4	2,680.2	2,692.0	2,703.3
6	Private	2,155.3	2,209.9	2,178.0	2,191.9	2,204.5	2,216.1	2,227.3
7	Government	475.7	476.7	476.1	476.4	476.6	476.8	476.9
8	General government	417.7	417.9	417.8	417.9	417.9	417.9	417.8
9	Government enterprises	58.0	58.7	58.2	58.5	58.6	58.8	59.0
10	Equals: Net national product	13,939.5	14,149.3	14,014.8	14,001.0	14,077.5	14,205.1	14,313.7
	Addenda:							
11	Gross domestic income (GDI) ¹	16,627.8	16,899.8	16,730.3	16,763.9	16,793.4	16,999.8	17,042.1
12	Average of GDP and GDI ²	16,512.5	16,781.0	16,610.5	16,644.5	16,688.3	16,863.4	16,927.7
13	Gross national income ³	16,800.8	17,072.7	16,907.9	16,907.0	16,967.7	17,170.0	17,246.2
14	Net domestic product	13,766.2	13,976.1	13,836.9	13,857.5	13,902.9	14,034.6	14,109.6
15	Net domestic income ⁴	13,995.9	14,212.6	14,075.5	14,095.2	14,112.1	14,306.0	14,337.1
16	Net domestic purchases	14,306.6	14,539.4	14,403.1	14,423.5	14,462.0	14,560.1	14,712.1

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
2. The arithmetic average of gross domestic product and of gross domestic income, deflated by the implicit price deflator for GDP.
3. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
4. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Note. Except as noted in footnotes 1, 2 and 3, chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.8.3. Command-Basis Real Gross Domestic Product and Gross National Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	113.721	115.559	114.370	114.608	115.011	116.009	116.607
2	Less: Exports of goods and services	133.560	134.039	132.629	132.389	132.974	136.170	134.621
3	Plus: Imports of goods and services	134.155	135.700	134.752	134.544	134.620	135.352	138.285
4	Equals: Gross domestic purchases	114.335	116.279	115.141	115.373	115.718	116.460	117.566
5	Plus: Exports of goods and services, command basis ¹	130.157	126.999	126.774	124.832	125.940	129.246	127.950
6	Less: Imports of goods and services, command basis ¹	128.226	124.505	125.400	123.214	123.298	124.383	127.098
7	Equals: Command-basis gross domestic product ^{1,2}	114.167	116.323	115.017	115.331	115.790	116.764	117.389
8	Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world, command basis ¹	114.367	117.293	111.989	113.127	118.300	117.932	119.767
9	Less: Income payments to the rest of the world, command basis ¹	111.356	115.352	107.329	115.926	116.414	116.774	112.318
10	Equals: Command-basis gross national product ^{1,3}	114.272	116.399	115.145	115.213	115.881	116.816	117.668
	Addenda:							
11	Command-basis net domestic product ⁴	114.783	116.907	115.611	115.873	116.317	117.383	118.037
12	Net domestic product	114.239	115.981	114.826	114.996	115.374	116.466	117.088
13	Command-basis net national product ⁴	114.896	116.985	115.751	115.720	116.413	117.431	118.355
14	Net national product	114.245	115.965	114.862	114.749	115.376	116.422	117.312
	Percent change from preceding period (seasonally adjusted at annual rates):							
15	Real gross domestic product	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.4	3.5	2.1
16	Command-basis gross domestic product	3.3	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.6	3.4	2.2
17	Real gross national product	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.0	2.2	3.4	2.9
18	Command-basis gross national product	3.0	1.9	1.9	0.2	2.3	3.3	2.9

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Deflator is the gross domestic purchases price index.
2. This measure is called 'real gross domestic income' in the System of National Accounts, 2008.
3. This measure is called 'real gross national income' in the System of National Accounts, 2008.
4. Deflator is the net domestic purchases price index.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross Domestic Product and Gross National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	16,397.2	16,662.1	16,490.7	16,525.0	16,583.1	16,727.0	16,813.3
2	Less: Exports of goods and services	2,120.6	2,128.2	2,105.8	2,102.0	2,111.3	2,162.0	2,137.4
3	Plus: Imports of goods and services	2,660.5	2,691.2	2,672.4	2,668.2	2,669.7	2,684.3	2,742.4
4	Equals: Gross domestic purchases	16,937.8	17,225.8	17,057.2	17,091.5	17,142.6	17,252.6	17,416.4
5	Plus: Exports of goods and services, command basis ¹	2,066.6	2,016.4	2,012.8	1,982.0	1,999.6	2,052.1	2,031.5
6	Less: Imports of goods and services, command basis ¹	2,542.9	2,469.2	2,486.9	2,443.5	2,445.2	2,466.7	2,520.6
7	Equals: Command-basis gross domestic product ^{1,2}	16,461.4	16,772.3	16,584.0	16,629.3	16,695.5	16,835.9	16,926.1
8	Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world, command basis ¹	742.1	761.1	726.7	734.1	767.6	765.3	777.2
9	Less: Income payments to the rest of the world, command basis ¹	554.4	574.3	534.3	577.1	579.6	581.4	559.2
10	Equals: Command-basis gross national product ^{1,3}	16,649.1	16,959.1	16,776.4	16,786.3	16,883.6	17,019.8	17,144.0
	Addenda:							
11	Command-basis net domestic product ⁴	13,831.8	14,087.7	13,931.5	13,963.1	14,016.6	14,145.0	14,223.9
12	Net domestic product	13,766.2	13,976.1	13,836.9	13,857.5	13,902.9	14,034.6	14,109.6
13	Command-basis net national product ⁴	14,018.9	14,273.8	14,123.2	14,119.5	14,204.0	14,328.2	14,441.0
14	Net national product	13,939.5	14,149.3	14,014.8	14,001.0	14,077.5	14,205.1	14,313.7
	Trade indexes (seasonally adjusted):							
15	Trading gains index ⁵	100.392	100.666	100.561	100.636	100.687	100.664	100.678
16	Terms of trade index ⁶	101.959	103.278	102.726	102.975	103.418	103.296	103.422
17	Terms of trade, goods ⁷	99.788	99.876	100.212	99.469	100.279	99.954	99.801
18	Terms of trade, nonpetroleum goods ⁸	101.453	99.510	100.283	98.289	99.681	99.776	100.291

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Deflator is the gross domestic purchases price index.
2. This measure is called 'real gross domestic income' in the System of National Accounts, 2008.
3. This measure is called 'real gross national income' in the System of National Accounts, 2008.
4. Deflator is the net domestic purchases price index.
5. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of price index for gross domestic product to the price index for gross domestic purchases.
6. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for exports of goods and services to the price index for imports of goods and services.
7. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for goods exports to the price index for goods imports.
8. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for goods exports to the price index for nonpetroleum goods imports.

Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic income	18,290.3	18,834.0	18,487.6	18,546.0	18,684.0	18,979.9	19,126.2
2	Compensation of employees, paid	9,704.1	10,113.7	9,903.9	9,904.7	10,058.9	10,199.2	10,292.1
3	Wages and salaries	7,865.8	8,201.5	8,036.1	8,023.3	8,155.4	8,274.7	8,352.7
4	To persons	7,847.8	8,182.0	8,017.5	8,004.1	8,135.7	8,255.1	8,333.0
5	To the rest of the world	18.1	19.6	18.6	19.3	19.6	19.7	19.7
6	Supplements to wages and salaries	1,838.2	1,912.2	1,867.8	1,881.3	1,903.6	1,924.5	1,939.4
7	Taxes on production and imports	1,237.6	1,256.2	1,247.3	1,249.8	1,246.7	1,260.9	1,267.3
8	Less: Subsidies ¹	56.6	59.2	57.3	58.3	59.4	60.1	59.0
9	Net operating surplus	4,574.5	4,612.9	4,530.9	4,576.2	4,535.9	4,658.3	4,681.1
10	Private enterprises	4,593.3	4,635.3	4,551.1	4,596.8	4,559.2	4,681.5	4,703.8
11	Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries	693.2	676.1	677.3	678.1	672.8	678.0	675.5
12	Business current transfer payments (net)	161.4	161.2	224.5	158.1	164.6	146.9	175.2
13	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1,376.8	1,417.5	1,400.9	1,403.9	1,407.8	1,420.8	1,437.4
14	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	659.6	704.7	677.3	692.8	700.6	705.9	719.6
15	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries	1,702.3	1,675.8	1,571.0	1,663.9	1,613.4	1,729.9	1,696.0
16	Taxes on corporate income	553.8	543.3	574.9	527.5	543.9	563.4	538.6
17	Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1,148.5	1,132.4	996.1	1,136.4	1,069.5	1,166.5	1,157.4
18	Net dividends	841.0	815.3	830.4	838.0	800.9	801.6	820.6
19	Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	307.5	317.2	165.7	298.4	268.6	364.9	336.8
20	Current surplus of government enterprises ¹	-18.8	-22.4	-20.1	-20.5	-23.3	-23.2	-22.7
21	Consumption of fixed capital	2,830.8	2,910.4	2,862.8	2,873.6	2,901.8	2,921.7	2,944.7
22	Private	2,308.3	2,383.4	2,339.6	2,350.3	2,375.1	2,393.8	2,414.6
23	Government	522.5	527.0	523.2	523.3	526.7	527.9	530.1
	Addendum:							
24	Statistical discrepancy	-253.7	-264.9	-264.8	-264.3	-233.9	-304.7	-256.8

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Prior to 1959, subsidies (line 8) and the current surplus of government enterprises (line 20) are not shown separately; subsidies are presented net of the current surplus of government enterprises.

Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	National income	15,665.3	16,130.4	15,836.2	15,844.9	15,990.1	16,262.3	16,424.5
2	Compensation of employees	9,693.1	10,101.3	9,892.4	9,892.6	10,046.5	10,186.8	10,279.5
3	Wages and salaries	7,854.8	8,189.2	8,024.6	8,011.3	8,142.9	8,262.3	8,340.2
4	Government	1,274.5	1,311.1	1,288.9	1,296.1	1,304.4	1,318.6	1,325.2
5	Other	6,580.3	6,878.1	6,735.8	6,715.2	6,838.5	6,943.6	7,015.0
6	Supplements to wages and salaries	1,838.2	1,912.2	1,867.8	1,881.3	1,903.6	1,924.5	1,939.4
7	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds 1	1,270.5	1,325.4	1,290.0	1,304.9	1,319.4	1,333.4	1,344.0
8	Employer contributions for government social insurance	567.7	586.7	577.8	576.4	584.1	591.1	595.3
9	Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	1,376.8	1,417.5	1,400.9	1,403.9	1,407.8	1,420.8	1,437.4
10	Farm	39.9	27.8	38.1	32.3	29.8	28.3	20.6
11	Nonfarm	1,336.8	1,389.7	1,362.8	1,371.6	1,378.0	1,392.4	1,416.8
12	Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	659.6	704.7	677.3	692.8	700.6	705.9	719.6
13	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	2,088.1	2,085.8	1,967.5	2,033.5	2,021.0	2,138.8	2,150.0
14	Taxes on corporate income	553.8	543.3	574.9	527.5	543.9	563.4	538.6
15	Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj	1,534.3	1,542.5	1,392.6	1,506.0	1,477.1	1,575.4	1,611.4
16	Net dividends	971.4	968.0	956.0	963.3	954.0	972.5	982.0
17	Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj	562.9	574.5	436.6	542.7	523.1	602.9	629.4
18	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	524.1	485.3	503.7	493.1	485.5	485.5	477.1
19	Taxes on production and imports	1,237.6	1,256.2	1,247.3	1,249.8	1,246.7	1,260.9	1,267.3
20	Less: Subsidies 2	56.6	59.2	57.3	58.3	59.4	60.1	59.0
21	Business current transfer payments (net)	161.4	161.2	224.5	158.1	164.6	146.9	175.2
22	To persons (net)	51.4	53.3	52.4	52.6	53.0	53.5	54.1
23	To government (net)	110.7	101.8	171.9	103.0	106.6	86.0	111.4
24	To the rest of the world (net)	-0.8	6.2	0.2	2.5	5.0	7.4	9.7
25	Current surplus of government enterprises 2	-18.8	-22.4	-20.1	-20.5	-23.3	-23.2	-22.7
	Addenda for corporate cash flow:							
26	Net cash flow with IVA	2,083.1	2,132.3	1,976.8	2,089.5	2,076.1	2,171.5	2,192.1
27	Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj	562.9	574.5	436.6	542.7	523.1	602.9	629.4
28	Consumption of fixed capital	1,517.0	1,562.2	1,538.3	1,545.1	1,558.6	1,567.0	1,578.2
29	Less: Capital transfers paid (net)	-3.2	4.4	-1.9	-1.7	5.6	-1.6	15.4
	Addenda:							
30	Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	1,376.8	1,417.5	1,400.9	1,403.9	1,407.8	1,420.8	1,437.4
31	Farm	39.9	27.8	38.1	32.3	29.8	28.3	20.6
32	Proprietors' income with IVA	45.9	33.7	44.0	38.2	35.7	34.2	26.6
33	Capital consumption adjustment	-5.9	-5.9	-5.9	-5.9	-5.9	-5.9	-6.0
34	Nonfarm	1,336.8	1,389.7	1,362.8	1,371.6	1,378.0	1,392.4	1,416.8
35	Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAAdj)	1,114.4	1,176.5	1,134.6	1,146.0	1,174.2	1,177.9	1,208.0
36	Inventory valuation adjustment	8.3	-1.4	10.9	10.6	-10.5	0.0	-5.6
37	Capital consumption adjustment	214.1	214.6	217.3	215.0	214.3	214.6	214.4
38	Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	659.6	704.7	677.3	692.8	700.6	705.9	719.6
39	Rental income of persons (without CCAAdj)	677.1	722.6	694.8	710.1	718.3	724.0	738.1
40	Capital consumption adjustment	-17.5	-17.9	-17.5	-17.3	-17.7	-18.1	-18.4
41	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	2,088.1	2,085.8	1,967.5	2,033.5	2,021.0	2,138.8	2,150.0
42	Corporate profits with IVA	2,192.4	2,189.6	2,069.8	2,139.2	2,127.1	2,240.8	2,251.1
43	Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	2,137.6	2,195.3	1,998.4	2,078.0	2,180.6	2,242.8	2,279.8
44	Taxes on corporate income	553.8	543.3	574.9	527.5	543.9	563.4	538.6
45	Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	1,583.8	1,652.0	1,423.4	1,550.5	1,636.7	1,679.4	1,741.2
46	Net dividends	971.4	968.0	956.0	963.3	954.0	972.5	982.0
47	Undistributed profits (without IVA and CCAAdj)	612.4	684.0	467.5	587.2	682.7	706.9	759.2
48	Inventory valuation adjustment	54.8	-5.7	71.4	61.2	-53.5	-2.0	-28.7
49	Capital consumption adjustment	-104.3	-103.8	-102.2	-105.7	-106.1	-102.0	-101.2

Legend / Footnotes:

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

1. Includes actual employer contributions and actuarially imputed employer contributions to reflect benefits accrued by defined benefit pension plan participants through service to employers in the current period.

2. Prior to 1959, subsidies (line 20) and the current surplus of government enterprises (line 25) are not shown separately; subsidies are presented net of the current surplus of government enterprises.

Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015				2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV			
1	Gross value added of corporate business 1	10,311.1	10,607.1	10,404.3	10,431.2	10,503.8	10,711.8	10,781.8			
2	Consumption of fixed capital	1,517.0	1,562.2	1,538.3	1,545.1	1,558.6	1,567.0	1,578.2			
3	Net value added	8,794.2	9,044.9	8,866.0	8,886.1	8,945.2	9,144.7	9,203.6			
4	Compensation of employees	5,936.7	6,196.3	6,077.1	6,056.7	6,162.5	6,252.7	6,313.3			
5	Wages and salaries	4,985.3	5,201.1	5,103.2	5,079.7	5,171.8	5,250.3	5,302.5			
6	Supplements to wages and salaries	951.4	995.2	973.9	977.0	990.8	1,002.3	1,010.8			
7	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	824.1	835.9	830.5	831.8	829.6	838.7	843.4			
8	Net operating surplus	2,033.4	2,012.7	1,958.4	1,997.6	1,953.0	2,053.3	2,046.9			
9	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	202.6	195.6	195.5	195.2	194.7	196.4	196.1			
10	Business current transfer payments (net)	128.5	141.3	191.9	138.5	144.9	127.1	154.8			
11	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	1,702.3	1,675.8	1,571.0	1,663.9	1,613.4	1,729.9	1,696.0			
12	Taxes on corporate income	553.8	543.3	574.9	527.5	543.9	563.4	538.6			
13	Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj	1,148.5	1,132.4	996.1	1,136.4	1,069.5	1,166.5	1,157.4			
14	Net dividends	841.0	815.3	830.4	838.0	800.9	801.6	820.6			
15	Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj	307.5	317.2	165.7	298.4	268.6	364.9	336.8			
16	Gross value added of financial corporate business 1	1,302.3	1,408.0	1,324.1	1,354.3	1,382.3	1,426.1	1,469.2			
17	Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business 1	9,008.8	9,199.2	9,080.2	9,076.9	9,121.5	9,285.6	9,312.6			
18	Consumption of fixed capital	1,329.6	1,370.6	1,346.6	1,356.4	1,367.7	1,374.5	1,383.5			
19	Net value added	7,679.2	7,828.6	7,733.6	7,720.5	7,753.8	7,911.1	7,929.1			
20	Compensation of employees	5,259.8	5,456.2	5,351.3	5,333.3	5,426.5	5,505.9	5,559.3			
21	Wages and salaries	4,412.3	4,574.2	4,488.1	4,467.4	4,548.4	4,617.5	4,663.4			
22	Supplements to wages and salaries	847.5	882.1	863.2	865.9	878.1	888.4	895.9			
23	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	754.2	765.1	760.0	761.3	759.3	767.7	772.0			
24	Net operating surplus	1,665.2	1,607.3	1,622.3	1,625.9	1,568.0	1,637.5	1,597.8			
25	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	310.9	313.9	314.2	314.1	312.4	315.1	314.1			
26	Business current transfer payments (net)	104.7	90.8	166.2	85.1	85.0	85.6	107.3			
27	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	1,249.7	1,202.6	1,141.9	1,226.7	1,170.5	1,236.9	1,176.5			
28	Taxes on corporate income	308.1	321.5	277.6	312.7	321.4	329.8	322.2			
29	Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj	941.6	881.1	864.3	914.0	849.1	907.2	854.3			
30	Net dividends	608.0	616.7	625.5	626.8	613.7	605.5	621.0			
31	Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj	333.6	264.4	238.7	287.2	235.4	301.6	233.3			
	Addenda:										
	Corporate business:										
32	Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	1,751.8	1,785.3	1,601.9	1,708.4	1,773.0	1,833.9	1,825.8			
33	Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	1,198.0	1,241.9	1,027.0	1,180.9	1,229.1	1,270.5	1,287.2			
34	Undistributed profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	357.0	426.7	196.5	342.9	428.2	468.9	466.7			
35	Inventory valuation adjustment	54.8	-5.7	71.4	61.2	-53.5	-2.0	-28.7			
36	Capital consumption adjustment	-104.3	-103.8	-102.2	-105.7	-106.1	-102.0	-101.2			
	Nonfinancial corporate business:										
37	Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	1,258.6	1,270.7	1,130.1	1,229.3	1,288.5	1,299.9	1,265.3			
38	Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	950.5	949.2	852.5	916.6	967.1	970.1	943.2			
39	Inventory valuation adjustment	54.8	-5.7	71.4	61.2	-53.5	-2.0	-28.7			
40	Capital consumption adjustment	-63.7	-62.4	-59.6	-63.8	-64.4	-60.9	-60.2			
	Value added, in billions of chained (2009) dollars:										
41	Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business 2	8,225.5	8,395.9	8,273.5	8,312.3	8,316.3	8,481.1	8,474.0			
42	Consumption of fixed capital 3	1,254.8	1,289.2	1,270.1	1,278.1	1,285.7	1,293.0	1,299.9			
43	Net value added 4	6,970.7	7,106.7	7,003.3	7,034.2	7,030.6	7,188.1	7,174.0			

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business

[Dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	1.095	1.096	1.098	1.092	1.097	1.095	1.099
2	Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	0.639	0.650	0.647	0.642	0.653	0.649	0.656
3	Unit nonlabor cost	0.304	0.303	0.313	0.303	0.304	0.300	0.304
4	Consumption of fixed capital	0.162	0.163	0.163	0.163	0.164	0.162	0.163
5	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments (net)	0.104	0.102	0.112	0.102	0.102	0.101	0.104
6	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	0.038	0.037	0.038	0.038	0.038	0.037	0.037
7	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj (unit profits from current production)	0.152	0.143	0.138	0.148	0.141	0.146	0.139
8	Taxes on corporate income	0.037	0.038	0.034	0.038	0.039	0.039	0.038
9	Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj	0.114	0.105	0.104	0.110	0.102	0.107	0.101

Legend / Footnotes:

1. The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Note. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.17.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Income, and Other Major NIPA Aggregates

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015		2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
	Production in the United States:								
1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.4	3.5	2.1	
2	Gross domestic income (GDI)	2.5	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.7	5.0	1.0	
3	Average of GDP and GDI ¹	2.6	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.1	4.3	1.5	
4	Net domestic product ²	2.6	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.3	3.8	2.2	
5	Net domestic income ²	2.5	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.5	5.6	0.9	
	Production by labor and capital supplied by U.S. residents:								
6	Gross national product	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.0	2.2	3.4	2.9	
7	Gross national income	2.3	1.6	1.9	0.0	1.4	4.9	1.8	
8	Net national product ²	2.3	1.5	1.1	-0.4	2.2	3.7	3.1	
	Final expenditures by U.S. residents:								
9	Gross domestic purchases	3.2	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.2	2.6	3.9	
10	Final sales to domestic purchasers ³	3.1	2.1	1.7	1.2	2.4	2.1	2.8	
11	Final sales to private domestic purchasers ⁴	3.3	2.3	1.8	1.1	3.2	2.4	3.4	
	Purchasing power of income: ⁵								
12	Command-basis gross domestic product	3.3	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.6	3.4	2.2	
13	Command-basis net domestic product ²	3.4	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.5	3.7	2.2	
14	Command-basis gross national product	3.0	1.9	1.9	0.2	2.3	3.3	2.9	
15	Command-basis net national product ²	3.1	1.8	1.8	-0.1	2.4	3.5	3.2	
	After-tax income received by the personal sector:								
16	Disposable personal income	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.1	2.9	2.9	2.0	

Legend / Footnotes:

1. The arithmetic average of gross domestic product and of gross domestic income, deflated by the implicit price deflator for GDP.
2. In this table, the net measures are the corresponding gross measures excluding the depreciation of fixed assets as measured by the consumption of fixed capital.
3. Gross domestic purchases excluding change in private inventories.
4. Final sales to domestic purchasers less government consumption expenditures and gross investment.
5. The command-basis estimates (lines 12-15) measure the purchasing power of the income generated by the sale of goods and services produced; they reflect gains or losses in real income resulting from changes in the terms of trade for exports and imports. For more detail on the command-basis measures, see NIPA tables 1.8.3 and 1.8.6.

Table 1.17.5. Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Income, and Other Major NIPA Aggregates

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
	Production in the United States:							
1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	18,036.6	18,569.1	18,222.8	18,281.6	18,450.1	18,675.3	18,869.4
2	Gross domestic income (GDI)	18,290.3	18,834.0	18,487.6	18,546.0	18,684.0	18,979.9	19,126.2
3	Average of GDP and GDI ¹	18,163.5	18,701.6	18,355.2	18,413.8	18,567.0	18,827.6	18,997.8
4	Net domestic product ²	15,205.9	15,658.7	15,360.0	15,408.1	15,548.3	15,753.6	15,924.7
5	Net domestic income ²	15,459.6	15,923.6	15,624.8	15,672.4	15,782.2	16,058.3	16,181.5
	Production by labor and capital supplied by U.S. residents:							
6	Gross national product	18,242.4	18,776.0	18,434.1	18,454.2	18,657.9	18,879.3	19,112.4
7	Gross national income	18,496.0	19,040.9	18,699.0	18,718.5	18,891.8	19,183.9	19,369.2
8	Net national product ²	15,411.6	15,865.5	15,571.4	15,580.6	15,756.2	15,957.6	16,167.7
9	National income ³	15,665.3	16,130.4	15,836.2	15,844.9	15,990.1	16,262.3	16,424.5
	Final expenditures by U.S. residents:							
10	Gross domestic purchases	18,558.6	19,070.4	18,743.7	18,789.0	18,942.5	19,135.2	19,414.6
11	Final sales to domestic purchasers ⁴	18,465.2	19,049.5	18,681.0	18,747.1	18,957.5	19,131.2	19,362.2
12	Final sales to private domestic purchasers ⁵	15,246.9	15,772.8	15,436.0	15,492.8	15,695.2	15,845.2	16,057.9
	After-tax income received by the personal sector:							
13	Disposable personal income	13,519.8	14,045.9	13,726.4	13,807.4	13,977.3	14,128.7	14,270.3

Legend / Footnotes:

1. The arithmetic average of gross domestic product and of gross domestic income.

2. In this table, net measures are the corresponding gross measures excluding the depreciation of fixed assets as measured by the consumption of fixed capital.

3. Equals gross national income less the depreciation of fixed assets as measured by the consumption of fixed capital.

4. Equals gross domestic purchases less change in private inventories.

5. Final sales to domestic purchasers less government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 1.17.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Income, and Other Major NIPA Aggregates, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
	Production in the United States:							
1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	16,397.2	16,662.1	16,490.7	16,525.0	16,583.1	16,727.0	16,813.3
2	Gross domestic income (GDI)	16,627.8	16,899.8	16,730.3	16,763.9	16,793.4	16,999.8	17,042.1
3	Average of GDP and GDI ¹	16,512.5	16,781.0	16,610.5	16,644.5	16,688.3	16,863.4	16,927.7
4	Net domestic product ²	13,766.2	13,976.1	13,836.9	13,857.5	13,902.9	14,034.6	14,109.6
5	Net domestic income ²	13,995.9	14,212.6	14,075.5	14,095.2	14,112.1	14,306.0	14,337.1
	Production by labor and capital supplied by U.S. residents:							
6	Gross national product	16,570.4	16,835.2	16,668.4	16,668.3	16,757.6	16,897.4	17,017.6
7	Gross national income	16,800.8	17,072.7	16,907.9	16,907.0	16,967.7	17,170.0	17,246.2
8	Net national product ²	13,939.5	14,149.3	14,014.8	14,001.0	14,077.5	14,205.1	14,313.7
	Final expenditures by U.S. residents:							
9	Gross domestic purchases	16,937.8	17,225.8	17,057.2	17,091.5	17,142.6	17,252.6	17,416.4
10	Final sales to domestic purchasers ³	16,841.6	17,190.4	16,989.4	17,040.5	17,139.9	17,230.0	17,351.2
11	Final sales to private domestic purchasers ⁴	13,969.1	14,295.5	14,099.1	14,138.7	14,251.0	14,335.9	14,456.3
	Purchasing power of income: ⁵							
12	Command-basis gross domestic product	16,461.4	16,772.3	16,584.0	16,629.3	16,695.5	16,835.9	16,926.1
13	Command-basis net domestic product ²	13,831.8	14,087.7	13,931.5	13,963.1	14,016.6	14,145.0	14,223.9
14	Command-basis gross national product	16,649.1	16,959.1	16,776.4	16,786.3	16,883.6	17,019.8	17,144.0
15	Command-basis net national product ²	14,018.9	14,273.8	14,123.2	14,119.5	14,204.0	14,328.2	14,441.0
	After-tax income received by the personal sector:							
16	Disposable personal income	12,343.3	12,685.5	12,491.0	12,556.0	12,647.2	12,737.9	12,801.4

Legend / Footnotes:

1. The arithmetic average of gross domestic product and of gross domestic income, deflated by the implicit price deflator for GDP.
2. In this table, the net measures are the corresponding gross measures excluding the depreciation of fixed assets as measured by the consumption of fixed capital.
3. Gross domestic purchases excluding change in private inventories.
4. Final sales to domestic purchasers less government consumption expenditures and gross investment.
5. The command-basis estimates (lines 12-15) measure the purchasing power of the income generated by the sale of goods and services produced; they reflect gains or losses in real income resulting from changes in the terms of trade for exports and imports. For more detail on the command-basis measures, see NIPA tables 1.8.3 and 1.8.6.

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Personal income	15,458.5	16,011.6	15,690.2	15,740.1	15,929.4	16,111.1	16,265.7
2	Compensation of employees	9,693.1	10,101.3	9,892.4	9,892.6	10,046.5	10,186.8	10,279.5
3	Wages and salaries	7,854.8	8,189.2	8,024.6	8,011.3	8,142.9	8,262.3	8,340.2
4	Private industries	6,580.3	6,878.1	6,735.8	6,715.2	6,838.5	6,943.6	7,015.0
5	Government	1,274.5	1,311.1	1,288.9	1,296.1	1,304.4	1,318.6	1,325.2
6	Supplements to wages and salaries	1,838.2	1,912.2	1,867.8	1,881.3	1,903.6	1,924.5	1,939.4
7	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds 1	1,270.5	1,325.4	1,290.0	1,304.9	1,319.4	1,333.4	1,344.0
8	Employer contributions for government social insurance	567.7	586.7	577.8	576.4	584.1	591.1	595.3
9	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1,376.8	1,417.5	1,400.9	1,403.9	1,407.8	1,420.8	1,437.4
10	Farm	39.9	27.8	38.1	32.3	29.8	28.3	20.6
11	Nonfarm	1,336.8	1,389.7	1,362.8	1,371.6	1,378.0	1,392.4	1,416.8
12	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	659.6	704.7	677.3	692.8	700.6	705.9	719.6
13	Personal income receipts on assets	2,253.8	2,262.9	2,235.5	2,235.9	2,255.8	2,270.3	2,289.7
14	Personal interest income	1,302.7	1,314.5	1,293.0	1,296.1	1,310.2	1,317.8	1,333.8
15	Personal dividend income	951.1	948.4	942.5	939.8	945.5	952.5	955.9
16	Personal current transfer receipts	2,678.6	2,775.4	2,708.2	2,744.0	2,763.6	2,786.5	2,807.6
17	Government social benefits to persons	2,627.2	2,722.1	2,655.8	2,691.4	2,710.6	2,733.0	2,753.6
18	Social security 2	871.8	896.5	881.5	886.3	894.1	899.7	905.9
19	Medicare 3	628.2	662.0	639.8	650.0	659.2	666.2	672.7
20	Medicaid	539.6	566.6	547.3	555.6	558.8	570.7	581.4
21	Unemployment insurance	32.2	30.1	31.4	31.5	30.3	29.9	28.7
22	Veterans' benefits	89.8	95.2	92.2	93.1	95.2	95.7	97.0
23	Other	465.6	471.6	463.5	474.9	473.0	470.8	467.8
24	Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	51.4	53.3	52.4	52.6	53.0	53.5	54.1
25	Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	1,203.5	1,250.3	1,224.1	1,229.0	1,244.8	1,259.1	1,268.3
26	Less: Personal current taxes	1,938.7	1,965.6	1,963.8	1,932.7	1,952.1	1,982.4	1,995.4
27	Equals: Disposable personal income	13,519.8	14,045.9	13,726.4	13,807.4	13,977.3	14,128.7	14,270.3
28	Less: Personal outlays	12,736.2	13,227.1	12,899.6	12,961.9	13,154.5	13,300.7	13,491.4
29	Personal consumption expenditures	12,283.7	12,757.9	12,438.8	12,498.0	12,692.7	12,832.2	13,008.9
30	Personal interest payments 4	263.8	274.9	270.6	268.0	273.0	275.8	282.9
31	Personal current transfer payments	188.8	194.3	190.2	196.0	188.8	192.7	199.6
32	To government	103.3	108.8	104.0	108.2	108.2	108.8	109.8
33	To the rest of the world (net)	85.4	85.5	86.2	87.8	80.6	84.0	89.8
34	Equals: Personal saving	783.6	818.8	826.8	845.5	822.8	828.0	778.9
35	Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.5
	Addenda:							
36	Personal income excluding current transfer receipts, billions of chained (2009) dollars 5	11,667.7	11,954.1	11,813.7	11,818.2	11,912.9	12,012.9	12,072.7
	Disposable personal income:							
37	Total, billions of chained (2009) dollars 5	12,343.3	12,685.5	12,491.0	12,556.0	12,647.2	12,737.9	12,801.4
	Per capita:							
38	Current dollars	42,095	43,433	42,621	42,807	43,265	43,651	44,007
39	Chained (2009) dollars	38,432	39,226	38,785	38,927	39,148	39,354	39,477
40	Population (midperiod, thousands)	321,173	323,391	322,058	322,549	323,064	323,675	324,275
	Percent change from preceding period:							
41	Disposable personal income, current dollars	3.8	3.9	3.4	2.4	5.0	4.4	4.1
42	Disposable personal income, chained (2009) dollars	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.1	2.9	2.9	2.0

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Includes actual employer contributions and actuarially imputed employer contributions to reflect benefits accrued by defined benefit pension plan participants through service to employers in the current period.
2. Social security benefits include old-age, survivors, and disability insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund and the disability insurance trust fund.
3. Medicare benefits include hospital and supplementary medical insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal hospital insurance trust fund and the supplementary medical insurance trust fund.
4. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.
5. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wages and Salaries by Industry

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Wages and salaries	7,854.8	8,189.2	8,024.6	8,011.3	8,142.9	8,262.3	8,340.2
2	Private industries	6,580.3	6,878.1	6,735.8	6,715.2	6,838.5	6,943.6	7,015.0
3	Goods-producing industries	1,308.1	1,351.0	1,334.6	1,327.7	1,343.0	1,359.4	1,373.7
4	Manufacturing	806.7	829.4	823.9	811.9	825.9	836.4	843.3
5	Services-producing industries	5,272.2	5,527.1	5,401.1	5,387.5	5,495.5	5,584.3	5,641.3
6	Trade, transportation, and utilities	1,237.1	1,278.4	1,264.2	1,253.7	1,273.1	1,287.4	1,299.3
7	Other services-producing industries ¹	4,035.1	4,248.8	4,137.0	4,133.8	4,222.4	4,296.9	4,342.0
8	Government	1,274.5	1,311.1	1,288.9	1,296.1	1,304.4	1,318.6	1,325.2

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	3.2	2.7	2.3	1.6	4.3	3.0	3.5
2	Goods	4.0	3.6	2.1	1.2	7.1	3.5	6.0
3	Durable goods	6.9	5.8	4.0	-0.6	9.8	11.6	11.4
4	Motor vehicles and parts	5.0	3.1	-1.7	-8.5	9.0	19.9	16.2
5	Furnishings and durable household equipment	7.0	6.5	6.1	4.9	9.2	6.0	4.4
6	Recreational goods and vehicles	9.7	9.7	7.7	6.8	14.5	9.7	14.2
7	Other durable goods	6.4	3.6	7.4	-3.6	4.2	6.2	6.4
8	Nondurable goods	2.6	2.5	1.2	2.1	5.7	-0.5	3.3
9	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	0.0	2.8	-0.2	3.2	7.5	2.5	6.7
10	Clothing and footwear	3.6	1.3	0.7	-0.7	4.8	-0.8	0.0
11	Gasoline and other energy goods	3.5	1.5	-1.0	5.8	-0.3	-2.4	-1.7
12	Other nondurable goods	4.4	2.9	3.1	1.3	6.0	-2.3	3.0
13	Services	2.8	2.3	2.3	1.9	3.0	2.7	2.4
14	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.9	3.3	2.3	2.5
15	Housing and utilities	1.6	1.2	-1.8	0.7	4.4	2.6	-1.4
16	Health care	5.3	4.6	3.7	5.6	7.3	0.6	5.6
17	Transportation services	3.6	1.3	5.4	-1.3	-1.6	2.6	5.7
18	Recreation services	1.6	1.4	9.9	-0.6	-6.5	5.5	5.8
19	Food services and accommodations	4.4	2.7	3.8	2.5	2.7	2.2	0.0
20	Financial services and insurance	0.3	0.3	2.1	-2.3	-0.5	4.4	2.2
21	Other services	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.0	3.2	1.8	4.8
22	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	0.0	3.7	8.2	0.3	-4.3	13.2	-0.9
23	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	2.4	3.5	3.4	3.8	5.5	3.6	4.3
24	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	3.2	3.5	1.8	5.0	8.9	0.6	6.0
	Addenda:							
25	PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	3.5	2.8	3.2	1.5	3.5	2.9	4.0
26	Energy goods and services ⁵	1.9	1.4	-12.2	1.9	17.1	5.9	-11.5
27	Market-based PCE ⁶	3.5	2.9	2.0	1.9	4.9	2.6	3.6
28	Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	3.9	3.0	3.0	1.8	4.1	2.4	4.1

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016				
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
	Percent change at annual rate:								
1	Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	3.2	2.7	2.3	1.6	4.3	3.0	3.5	
	Percentage points at annual rates:								
2	Goods	1.33	1.16	0.69	0.37	2.23	1.12	1.90	
3	Durable goods	0.75	0.62	0.44	-0.07	1.04	1.22	1.20	
4	Motor vehicles and parts	0.19	0.12	-0.06	-0.33	0.32	0.68	0.58	
5	Furnishings and durable household equipment	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.22	0.15	0.11	
6	Recreational goods and vehicles	0.29	0.29	0.23	0.20	0.42	0.29	0.41	
7	Other durable goods	0.11	0.06	0.12	-0.06	0.07	0.11	0.11	
8	Nondurable goods	0.59	0.53	0.25	0.44	1.19	-0.09	0.69	
9	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	0.00	0.20	-0.01	0.23	0.53	0.18	0.47	
10	Clothing and footwear	0.11	0.04	0.02	-0.02	0.15	-0.02	0.00	
11	Gasoline and other energy goods	0.10	0.03	-0.02	0.12	-0.01	-0.05	-0.04	
12	Other nondurable goods	0.37	0.26	0.27	0.11	0.52	-0.20	0.26	
13	Services	1.85	1.58	1.58	1.26	2.05	1.84	1.64	
14	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	1.85	1.48	1.37	1.25	2.16	1.50	1.66	
15	Housing and utilities	0.30	0.21	-0.33	0.13	0.80	0.47	-0.25	
16	Health care	0.88	0.78	0.61	0.93	1.23	0.10	0.94	
17	Transportation services	0.11	0.04	0.16	-0.04	-0.05	0.08	0.17	
18	Recreation services	0.06	0.05	0.36	-0.02	-0.25	0.20	0.22	
19	Food services and accommodations	0.28	0.18	0.25	0.16	0.18	0.15	0.00	
20	Financial services and insurance	0.02	0.02	0.16	-0.18	-0.03	0.33	0.17	
21	Other services	0.20	0.20	0.15	0.26	0.28	0.16	0.41	
22	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	0.00	0.10	0.22	0.01	-0.12	0.34	-0.02	
23	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	0.26	0.39	0.36	0.41	0.60	0.39	0.47	
24	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	0.26	0.29	0.15	0.40	0.71	0.05	0.49	
	Addenda:								
25	PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	3.09	2.50	2.83	1.33	3.14	2.55	3.55	
26	Energy goods and services ⁵	0.09	0.04	-0.55	0.07	0.61	0.23	-0.48	
27	Market-based PCE ⁶	3.07	2.52	1.76	1.66	4.29	2.27	3.13	
28	Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	2.98	2.27	2.32	1.36	3.15	1.86	3.14	

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016				
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
1	Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	113.890	117.013	114.952	115.418	116.633	117.488	118.512	
2	Goods	122.166	126.568	123.602	123.957	126.089	127.180	129.046	
3	Durable goods	146.395	154.850	149.251	149.013	152.538	156.784	161.064	
4	Motor vehicles and parts	132.278	136.430	132.821	129.894	132.725	138.893	144.210	
5	Furnishings and durable household equipment	143.909	153.330	147.531	149.294	152.632	154.868	156.527	
6	Recreational goods and vehicles	176.132	193.203	181.545	184.552	190.902	195.377	201.981	
7	Other durable goods	132.167	136.886	135.503	134.272	135.664	137.735	139.874	
8	Nondurable goods	112.146	114.957	113.023	113.608	115.185	115.049	115.984	
9	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	105.376	108.315	105.263	106.088	108.012	108.693	110.466	
10	Clothing and footwear	118.571	120.142	119.429	119.206	120.616	120.375	120.371	
11	Gasoline and other energy goods	100.617	102.095	101.128	102.571	102.497	101.868	101.442	
12	Other nondurable goods	121.483	125.064	123.448	123.843	125.649	124.924	125.839	
13	Services	109.954	112.520	110.849	111.361	112.184	112.935	113.602	
14	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	110.056	112.565	110.858	111.388	112.298	112.934	113.640	
15	Housing and utilities	106.165	107.397	106.085	106.274	107.437	108.127	107.749	
16	Health care	115.899	121.230	117.516	119.130	121.258	121.437	123.095	
17	Transportation services	115.537	117.016	116.980	116.596	116.116	116.864	118.486	
18	Recreation services	111.489	113.009	113.464	113.280	111.383	112.888	114.484	
19	Food services and accommodations	117.227	120.386	118.749	119.471	120.257	120.906	120.912	
20	Financial services and insurance	99.978	100.273	100.277	99.688	99.560	100.648	101.194	
21	Other services	109.019	111.540	109.489	110.311	111.187	111.677	112.985	
22	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	107.585	111.521	110.680	110.766	109.561	113.000	112.757	
23	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	110.471	114.392	111.411	112.456	113.966	114.970	116.178	
24	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	111.451	115.387	111.670	113.042	115.489	115.654	117.362	
	Addenda:								
25	PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	115.522	118.773	116.862	117.297	118.313	119.153	120.329	
26	Energy goods and services ⁵	101.271	102.642	99.214	99.680	103.688	105.177	102.022	
27	Market-based PCE ⁶	115.350	118.639	116.406	116.950	118.353	119.105	120.149	
28	Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	117.513	120.982	118.895	119.415	120.616	121.335	122.561	

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	109.532	110.721	109.892	109.969	110.519	110.921	111.477
2	Goods	102.680	101.237	102.144	101.109	101.301	101.083	101.454
3	Durable goods	90.463	88.553	89.813	89.619	89.045	88.128	87.418
4	Motor vehicles and parts	110.831	109.764	110.557	110.640	109.917	109.394	109.104
5	Furnishings and durable household equipment	86.781	84.493	85.881	85.659	85.149	83.912	83.254
6	Recreational goods and vehicles	70.389	67.004	69.814	68.651	67.531	66.565	65.268
7	Other durable goods	99.812	100.975	98.705	100.567	101.698	100.797	100.839
8	Nondurable goods	108.920	107.795	108.459	106.917	107.582	107.809	108.873
9	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	111.009	109.957	111.180	110.710	110.205	109.622	109.292
10	Clothing and footwear	104.425	104.160	103.679	104.464	104.271	104.195	103.709
11	Gasoline and other energy goods	106.096	93.799	101.522	87.167	93.096	92.766	102.167
12	Other nondurable goods	108.489	110.245	108.811	109.261	109.668	110.824	111.227
13	Services	113.149	115.752	113.990	114.663	115.405	116.142	116.798
14	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	113.266	115.795	114.073	114.696	115.444	116.196	116.844
15	Housing and utilities	111.830	115.126	112.931	113.584	114.524	115.630	116.768
16	Health care	109.697	110.969	110.075	110.309	110.710	111.204	111.654
17	Transportation services	110.068	111.556	110.160	111.084	111.426	111.605	112.109
18	Recreation services	111.236	113.908	111.894	112.651	113.821	114.439	114.721
19	Food services and accommodations	114.927	117.878	116.106	116.952	117.521	118.142	118.899
20	Financial services and insurance	128.138	132.840	129.173	130.616	132.361	133.822	134.563
21	Other services	112.358	114.164	113.265	113.659	114.054	114.426	114.519
22	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	110.425	114.734	112.058	113.879	114.496	114.850	115.710
23	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	112.733	115.150	113.587	114.278	114.833	115.396	116.094
24	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	113.525	115.298	114.115	114.420	114.954	115.588	116.231
	Addenda:							
25	PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	109.540	111.356	110.095	110.657	111.150	111.626	111.991
26	Energy goods and services ⁵	104.557	96.771	101.364	92.529	95.920	96.425	102.211
27	Market-based PCE ⁶	108.179	109.087	108.450	108.395	108.893	109.249	109.811
28	Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	107.957	109.533	108.436	108.911	109.336	109.770	110.115

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	12,283.7	12,757.9	12,438.8	12,498.0	12,692.7	12,832.2	13,008.9
2	Goods	4,012.1	4,098.4	4,038.1	4,008.7	4,085.4	4,111.9	4,187.5
3	Durable goods	1,355.2	1,402.9	1,371.8	1,366.6	1,390.0	1,414.0	1,440.9
4	Motor vehicles and parts	464.8	474.7	465.6	455.7	462.5	481.7	498.9
5	Furnishings and durable household equipment	305.1	316.5	309.6	312.5	317.6	317.5	318.4
6	Recreational goods and vehicles	376.6	393.0	385.1	384.9	391.7	395.1	400.5
7	Other durable goods	208.7	218.7	211.6	213.6	218.3	219.6	223.1
8	Nondurable goods	2,656.9	2,695.5	2,666.3	2,642.0	2,695.4	2,697.9	2,746.6
9	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	900.7	917.0	901.1	904.3	916.5	917.4	929.6
10	Clothing and footwear	379.5	383.6	379.5	381.7	385.5	384.4	382.6
11	Gasoline and other energy goods	303.7	272.4	292.1	254.4	271.5	268.9	294.9
12	Other nondurable goods	1,073.0	1,122.6	1,093.6	1,101.7	1,121.9	1,127.2	1,139.6
13	Services	8,271.6	8,659.6	8,400.6	8,489.3	8,607.3	8,720.3	8,821.4
14	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	7,943.7	8,306.5	8,058.4	8,141.2	8,261.2	8,362.2	8,461.4
15	Housing and utilities	2,233.2	2,325.8	2,253.5	2,270.5	2,314.4	2,351.7	2,366.6
16	Health care	2,069.0	2,189.3	2,105.1	2,138.5	2,184.6	2,197.6	2,236.6
17	Transportation services	368.4	378.2	373.3	375.2	374.8	377.8	384.8
18	Recreation services	466.3	484.0	477.4	479.8	476.7	485.7	493.8
19	Food services and accommodations	808.8	851.9	827.7	838.8	848.4	857.5	863.0
20	Financial services and insurance	921.1	957.7	931.3	936.1	947.4	968.4	979.0
21	Other services	1,076.9	1,119.5	1,090.3	1,102.3	1,114.9	1,123.4	1,137.5
22	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	327.9	353.1	342.2	348.1	346.1	358.1	360.0
23	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	1,335.7	1,412.9	1,357.3	1,378.3	1,403.6	1,423.0	1,446.6
24	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	1,007.8	1,059.8	1,015.1	1,030.3	1,057.5	1,064.8	1,086.6
	Addenda:							
25	PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	10,854.0	11,344.7	11,035.3	11,132.9	11,279.4	11,408.1	11,558.4
26	Energy goods and services ⁵	529.0	496.3	502.4	460.7	496.8	506.6	520.9
27	Market-based PCE ⁶	10,863.1	11,267.0	10,989.9	11,035.6	11,219.2	11,327.5	11,485.5
28	Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	9,433.9	9,854.3	9,587.0	9,671.1	9,806.5	9,904.1	10,035.6

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	11,214.7	11,522.2	11,319.3	11,365.2	11,484.9	11,569.0	11,669.8
2	Goods	3,907.4	4,048.2	3,953.4	3,964.7	4,032.9	4,067.8	4,127.5
3	Durable goods	1,498.1	1,584.6	1,527.3	1,524.9	1,560.9	1,604.4	1,648.2
4	Motor vehicles and parts	419.4	432.6	421.1	411.8	420.8	440.4	457.2
5	Furnishings and durable household equipment	351.6	374.6	360.4	364.7	372.9	378.4	382.4
6	Recreational goods and vehicles	535.0	586.9	551.5	560.6	579.9	593.5	613.6
7	Other durable goods	209.1	216.5	214.3	212.4	214.6	217.9	221.2
8	Nondurable goods	2,439.3	2,500.4	2,458.4	2,471.1	2,505.4	2,502.5	2,522.8
9	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	811.3	834.0	810.5	816.8	831.6	836.9	850.5
10	Clothing and footwear	363.4	368.2	366.0	365.4	369.7	368.9	368.9
11	Gasoline and other energy goods	286.3	290.5	287.7	291.8	291.6	289.8	288.6
12	Other nondurable goods	989.1	1,018.2	1,005.1	1,008.3	1,023.0	1,017.1	1,024.5
13	Services	7,310.3	7,481.0	7,369.8	7,403.9	7,458.5	7,508.5	7,552.9
14	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	7,013.3	7,173.2	7,064.4	7,098.2	7,156.2	7,196.7	7,241.7
15	Housing and utilities	1,997.0	2,020.1	1,995.5	1,999.0	2,020.9	2,033.9	2,026.8
16	Health care	1,886.1	1,972.9	1,912.4	1,938.7	1,973.3	1,976.2	2,003.2
17	Transportation services	334.7	339.0	338.9	337.8	336.4	338.5	343.2
18	Recreation services	419.2	424.9	426.6	425.9	418.8	424.5	430.5
19	Food services and accommodations	703.8	722.7	712.9	717.2	721.9	725.8	725.9
20	Financial services and insurance	718.8	720.9	720.9	716.7	715.8	723.6	727.5
21	Other services	958.4	980.6	962.6	969.8	977.5	981.8	993.3
22	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	297.0	307.8	305.5	305.7	302.4	311.9	311.2
23	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	1,184.9	1,226.9	1,195.0	1,206.2	1,222.4	1,233.1	1,246.1
24	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	887.8	919.1	889.5	900.4	919.9	921.2	934.8
25	Residual	-65.5	-88.2	-72.7	-77.5	-86.3	-90.1	-98.9
	Addenda:							
26	PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	9,908.7	10,187.6	10,023.7	10,061.0	10,148.2	10,220.2	10,321.1
27	Energy goods and services ⁵	506.0	512.8	495.7	498.0	518.1	525.5	509.7
28	Market-based PCE ⁶	10,041.8	10,328.2	10,133.7	10,181.1	10,303.2	10,368.7	10,459.6
29	Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	8,738.6	8,996.6	8,841.4	8,880.1	8,969.4	9,022.9	9,114.0

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Note. Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 2.3.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.3	2.0	1.5	2.0
2	Goods	-2.9	-1.4	-2.6	-4.0	0.8	-0.9	1.5
3	Durable goods	-2.1	-2.1	-1.8	-0.9	-2.5	-4.1	-3.2
4	Motor vehicles and parts	0.0	-1.0	-0.9	0.3	-2.6	-1.9	-1.1
5	Furnishings and durable household equipment	-2.3	-2.6	-2.9	-1.0	-2.4	-5.7	-3.1
6	Recreational goods and vehicles	-4.3	-4.8	-1.3	-6.5	-6.4	-5.6	-7.6
7	Other durable goods	-2.5	1.2	-3.3	7.8	4.6	-3.5	0.2
8	Nondurable goods	-3.3	-1.0	-2.9	-5.6	2.5	0.8	4.0
9	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	1.1	-0.9	-0.1	-1.7	-1.8	-2.1	-1.2
10	Clothing and footwear	-1.3	-0.3	-3.3	3.1	-0.7	-0.3	-1.9
11	Gasoline and other energy goods	-26.5	-11.6	-22.0	-45.7	30.1	-1.4	47.1
12	Other nondurable goods	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.5	4.3	1.5
13	Services	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.3
14	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.2
15	Housing and utilities	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.3	3.4	3.9	4.0
16	Health care	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.6
17	Transportation services	0.4	1.4	0.2	3.4	1.2	0.6	1.8
18	Recreation services	1.6	2.4	0.7	2.7	4.2	2.2	1.0
19	Food services and accommodations	2.8	2.6	3.6	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.6
20	Financial services and insurance	3.7	3.7	0.5	4.5	5.5	4.5	2.2
21	Other services	1.4	1.6	2.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.3
22	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	4.6	3.9	3.7	6.7	2.2	1.2	3.0
23	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.4
24	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.2	2.2
	Addenda:							
25	PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.3
26	Energy goods and services ⁵	-17.7	-7.4	-14.2	-30.6	15.5	2.1	26.3
27	Market-based PCE ⁶	0.0	0.8	0.2	-0.2	1.9	1.3	2.1
28	Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Current receipts	5,253.5	5,327.9	5,382.6	5,255.4	5,288.0	5,361.7	5,406.5
2	Current tax receipts	3,713.9	3,749.1	3,769.7	3,692.9	3,725.1	3,791.1	3,787.2
3	Personal current taxes	1,938.7	1,965.6	1,963.8	1,932.7	1,952.1	1,982.4	1,995.4
4	Taxes on production and imports	1,237.6	1,256.2	1,247.3	1,249.8	1,246.7	1,260.9	1,267.3
5	Taxes on corporate income	515.4	504.1	536.6	487.7	504.4	524.5	499.9
6	Taxes from the rest of the world	22.1	23.1	22.0	22.7	21.9	23.3	24.6
7	Contributions for government social insurance	1,208.6	1,255.4	1,229.1	1,234.0	1,249.9	1,264.3	1,273.5
8	From persons	1,203.5	1,250.3	1,224.1	1,229.0	1,244.8	1,259.1	1,268.3
9	From the rest of the world ¹	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2
10	Income receipts on assets	128.8	131.6	123.6	132.9	120.2	132.6	140.7
11	Interest and miscellaneous receipts	108.5	112.1	110.2	109.4	111.7	112.5	114.7
12	Interest receipts ²	87.6	90.5	89.5	89.1	90.2	90.7	92.2
13	Rents and royalties	20.9	21.5	20.7	20.4	21.5	21.8	22.5
14	Dividends	20.3	19.5	13.5	23.5	8.5	20.0	26.1
15	Current transfer receipts	221.1	214.2	280.3	216.1	216.0	196.9	227.8
16	From business (net)	110.7	101.8	171.9	103.0	106.6	86.0	111.4
17	From persons	103.3	108.8	104.0	108.2	108.2	108.8	109.8
18	From the rest of the world ³	7.1	3.7	4.4	4.9	1.1	2.2	6.5
19	Current surplus of government enterprises ⁴	-18.8	-22.4	-20.1	-20.5	-23.3	-23.2	-22.7
20	Current expenditures	5,984.5	6,177.0	6,036.7	6,097.3	6,145.8	6,209.1	6,255.9
21	Consumption expenditures	2,604.9	2,655.2	2,626.5	2,623.0	2,643.8	2,672.3	2,681.6
22	Current transfer payments	2,699.6	2,796.3	2,724.1	2,771.7	2,779.1	2,807.7	2,826.8
23	Government social benefits	2,647.6	2,743.0	2,676.4	2,712.0	2,731.4	2,754.0	2,774.7
24	To persons	2,627.2	2,722.1	2,655.8	2,691.4	2,710.6	2,733.0	2,753.6
25	To the rest of the world ⁵	20.4	20.9	20.6	20.6	20.8	21.0	21.1
26	Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world ^{3,5}	52.0	53.3	47.7	59.6	47.7	53.7	52.1
27	Interest payments ²	623.4	666.3	628.9	644.4	663.5	669.0	688.5
28	To persons and business ²	526.7	567.6	531.4	546.8	565.4	570.6	587.7
29	To the rest of the world	96.6	98.7	97.4	97.5	98.1	98.4	100.8
30	Subsidies ⁴	56.6	59.2	57.3	58.3	59.4	60.1	59.0
31	Net government saving	-731.0	-849.1	-654.2	-841.9	-857.8	-847.4	-849.4
32	Social insurance funds	-300.1	-313.5	-301.4	-312.4	-313.5	-312.4	-315.9
33	Other	-430.9	-535.6	-352.7	-529.5	-544.3	-535.1	-533.5
	Addenda:							
34	Total receipts	5,279.2	5,354.0	5,409.0	5,281.8	5,315.0	5,387.8	5,431.6
35	Current receipts	5,253.5	5,327.9	5,382.6	5,255.4	5,288.0	5,361.7	5,406.5
36	Capital transfer receipts	25.6	26.1	26.4	26.4	27.0	26.1	25.0
37	Total expenditures	6,061.5	6,278.4	6,146.6	6,219.7	6,219.3	6,307.5	6,366.8
38	Current expenditures	5,984.5	6,177.0	6,036.7	6,097.3	6,145.8	6,209.1	6,255.9
39	Gross government investment	613.4	621.5	618.5	631.3	618.5	613.6	622.7
40	Capital transfer payments	7.8	6.7	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	9.7
41	Net purchases of nonproduced assets	-21.7	0.2	8.6	8.8	-23.9	7.1	8.7
42	Less: Consumption of fixed capital	522.5	527.0	523.2	523.3	526.7	527.9	530.1
43	Net lending or net borrowing (-)	-782.4	-924.3	-737.6	-937.9	-904.3	-919.7	-935.3

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Consists primarily of contributions by residents of the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

2. Prior to 1960, interest payments to persons (line 28) and interest receipts on line 12 are not shown separately, but are included in interest payments (line 27), which is shown net of interest receipts. Interest payments to persons and business includes interest accrued on the actuarial liabilities of defined benefit pension plans for government employees.

3. Prior to 1999, current transfer payments to the rest of the world (line 26) are displayed net of current transfer receipts from the rest of the world (line 18).

4. Prior to 1959, subsidies (line 30) and the current surplus of government enterprises (line 19) are not shown separately; subsidies are presented net of the current surplus of government enterprises.

5. Prior to 1960, government social benefits to the rest of the world are included in line 26, 'Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world.'

Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Current receipts	3,453.3	3,506.1	3,515.9	3,442.5	3,484.7	3,536.6	3,560.8
2	Current tax receipts	2,149.2	2,158.3	2,193.0	2,106.7	2,147.7	2,193.1	2,185.8
3	Personal current taxes ¹	1,532.7	1,553.2	1,553.2	1,520.7	1,544.3	1,566.9	1,580.8
4	Taxes on production and imports ²	139.4	137.9	140.8	138.1	136.8	137.5	139.4
5	Excise taxes	101.3	100.2	102.4	99.7	99.8	100.2	101.0
6	Customs duties	38.1	37.8	38.4	38.4	37.0	37.4	38.3
7	Taxes on corporate income	455.1	444.1	477.0	425.3	444.7	465.3	441.0
8	Federal Reserve banks	110.4	86.2	169.8	93.8	94.1	89.3	67.7
9	Other	344.7	357.9	307.3	331.5	350.6	376.0	373.3
10	Taxes from the rest of the world	22.1	23.1	22.0	22.7	21.9	23.3	24.6
11	Contributions for government social insurance	1,189.5	1,236.1	1,210.1	1,214.9	1,230.7	1,244.9	1,253.9
12	From persons	1,184.4	1,231.0	1,205.1	1,209.9	1,225.6	1,239.8	1,248.8
13	From the rest of the world ³	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2
14	Income receipts on assets	49.2	49.2	43.0	51.3	38.3	50.0	57.4
15	Interest receipts ⁴	26.9	28.5	28.2	27.6	28.3	28.4	29.6
16	Dividends	16.1	14.9	9.1	18.6	3.9	15.5	21.4
17	Rents and royalties ⁵	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.1	6.1	6.1	6.4
18	Current transfer receipts	72.7	73.4	79.0	79.1	80.1	60.3	74.2
19	From business	42.9	44.8	52.2	48.3	53.8	33.6	43.4
20	From persons	23.3	25.0	22.4	26.0	25.1	24.6	24.3
21	From the rest of the world ⁶	6.6	3.7	4.4	4.9	1.1	2.2	6.5
22	Current surplus of government enterprises ⁷	-7.4	-11.0	-9.2	-9.7	-12.1	-11.7	-10.6
23	Current expenditures	4,022.9	4,163.1	4,058.9	4,110.8	4,137.1	4,189.0	4,215.5
24	Consumption expenditures	963.7	978.1	968.0	969.0	974.6	984.9	983.7
25	Current transfer payments	2,564.9	2,652.3	2,593.5	2,629.8	2,632.0	2,668.4	2,679.0
26	Government social benefits	1,981.7	2,047.9	2,002.2	2,029.0	2,044.7	2,054.1	2,063.7
27	To persons	1,961.3	2,027.0	1,981.6	2,008.4	2,023.9	2,033.1	2,042.6
28	To the rest of the world ⁸	20.4	20.9	20.6	20.6	20.8	21.0	21.1
29	Other current transfer payments	583.2	604.4	591.3	600.8	587.3	614.3	615.3
30	Grants-in-aid to state and local governments	531.2	551.1	543.6	541.2	539.6	560.6	563.2
31	To the rest of the world ^{6,8}	52.0	53.3	47.7	59.6	47.7	53.7	52.1
32	Interest payments ⁴	438.2	474.1	440.7	454.2	471.7	476.1	494.2
33	To persons and business ⁴	344.1	378.2	345.7	359.1	376.3	380.5	397.0
34	To the rest of the world	94.1	95.9	94.9	95.1	95.5	95.7	97.2
35	Subsidies ⁷	56.1	58.7	56.8	57.7	58.8	59.5	58.5
36	Net federal government saving	-569.7	-656.9	-543.1	-668.3	-652.4	-652.4	-654.7
37	Social insurance funds	-304.8	-318.3	-306.1	-317.0	-318.2	-317.2	-320.9
38	Other	-264.9	-338.6	-237.0	-351.3	-334.2	-335.2	-333.8
	Addenda:							
39	Total receipts	3,473.5	3,527.0	3,536.8	3,463.4	3,506.3	3,557.5	3,580.8
40	Current receipts	3,453.3	3,506.1	3,515.9	3,442.5	3,484.7	3,536.6	3,560.8
41	Capital transfer receipts	20.2	20.9	21.0	20.9	21.6	20.9	20.0
42	Total expenditures	4,053.6	4,224.0	4,123.0	4,178.0	4,171.2	4,257.7	4,289.1
43	Current expenditures	4,022.9	4,163.1	4,058.9	4,110.8	4,137.1	4,189.0	4,215.5
44	Gross government investment	261.2	266.4	266.0	264.8	264.6	266.9	269.4
45	Capital transfer payments	71.7	75.1	69.6	73.6	74.0	75.8	77.0
46	Net purchases of nonproduced assets	-30.9	-9.0	-0.6	-0.4	-33.1	-2.1	-0.5
47	Less: Consumption of fixed capital	271.5	271.6	270.8	270.7	271.4	271.9	272.3
48	Net lending or net borrowing (-)	-580.1	-697.0	-586.2	-714.6	-664.9	-700.2	-708.3

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Includes dividends tax for 1933-34 and automobile use tax for 1942-46 as shown in table 3.4.

2. Includes the capital stock tax for 1933-45 as shown in table 3.5.

3. Consists primarily of contributions by residents of the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

4. Prior to 1960, interest payments to persons and business (line 33) and interest receipts (line 15) are not shown separately, but are included in interest payments (line 32), which is shown net of interest receipts. Interest payments to persons and business includes interest accrued on the actuarial liabilities of defined benefit pension plans for federal government employees.

5. Rents and royalties are receipts from the leasing of federally owned lands and mineral deposits. These values do not include bonus payments made to secure such leases.

6. Prior to 1999, current transfer payments to the rest of the world are displayed net of current transfer receipts from the rest of the world.

7. Prior to 1959, subsidies (line 35) and the current surplus of government enterprises (line 22) are not shown separately; subsidies are presented net of the current surplus of government enterprises.

8. Prior to 1960, government social benefits to the rest of the world (line 28) are included in line 31, 'Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world.'

Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Current receipts	2,331.5	2,372.9	2,410.3	2,354.1	2,342.9	2,385.7	2,408.9
2	Current tax receipts	1,564.6	1,590.8	1,576.7	1,586.1	1,577.4	1,598.0	1,601.5
3	Personal current taxes	406.1	412.5	410.6	412.0	407.8	415.5	414.6
4	Income taxes	371.4	376.8	375.6	376.5	372.5	380.0	378.4
5	Other	34.6	35.6	35.0	35.5	35.3	35.5	36.1
6	Taxes on production and imports	1,098.3	1,118.2	1,106.5	1,111.7	1,109.9	1,123.3	1,128.0
7	Sales taxes	542.7	556.4	548.7	553.1	550.3	560.0	562.2
8	Property taxes	456.6	461.7	458.1	459.5	460.9	462.6	463.9
9	Other	98.9	100.1	99.7	99.1	98.6	100.7	101.8
10	Taxes on corporate income	60.3	60.0	59.6	62.4	59.7	59.2	58.9
11	Contributions for government social insurance	19.0	19.3	19.0	19.1	19.2	19.4	19.5
12	Income receipts on assets	79.6	82.4	80.6	81.6	81.9	82.6	83.3
13	Interest receipts ¹	60.7	62.1	61.2	61.5	61.9	62.3	62.6
14	Dividends	4.2	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7
15	Rents and royalties	14.7	15.6	15.0	15.2	15.5	15.7	16.0
16	Current transfer receipts	679.6	691.9	744.9	678.1	675.6	697.3	716.7
17	Federal grants-in-aid	531.2	551.1	543.6	541.2	539.6	560.6	563.2
18	From business (net)	67.8	57.0	119.7	54.7	52.9	52.4	68.0
19	From persons	80.1	83.8	81.6	82.2	83.1	84.2	85.5
20	From the rest of the world	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21	Current surplus of government enterprises	-11.4	-11.4	-11.0	-10.9	-11.2	-11.6	-12.1
22	Current expenditures	2,492.8	2,565.1	2,521.4	2,527.7	2,548.2	2,580.8	2,603.7
23	Consumption expenditures	1,641.2	1,677.1	1,658.5	1,654.0	1,669.2	1,687.4	1,697.9
24	Current transfer payments	666.0	695.2	674.2	683.0	686.7	699.9	711.0
25	Government social benefit payments to persons	666.0	695.2	674.2	683.0	686.7	699.9	711.0
26	Current transfer payments to the rest of the world	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27	Interest payments ¹	185.2	192.3	188.2	190.1	191.8	192.9	194.3
28	To persons and business ¹	182.6	189.4	185.7	187.7	189.2	190.1	190.7
29	To the rest of the world	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.6
30	Subsidies	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
31	Net state and local government saving	-161.3	-192.2	-111.1	-173.6	-205.3	-195.0	-194.8
32	Social insurance funds	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0
33	Other	-165.9	-197.0	-115.7	-178.2	-210.0	-199.8	-199.7
Addenda:								
34	Total receipts	2,400.8	2,446.6	2,479.4	2,427.5	2,416.6	2,461.1	2,481.3
35	Current receipts	2,331.5	2,372.9	2,410.3	2,354.1	2,342.9	2,385.7	2,408.9
36	Capital transfer receipts	69.3	73.7	69.1	73.4	73.7	75.3	72.4
37	Total expenditures	2,603.1	2,673.9	2,630.8	2,650.8	2,656.0	2,680.6	2,708.3
38	Current expenditures	2,492.8	2,565.1	2,521.4	2,527.7	2,548.2	2,580.8	2,603.7
39	Gross government investment	352.2	355.1	352.6	366.5	353.9	346.7	353.2
40	Capital transfer payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
41	Net purchases of nonproduced assets	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2
42	Less: Consumption of fixed capital	251.0	255.4	252.3	252.6	255.3	256.0	257.8
43	Net lending or net borrowing (-)	-202.3	-227.3	-151.5	-223.3	-239.4	-219.5	-227.0

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Prior to 1946, interest receipts (line 13) are not shown separately, but are shown net of interest payments. Interest payments includes interest accrued on the actuarial liabilities of defined benefit pension plans for state and local government employees.

Table 3.9.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption

Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.6	-1.7	0.8	0.2
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	1.6	0.8	1.2	-0.1	0.4	1.8	-0.8
3	Gross investment ²	2.4	0.8	0.1	9.0	-10.0	-3.6	4.5
4	Structures	5.5	-0.6	-6.2	19.3	-20.2	-11.3	10.2
5	Equipment	-0.9	2.8	13.8	-1.1	-1.6	4.4	-5.6
6	Intellectual property products	0.2	1.6	1.2	1.1	2.1	3.4	3.4
7	Software	2.5	3.5	1.2	8.3	5.4	4.9	-1.4
8	Research and development	-0.5	1.1	1.3	-0.8	1.1	3.0	4.8
9	Federal	0.0	0.6	3.8	-1.5	-0.4	2.4	-1.2
10	Consumption expenditures	0.3	0.3	2.2	-1.3	-0.1	2.4	-2.2
11	Gross investment	-1.0	1.5	9.9	-2.2	-1.2	2.4	2.5
12	Structures	-4.1	-2.2	31.2	-12.6	-15.2	-5.4	21.2
13	Equipment	-1.6	2.7	22.2	-4.0	-3.6	2.6	-2.6
14	Intellectual property products	-0.4	1.3	1.1	0.2	2.0	3.2	3.8
15	Software	1.6	3.2	0.4	8.3	6.7	3.9	-2.8
16	Research and development	-0.8	0.9	1.3	-1.4	1.0	3.0	5.2
17	National defense	-2.1	-0.7	4.4	-3.2	-3.2	2.0	-3.6
18	Consumption expenditures	-1.8	-1.4	1.8	-3.3	-3.2	1.9	-4.9
19	Gross investment	-3.4	2.1	15.8	-2.4	-2.9	2.5	1.8
20	Structures	-19.4	-16.5	117.5	-43.3	-44.6	-17.7	58.0
21	Equipment	-4.2	0.8	21.5	-6.1	-7.2	1.0	-3.2
22	Intellectual property products	-1.1	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.8
23	Software	2.3	3.2	0.6	8.1	4.8	4.6	-2.0
24	Research and development	-1.6	4.8	6.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.8
25	Nondefense	3.3	2.6	2.8	0.9	3.8	3.0	2.3
26	Consumption expenditures	3.7	3.1	2.6	1.8	4.7	3.2	1.9
27	Gross investment	1.9	0.9	3.4	-1.8	0.9	2.3	3.4
28	Structures	2.6	2.7	11.2	0.8	-4.1	-1.9	12.7
29	Equipment	9.8	9.5	25.0	4.1	9.8	7.9	-0.3
30	Intellectual property products	0.2	-1.2	-2.0	-3.5	-0.3	1.7	3.0
31	Software	1.3	3.2	0.3	8.4	7.5	3.7	-3.1
32	Research and development	-0.1	-2.3	-2.5	-6.5	-2.4	1.1	4.8
33	State and local	2.9	0.9	-0.6	3.5	-2.5	-0.2	1.0
34	Consumption expenditures	2.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.0
35	Gross investment	5.2	0.2	-6.6	18.0	-16.0	-7.9	5.9
36	Structures	6.2	-0.5	-8.1	21.6	-20.5	-11.7	9.6
37	Equipment	0.8	3.0	-2.8	5.9	3.1	8.7	-11.9
38	Intellectual property products	2.6	2.9	1.7	5.1	2.5	4.5	1.7
39	Software	4.2	4.0	2.6	8.3	3.2	6.5	1.2
40	Research and development	1.3	2.1	1.1	2.8	1.9	2.9	2.0

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
	Percent change at annual rate:							
1	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.6	-1.7	0.8	0.2
	Percentage points at annual rates:							
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	1.33	0.66	0.99	-0.07	0.34	1.45	-0.64
3	Gross investment ²	0.46	0.15	0.02	1.66	-2.01	-0.68	0.82
4	Structures	0.49	-0.05	-0.59	1.64	-2.07	-1.06	0.85
5	Equipment	-0.04	0.11	0.54	-0.04	-0.07	0.18	-0.23
6	Intellectual property products	0.01	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.20	0.20
7	Software	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.10	0.07	0.06	-0.02
8	Research and development	-0.02	0.05	0.06	-0.04	0.05	0.14	0.22
9	Federal	0.00	0.23	1.41	-0.58	-0.13	0.90	-0.46
10	Consumption expenditures	0.09	0.10	0.64	-0.40	-0.04	0.71	-0.66
11	Gross investment	-0.09	0.12	0.77	-0.18	-0.09	0.19	0.20
12	Structures	-0.02	-0.01	0.14	-0.07	-0.08	-0.03	0.10
13	Equipment	-0.05	0.07	0.57	-0.12	-0.10	0.07	-0.07
14	Intellectual property products	-0.02	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.09	0.15	0.18
15	Software	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.05	0.03	-0.02
16	Research and development	-0.03	0.04	0.05	-0.05	0.04	0.12	0.20
17	National defense	-0.49	-0.17	0.98	-0.72	-0.71	0.45	-0.81
18	Consumption expenditures	-0.34	-0.26	0.33	-0.61	-0.58	0.34	-0.89
19	Gross investment	-0.16	0.09	0.64	-0.11	-0.13	0.11	0.08
20	Structures	-0.03	-0.02	0.10	-0.08	-0.07	-0.02	0.05
21	Equipment	-0.10	0.02	0.44	-0.14	-0.16	0.02	-0.07
22	Intellectual property products	-0.02	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10
23	Software	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00
24	Research and development	-0.03	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11
25	Nondefense	0.49	0.39	0.43	0.14	0.58	0.46	0.35
26	Consumption expenditures	0.42	0.36	0.31	0.21	0.55	0.37	0.23
27	Gross investment	0.07	0.04	0.12	-0.07	0.03	0.09	0.13
28	Structures	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	-0.02	-0.01	0.05
29	Equipment	0.05	0.06	0.14	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.00
30	Intellectual property products	0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.10	-0.01	0.04	0.08
31	Software	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.02	-0.02
32	Research and development	0.00	-0.05	-0.06	-0.14	-0.05	0.02	0.10
33	State and local	1.79	0.58	-0.39	2.17	-1.54	-0.14	0.63
34	Consumption expenditures	1.24	0.56	0.35	0.33	0.37	0.74	0.02
35	Gross investment	0.54	0.03	-0.75	1.84	-1.92	-0.88	0.61
36	Structures	0.51	-0.04	-0.73	1.71	-1.98	-1.03	0.75
37	Equipment	0.01	0.04	-0.04	0.07	0.04	0.11	-0.16
38	Intellectual property products	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.02
39	Software	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.01
40	Research and development	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Quantity

Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	93.350	94.105	93.933	94.304	93.907	94.085	94.126
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	95.171	95.944	95.726	95.704	95.802	96.229	96.039
3	Gross investment ²	86.313	87.000	87.002	88.893	86.579	85.795	86.734
4	Structures	80.697	80.221	80.754	84.399	79.771	77.406	79.310
5	Equipment	86.904	89.313	89.655	89.415	89.058	90.032	88.745
6	Intellectual property products	95.555	97.077	95.823	96.093	96.585	97.404	98.225
7	Software	120.367	124.597	120.319	122.742	124.370	125.853	125.423
8	Research and development	90.100	91.050	90.435	90.252	90.505	91.183	92.259
9	Federal	91.472	92.015	92.226	91.874	91.791	92.337	92.060
10	Consumption expenditures	93.244	93.558	93.750	93.434	93.402	93.957	93.438
11	Gross investment	85.515	86.838	87.111	86.636	86.377	86.896	87.444
12	Structures	51.456	50.316	53.393	51.620	49.539	48.852	51.253
13	Equipment	85.507	87.777	89.158	88.255	87.439	87.992	87.424
14	Intellectual property products	92.000	93.193	92.213	92.267	92.720	93.453	94.332
15	Software	118.831	122.677	118.436	120.820	122.791	123.985	123.112
16	Research and development	87.724	88.511	88.030	87.729	87.951	88.613	89.751
17	National defense	85.252	84.618	85.793	85.109	84.430	84.850	84.082
18	Consumption expenditures	87.935	86.693	88.031	87.291	86.582	86.987	85.912
19	Gross investment	75.663	77.219	77.805	77.325	76.753	77.226	77.574
20	Structures	21.940	18.315	23.412	20.315	17.530	16.697	18.719
21	Equipment	81.396	82.073	84.606	83.288	81.751	81.960	81.294
22	Intellectual property products	81.623	85.388	82.722	83.815	84.852	85.932	86.951
23	Software	117.431	121.206	117.316	119.617	121.019	122.395	121.793
24	Research and development	78.092	81.845	79.301	80.280	81.280	82.329	83.492
25	Nondefense	102.762	105.406	103.900	104.137	105.115	105.888	106.483
26	Consumption expenditures	103.268	106.463	104.535	105.004	106.225	107.057	107.565
27	Gross investment	101.191	102.147	101.930	101.462	101.694	102.284	103.148
28	Structures	93.885	96.411	96.465	96.664	95.666	95.214	98.101
29	Equipment	105.737	115.754	111.543	112.660	115.337	117.559	117.459
30	Intellectual property products	101.424	100.254	100.824	99.924	99.838	100.251	101.002
31	Software	119.465	123.343	118.945	121.366	123.591	124.704	123.711
32	Research and development	97.447	95.210	96.832	95.228	94.656	94.921	96.033
33	State and local	94.485	95.375	94.959	95.790	95.192	95.137	95.379
34	Consumption expenditures	96.294	97.345	96.879	97.035	97.213	97.562	97.570
35	Gross investment	86.763	86.975	86.771	90.438	86.583	84.824	86.055
36	Structures	83.569	83.159	83.439	87.620	82.742	80.211	82.065
37	Equipment	90.063	92.794	90.712	92.019	92.732	94.692	91.732
38	Intellectual property products	114.809	118.137	115.382	116.836	117.548	118.838	119.326
39	Software	123.124	128.044	123.701	126.192	127.201	129.207	129.577
40	Research and development	108.991	111.239	109.560	110.311	110.822	111.629	112.195

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016				
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
1	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	111.605	112.720	111.835	111.713	112.462	113.061	113.643	
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	112.081	113.324	112.356	112.231	113.007	113.719	114.341	
3	Gross investment ²	109.836	110.416	109.877	109.768	110.411	110.532	110.953	
4	Structures	114.194	115.057	114.378	114.008	115.161	115.234	115.824	
5	Equipment	102.101	101.666	101.948	101.752	101.727	101.648	101.538	
6	Intellectual property products	109.463	110.392	109.433	109.789	110.172	110.514	111.095	
7	Software	100.569	100.494	100.828	100.668	100.682	100.215	100.410	
8	Research and development	111.823	113.070	111.703	112.220	112.719	113.319	114.021	
9	Federal	109.979	111.069	109.881	110.286	110.869	111.331	111.791	
10	Consumption expenditures	110.696	111.963	110.588	111.073	111.752	112.269	112.757	
11	Gross investment	107.575	108.041	107.510	107.632	107.880	108.147	108.503	
12	Structures	112.890	113.747	113.086	112.646	113.444	113.973	114.926	
13	Equipment	102.615	102.120	102.452	102.247	102.125	102.116	101.994	
14	Intellectual property products	110.270	111.321	110.238	110.639	111.070	111.487	112.090	
15	Software	100.859	100.854	101.109	100.979	101.014	100.603	100.818	
16	Research and development	112.104	113.398	112.006	112.527	113.049	113.661	114.353	
17	National defense	108.923	109.768	108.765	109.015	109.585	110.034	110.438	
18	Consumption expenditures	109.522	110.523	109.349	109.657	110.328	110.828	111.278	
19	Gross investment	106.747	106.977	106.650	106.667	106.840	107.087	107.314	
20	Structures	114.668	116.931	115.123	114.854	116.447	117.638	118.783	
21	Equipment	102.644	102.000	102.450	102.179	101.996	101.980	101.847	
22	Intellectual property products	111.117	112.271	111.101	111.485	112.000	112.504	113.094	
23	Software	99.532	99.425	99.754	99.595	99.650	99.151	99.302	
24	Research and development	112.616	113.962	112.561	113.029	113.614	114.274	114.930	
25	Nondefense	111.724	113.186	111.717	112.356	112.961	113.443	113.983	
26	Consumption expenditures	112.757	114.453	112.757	113.524	114.217	114.761	115.310	
27	Gross investment	108.721	109.472	108.693	108.944	109.283	109.573	110.088	
28	Structures	111.863	112.317	111.979	111.486	112.057	112.414	113.313	
29	Equipment	102.280	102.323	102.230	102.266	102.360	102.377	102.291	
30	Intellectual property products	109.629	110.600	109.584	109.996	110.363	110.714	111.328	
31	Software	101.457	101.497	101.720	101.602	101.629	101.258	101.501	
32	Research and development	111.705	112.955	111.573	112.138	112.606	113.176	113.900	
33	State and local	112.732	113.864	113.169	112.715	113.570	114.254	114.916	
34	Consumption expenditures	112.992	114.222	113.497	113.007	113.841	114.670	115.371	
35	Gross investment	111.800	112.467	111.923	111.637	112.583	112.589	113.062	
36	Structures	114.369	115.234	114.554	114.188	115.363	115.408	115.976	
37	Equipment	100.697	100.396	100.564	100.390	100.581	100.350	100.266	
38	Intellectual property products	105.529	105.949	105.511	105.679	105.860	105.888	106.371	
39	Software	100.059	99.864	100.335	100.123	100.099	99.537	99.697	
40	Research and development	109.776	110.720	109.513	109.999	110.354	110.885	111.644	

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3,218.3	3,276.7	3,245.0	3,254.3	3,262.3	3,285.9	3,304.3
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	2,604.9	2,655.2	2,626.5	2,623.0	2,643.8	2,672.3	2,681.6
3	Gross investment ²	613.4	621.5	618.5	631.3	618.5	613.6	622.7
4	Structures	293.9	294.3	294.6	306.9	293.0	284.5	292.9
5	Equipment	131.4	134.5	135.4	134.7	134.2	135.5	133.5
6	Intellectual property products	188.1	192.7	188.6	189.7	191.4	193.6	196.3
7	Software	41.2	42.6	41.3	42.1	42.6	43.0	42.9
8	Research and development	146.9	150.1	147.3	147.7	148.7	150.6	153.4
9	Federal	1,225.0	1,244.5	1,234.0	1,233.8	1,239.2	1,251.8	1,253.2
10	Consumption expenditures	963.7	978.1	968.0	969.0	974.6	984.9	983.7
11	Gross investment	261.2	266.4	266.0	264.8	264.6	266.9	269.4
12	Structures	16.9	16.7	17.6	16.9	16.4	16.2	17.2
13	Equipment	91.0	93.0	94.7	93.6	92.6	93.2	92.5
14	Intellectual property products	153.3	156.8	153.6	154.3	155.6	157.4	159.8
15	Software	26.2	27.0	26.1	26.6	27.1	27.2	27.1
16	Research and development	127.1	129.8	127.5	127.6	128.5	130.2	132.7
17	National defense	732.0	732.2	735.6	731.4	729.3	736.0	732.0
18	Consumption expenditures	590.6	587.6	590.4	587.0	585.8	591.3	586.3
19	Gross investment	141.3	144.6	145.2	144.3	143.5	144.7	145.7
20	Structures	4.3	3.7	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.8
21	Equipment	71.9	72.0	74.6	73.2	71.7	71.9	71.2
22	Intellectual property products	65.1	68.9	66.0	67.1	68.3	69.4	70.6
23	Software	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3
24	Research and development	57.2	60.6	58.0	59.0	60.0	61.1	62.4
25	Nondefense	493.0	512.3	498.4	502.4	509.9	515.8	521.2
26	Consumption expenditures	373.1	390.5	377.7	382.0	388.8	393.7	397.4
27	Gross investment	119.9	121.9	120.8	120.5	121.1	122.2	123.8
28	Structures	12.6	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.4
29	Equipment	19.1	21.0	20.2	20.4	20.9	21.3	21.3
30	Intellectual property products	88.2	87.9	87.6	87.1	87.4	88.0	89.2
31	Software	18.2	18.8	18.1	18.5	18.8	18.9	18.8
32	Research and development	70.0	69.1	69.5	68.7	68.5	69.1	70.3
33	State and local	1,993.3	2,032.2	2,011.0	2,020.5	2,023.1	2,034.1	2,051.1
34	Consumption expenditures	1,641.2	1,677.1	1,658.5	1,654.0	1,669.2	1,687.4	1,697.9
35	Gross investment	352.2	355.1	352.6	366.5	353.9	346.7	353.2
36	Structures	277.0	277.6	277.0	289.9	276.6	268.2	275.8
37	Equipment	40.4	41.5	40.6	41.2	41.5	42.3	41.0
38	Intellectual property products	34.8	36.0	35.0	35.5	35.7	36.1	36.5
39	Software	15.1	15.6	15.2	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.8
40	Research and development	19.7	20.3	19.8	20.0	20.2	20.4	20.7

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,883.7	2,907.0	2,901.7	2,913.2	2,900.9	2,906.4	2,907.6
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	2,324.1	2,343.0	2,337.7	2,337.1	2,339.6	2,350.0	2,345.3
3	Gross investment ²	558.5	562.9	562.9	575.2	560.2	555.1	561.2
4	Structures	257.4	255.8	257.5	269.2	254.4	246.9	252.9
5	Equipment	128.8	132.4	132.9	132.6	132.0	133.5	131.6
6	Intellectual property products	171.9	174.6	172.3	172.8	173.7	175.2	176.7
7	Software	41.0	42.4	41.0	41.8	42.4	42.9	42.7
8	Research and development	131.4	132.7	131.8	131.6	131.9	132.9	134.5
9	Federal	1,113.8	1,120.5	1,123.0	1,118.7	1,117.7	1,124.4	1,121.0
10	Consumption expenditures	870.6	873.6	875.3	872.4	872.1	877.3	872.4
11	Gross investment	242.8	246.6	247.4	246.0	245.3	246.8	248.3
12	Structures	15.0	14.7	15.6	15.0	14.4	14.2	14.9
13	Equipment	88.7	91.0	92.5	91.5	90.7	91.3	90.7
14	Intellectual property products	139.0	140.8	139.4	139.4	140.1	141.2	142.6
15	Software	25.9	26.8	25.9	26.4	26.8	27.1	26.9
16	Research and development	113.4	114.4	113.8	113.4	113.7	114.6	116.0
17	National defense	672.0	667.0	676.3	670.9	665.5	668.9	662.8
18	Consumption expenditures	539.3	531.7	539.9	535.3	531.0	533.5	526.9
19	Gross investment	132.4	135.1	136.1	135.3	134.3	135.1	135.7
20	Structures	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.2
21	Equipment	70.0	70.6	72.8	71.7	70.3	70.5	69.9
22	Intellectual property products	58.6	61.3	59.4	60.2	61.0	61.7	62.5
23	Software	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.3
24	Research and development	50.8	53.2	51.5	52.2	52.8	53.5	54.3
25	Nondefense	441.3	452.6	446.2	447.2	451.4	454.7	457.3
26	Consumption expenditures	330.9	341.1	334.9	336.4	340.4	343.0	344.7
27	Gross investment	110.3	111.3	111.1	110.6	110.8	111.5	112.4
28	Structures	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.8
29	Equipment	18.7	20.5	19.7	19.9	20.4	20.8	20.8
30	Intellectual property products	80.4	79.5	79.9	79.2	79.2	79.5	80.1
31	Software	17.9	18.5	17.8	18.2	18.5	18.7	18.6
32	Research and development	62.7	61.2	62.3	61.2	60.9	61.0	61.7
33	State and local	1,768.2	1,784.8	1,777.1	1,792.6	1,781.4	1,780.4	1,784.9
34	Consumption expenditures	1,452.5	1,468.3	1,461.3	1,463.6	1,466.3	1,471.6	1,471.7
35	Gross investment	315.0	315.8	315.0	328.3	314.3	308.0	312.4
36	Structures	242.2	241.0	241.8	253.9	239.8	232.4	237.8
37	Equipment	40.1	41.3	40.4	41.0	41.3	42.2	40.9
38	Intellectual property products	33.0	33.9	33.1	33.6	33.8	34.1	34.3
39	Software	15.1	15.7	15.1	15.4	15.5	15.8	15.8
40	Research and development	18.0	18.4	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5
41	Residual	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.8

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Note. Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Government consumption expenditures ¹	1.6	0.8	1.2	-0.1	0.4	1.8	-0.8
2	Gross output of general government	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	2.0	-0.4
3	Value added	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.2	-0.2
4	Compensation of general government employees	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.6	-0.2
5	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
6	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	4.0	2.1	3.1	0.9	1.2	3.7	-1.0
7	Durable goods	0.6	1.0	20.3	-14.6	-5.1	14.7	3.6
8	Nondurable goods	5.4	3.8	2.9	4.4	3.9	3.0	1.6
9	Services	3.8	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.8	3.0	-2.4
10	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	1.8	1.0	-1.4	5.4	-4.1	-1.0	5.5
11	Less: Sales to other sectors ⁵	1.9	2.2	0.1	3.5	3.4	3.8	0.5
12	Federal consumption expenditures ¹	0.3	0.3	2.2	-1.3	-0.1	2.4	-2.2
13	Gross output of general government	0.2	0.4	1.9	-0.8	0.1	2.8	-2.8
14	Value added	-0.8	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.7	-0.6
15	Compensation of general government employees	-1.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	-0.4
16	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9
17	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	2.3	1.2	6.4	-2.3	0.0	7.2	-7.1
18	Durable goods	-1.7	0.2	33.8	-24.1	-8.8	24.4	4.2
19	Nondurable goods	5.2	8.8	8.7	11.3	12.8	6.6	-3.6
20	Services	2.5	0.1	2.1	-0.5	-0.7	4.9	-9.4
21	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	0.0	0.9	1.1	-0.9	0.3	3.1	5.4
22	Less: Sales to other sectors	-6.8	6.1	-16.6	79.3	29.5	48.8	-61.6
23	Defense consumption expenditures ¹	-1.8	-1.4	1.8	-3.3	-3.2	1.9	-4.9
24	Gross output of general government	-1.7	-1.4	1.7	-3.3	-3.1	1.9	-4.4
25	Value added	-2.1	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	0.1	-1.7
26	Compensation of general government employees	-2.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.5	1.5	-1.3
27	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	-1.8	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.9	-2.0	-2.3
28	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	-0.9	-2.3	6.9	-7.2	-6.9	5.3	-9.4
29	Durable goods	-2.4	-0.5	37.3	-26.7	-11.0	26.1	4.8
30	Nondurable goods	1.0	10.5	22.9	17.2	8.1	0.9	-1.7
31	Services	-0.9	-4.2	-0.9	-4.8	-7.7	1.7	-13.5
32	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	0.5	1.4	1.5	-0.1	0.4	3.0	6.4
33	Less: Sales to other sectors	-5.4	-11.7	-15.0	-15.8	-7.8	-8.6	-0.4
34	Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	3.7	3.1	2.6	1.8	4.7	3.2	1.9
35	Gross output of general government	3.4	3.2	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.3	-0.4
36	Value added	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	0.9
37	Compensation of general government employees	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.6	2.5	1.8	0.7
38	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
39	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	8.9	7.7	5.4	7.1	12.8	10.3	-3.2
40	Durable goods	5.7	7.2	4.7	6.1	12.9	10.4	-1.3
41	Nondurable goods	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
42	Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
43	Other nondurable goods	9.6	7.8	0.8	7.4	15.5	12.1	-3.4
44	Services	8.9	7.7	7.4	7.3	11.7	10.0	-2.7
45	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	-0.6	0.2	0.4	-1.8	0.2	3.3	4.1
46	Less: Sales to other sectors	-7.7	17.8	-17.8	190.4	54.3	84.6	-75.7
47	State and local consumption expenditures ¹	2.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.0
48	Gross output of general government	2.4	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.7
49	Value added	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.0
50	Compensation of general government employees	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.6	-0.2
51	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
52	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	4.9	2.5	1.5	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.3
53	Durable goods	4.5	2.2	1.3	3.2	0.8	1.0	2.7
54	Nondurable goods	5.4	2.8	1.8	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.7
55	Services	4.6	2.3	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.1
56	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	3.6	1.1	-3.8	12.2	-8.3	-5.0	5.5
57	Less: Sales to other sectors	2.1	2.1	0.5	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.7
58	Tuition and related educational charges	-0.5	1.4	-2.3	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.8
59	Health and hospital charges	3.3	2.6	1.4	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.8
60	Other sales ⁵	2.4	1.9	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.3

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.

5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross

Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Government consumption expenditures ¹	95.171	95.944	95.726	95.704	95.802	96.229	96.039
2	Gross output of general government	96.551	97.534	97.047	97.183	97.362	97.850	97.741
3	Value added	99.723	100.267	99.926	100.030	100.157	100.468	100.416
4	Compensation of general government employees	97.872	98.542	98.121	98.246	98.402	98.789	98.729
5	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	107.040	107.075	107.060	107.076	107.082	107.081	107.060
6	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	90.622	92.480	91.696	91.897	92.182	93.032	92.808
7	Durable goods	84.774	85.608	88.208	84.795	83.684	86.594	87.359
8	Nondurable goods	93.304	96.853	94.680	95.709	96.621	97.348	97.734
9	Services	89.881	91.184	90.580	90.842	91.034	91.712	91.147
10	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	98.143	99.100	98.361	99.661	98.633	98.396	99.711
11	Less: Sales to other sectors ⁵	105.101	107.397	105.277	106.188	107.082	108.086	108.234
12	Federal consumption expenditures ¹	93.244	93.558	93.750	93.434	93.402	93.957	93.438
13	Gross output of general government	93.522	93.907	93.912	93.723	93.755	94.410	93.742
14	Value added	100.619	100.612	100.538	100.523	100.574	100.752	100.600
15	Compensation of general government employees	97.178	97.593	97.207	97.281	97.469	97.864	97.757
16	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	106.384	105.651	106.117	105.947	105.761	105.564	105.332
17	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	82.314	83.339	83.474	82.995	82.994	84.450	82.917
18	Durable goods	78.669	78.856	83.404	77.849	76.072	80.339	81.164
19	Nondurable goods	79.615	86.656	81.995	84.222	86.801	88.208	87.392
20	Services	83.455	83.559	83.790	83.689	83.536	84.532	82.477
21	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	102.850	103.773	103.190	102.969	103.055	103.843	105.225
22	Less: Sales to other sectors	87.642	92.994	77.035	89.141	95.100	105.036	82.700
23	Defense consumption expenditures ¹	87.935	86.693	88.031	87.291	86.582	86.987	85.912
24	Gross output of general government	88.555	87.339	88.637	87.902	87.211	87.615	86.630
25	Value added	97.368	96.487	97.037	96.774	96.518	96.534	96.121
26	Compensation of general government employees	94.279	94.027	94.175	94.020	93.905	94.247	93.937
27	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	102.301	100.401	101.608	101.167	100.683	100.168	99.588
28	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	76.332	74.605	77.002	75.574	74.243	75.215	73.389
29	Durable goods	76.546	76.172	81.476	75.383	73.216	77.588	78.503
30	Nondurable goods	78.674	86.912	82.312	85.641	87.328	87.524	87.156
31	Services	75.827	72.647	75.181	74.253	72.772	73.080	70.481
32	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	108.137	109.613	108.736	108.696	108.814	109.613	111.327
33	Less: Sales to other sectors	89.193	78.799	84.479	80.930	79.293	77.524	77.447
34	Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	103.268	106.463	104.535	105.004	106.225	107.057	107.565
35	Gross output of general government	102.649	105.922	103.596	104.393	105.725	106.835	106.736
36	Value added	105.783	107.145	106.094	106.468	106.999	107.430	107.684
37	Compensation of general government employees	101.548	102.947	101.774	102.186	102.822	103.294	103.487
38	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	113.449	114.733	113.919	114.218	114.547	114.899	115.267
39	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	96.321	103.690	98.614	100.320	103.383	105.959	105.099
40	Durable goods	106.875	114.517	109.005	110.621	114.034	116.892	116.522
41	Nondurable goods	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
42	Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
43	Other nondurable goods	80.214	86.499	81.691	83.159	86.209	88.699	87.931
44	Services	101.275	109.103	103.912	105.756	108.732	111.348	110.578
45	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	96.170	96.405	96.186	95.741	95.788	96.561	97.530
46	Less: Sales to other sectors	87.101	102.595	72.678	94.872	105.740	123.247	86.522
47	State and local consumption expenditures ¹	96.294	97.345	96.879	97.035	97.213	97.562	97.570
48	Gross output of general government	98.029	99.309	98.578	98.875	99.127	99.533	99.702
49	Value added	99.272	100.064	99.603	99.760	99.921	100.291	100.285
50	Compensation of general government employees	98.070	98.821	98.390	98.531	98.677	99.061	99.017
51	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	107.919	109.019	108.337	108.610	108.883	109.156	109.427

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016				
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
52	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	95.466	97.824	96.488	97.099	97.556	98.039	98.602	
53	Durable goods	96.733	98.839	97.623	98.405	98.596	98.851	99.502	
54	Nondurable goods	96.556	99.288	97.696	98.446	98.967	99.534	100.204	
55	Services	94.648	96.813	95.610	96.134	96.572	97.024	97.522	
56	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	93.548	94.532	93.652	96.378	94.301	93.099	94.350	
57	Less: Sales to other sectors	105.562	107.782	106.009	106.638	107.406	108.186	108.898	
58	Tuition and related educational charges	97.128	98.481	96.693	97.332	98.110	98.895	99.587	
59	Health and hospital charges	112.138	115.032	112.944	113.690	114.599	115.516	116.324	
60	Other sales ⁵	102.616	104.560	103.230	103.694	104.259	104.848	105.440	

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.

5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Government consumption expenditures ¹	112.081	113.324	112.356	112.231	113.007	113.719	114.341
2	Gross output of general government	112.496	113.785	112.803	112.754	113.480	114.143	114.764
3	Value added	113.211	115.249	113.923	114.334	114.930	115.561	116.170
4	Compensation of general government employees	114.254	116.658	115.147	115.680	116.255	117.015	117.683
5	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	109.372	110.102	109.443	109.416	110.084	110.254	110.654
6	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	110.701	110.407	110.152	109.134	110.133	110.858	111.502
7	Durable goods	103.368	103.198	103.390	103.167	103.231	103.288	103.105
8	Nondurable goods	111.727	107.306	108.987	104.794	106.816	108.117	109.497
9	Services	111.461	112.894	111.773	112.018	112.680	113.231	113.648
10	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	109.634	110.633	109.597	109.798	110.358	110.936	111.442
11	Less: Sales to other sectors ⁵	115.469	117.082	116.022	116.377	116.843	117.235	117.872
12	Federal consumption expenditures ¹	110.696	111.963	110.588	111.073	111.752	112.269	112.757
13	Gross output of general government	110.632	111.891	110.526	111.008	111.678	112.197	112.681
14	Value added	111.211	113.107	111.309	112.292	112.877	113.334	113.926
15	Compensation of general government employees	112.757	115.406	112.928	114.474	115.142	115.652	116.356
16	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	108.779	109.537	108.766	108.899	109.358	109.736	110.155
17	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	109.180	109.197	108.679	108.185	109.020	109.656	109.928
18	Durable goods	103.195	103.033	103.283	103.012	103.083	103.079	102.958
19	Nondurable goods	110.033	105.567	106.683	102.572	105.121	106.769	107.807
20	Services	110.063	110.898	109.966	110.099	110.735	111.283	111.473
21	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	108.368	109.427	108.180	108.613	109.224	109.767	110.104
22	Less: Sales to other sectors	112.512	113.799	112.829	113.310	113.375	113.968	114.544
23	Defense consumption expenditures ¹	109.522	110.523	109.349	109.657	110.328	110.828	111.278
24	Gross output of general government	109.461	110.451	109.284	109.590	110.256	110.758	111.199
25	Value added	109.819	111.400	109.874	110.695	111.192	111.594	112.116
26	Compensation of general government employees	110.536	112.733	110.635	112.003	112.495	112.893	113.540
27	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	108.723	109.398	108.712	108.733	109.236	109.643	109.979
28	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	108.403	108.336	107.816	107.190	108.165	108.848	109.140
29	Durable goods	103.328	103.145	103.434	103.120	103.198	103.187	103.075
30	Nondurable goods	109.118	100.879	103.035	95.507	100.125	103.072	104.812
31	Services	109.752	110.781	109.718	109.998	110.645	111.153	111.326
32	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	107.722	108.301	107.326	107.516	108.118	108.661	108.909
33	Less: Sales to other sectors	109.590	111.280	110.099	110.754	111.088	111.448	111.830
34	Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	112.757	114.453	112.757	113.524	114.217	114.761	115.310
35	Gross output of general government	112.657	114.344	112.663	113.425	114.103	114.650	115.198
36	Value added	113.406	115.771	113.568	114.791	115.506	116.046	116.739
37	Compensation of general government employees	116.144	119.445	116.417	118.222	119.144	119.812	120.600
38	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	108.876	109.762	108.860	109.166	109.555	109.891	110.434
39	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	110.779	110.968	110.439	110.183	110.776	111.337	111.577
40	Durable goods	101.562	101.590	101.477	101.603	101.615	101.666	101.475
41	Nondurable goods	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
42	Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
43	Other nondurable goods	111.627	110.692	110.743	109.856	110.428	111.087	111.399
44	Services	110.879	111.381	110.670	110.556	111.176	111.786	112.006
45	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	109.273	111.019	109.382	110.162	110.788	111.329	111.797
46	Less: Sales to other sectors	113.867	114.868	114.049	114.409	114.331	115.029	115.704
47	State and local consumption expenditures ¹	112.992	114.222	113.497	113.007	113.841	114.670	115.371
48	Gross output of general government	113.484	114.790	113.993	113.686	114.440	115.172	115.860
49	Value added	114.191	116.296	115.191	115.335	115.936	116.649	117.266
50	Compensation of general government employees	114.778	117.103	115.905	116.109	116.654	117.497	118.152
51	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	110.239	110.933	110.425	110.179	111.136	111.020	111.396

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
52	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	111.803	111.341	111.226	109.928	111.015	111.790	112.629
53	Durable goods	103.689	103.503	103.600	103.457	103.511	103.662	103.381
54	Nondurable goods	112.099	107.679	109.478	105.267	107.180	108.409	109.860
55	Services	112.323	114.141	112.899	113.216	113.894	114.447	115.007
56	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	111.047	111.989	111.170	111.128	111.636	112.252	112.940
57	Less: Sales to other sectors	115.520	117.141	116.079	116.432	116.907	117.293	117.932
58	Tuition and related educational charges	129.359	132.815	131.011	131.683	132.900	132.863	133.816
59	Health and hospital charges	111.688	112.979	112.071	112.270	112.642	113.208	113.798
60	Other sales ⁵	112.167	113.158	112.323	112.709	112.886	113.259	113.777

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.
5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Government consumption expenditures ¹	2,604.9	2,655.2	2,626.5	2,623.0	2,643.8	2,672.3	2,681.6
2	Gross output of general government	3,141.1	3,209.5	3,165.9	3,168.9	3,195.2	3,230.0	3,243.9
3	Value added	2,153.7	2,204.4	2,171.6	2,181.7	2,195.8	2,214.8	2,225.3
4	Compensation of general government employees	1,696.8	1,744.3	1,714.3	1,724.5	1,735.8	1,754.0	1,763.0
5	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	456.9	460.1	457.3	457.2	460.0	460.7	462.3
6	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	987.5	1,005.1	994.2	987.2	999.3	1,015.2	1,018.6
7	Durable goods	65.2	65.7	67.8	65.1	64.3	66.5	67.0
8	Nondurable goods	274.1	273.3	271.3	263.7	271.4	276.7	281.4
9	Services	648.2	666.1	655.1	658.4	663.7	671.9	670.2
10	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	76.4	77.8	76.5	77.7	77.3	77.5	78.9
11	Less: Sales to other sectors ⁵	459.8	476.5	462.8	468.3	474.1	480.1	483.4
12	Federal consumption expenditures ¹	963.7	978.1	968.0	969.0	974.6	984.9	983.7
13	Gross output of general government	1,012.0	1,027.7	1,015.2	1,017.6	1,024.1	1,036.0	1,033.1
14	Value added	675.5	686.9	675.5	681.4	685.3	689.3	691.8
15	Compensation of general government employees	411.4	422.9	412.2	418.2	421.4	425.0	427.1
16	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	264.0	264.0	263.3	263.2	263.9	264.3	264.7
17	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	336.5	340.8	339.7	336.2	338.8	346.8	341.3
18	Durable goods	40.0	40.1	42.5	39.5	38.7	40.8	41.2
19	Nondurable goods	44.6	46.6	44.5	44.0	46.4	47.9	47.9
20	Services	251.9	254.1	252.7	252.7	253.7	258.0	252.2
21	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	38.8	39.6	38.9	39.0	39.2	39.7	40.4
22	Less: Sales to other sectors	9.4	10.1	8.3	9.6	10.3	11.4	9.0
23	Defense consumption expenditures ¹	590.6	587.6	590.4	587.0	585.8	591.3	586.3
24	Gross output of general government	617.0	614.0	616.6	613.2	612.1	617.7	613.2
25	Value added	399.3	401.4	398.2	400.1	400.8	402.3	402.5
26	Compensation of general government employees	238.4	242.5	238.4	240.9	241.7	243.4	244.0
27	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	160.9	158.9	159.8	159.1	159.1	158.9	158.4
28	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	217.7	212.6	218.4	213.1	211.3	215.4	210.7
29	Durable goods	36.2	36.0	38.6	35.6	34.6	36.7	37.1
30	Nondurable goods	21.0	21.5	20.8	20.0	21.4	22.1	22.4
31	Services	160.5	155.2	159.1	157.5	155.3	156.6	151.3
32	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	22.7	23.1	22.7	22.7	22.9	23.2	23.6
33	Less: Sales to other sectors	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
34	Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	373.1	390.5	377.7	382.0	388.8	393.7	397.4
35	Gross output of general government	394.9	413.7	398.6	404.4	412.0	418.3	419.9
36	Value added	276.1	285.5	277.3	281.3	284.5	287.0	289.4
37	Compensation of general government employees	173.0	180.4	173.8	177.2	179.7	181.5	183.1
38	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	103.1	105.1	103.5	104.1	104.8	105.4	106.3
39	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	118.8	128.1	121.3	123.1	127.5	131.4	130.6
40	Durable goods	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.1
41	Nondurable goods	23.6	25.1	23.7	23.9	25.0	25.8	25.6
42	Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2
43	Other nondurable goods	23.5	25.2	23.8	24.0	25.0	25.9	25.7
44	Services	91.4	99.0	93.6	95.2	98.4	101.4	100.9
45	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	16.2	16.5	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.8
46	Less: Sales to other sectors	5.7	6.8	4.8	6.2	6.9	8.1	5.7
47	State and local consumption expenditures ¹	1,641.2	1,677.1	1,658.5	1,654.0	1,669.2	1,687.4	1,697.9
48	Gross output of general government	2,129.2	2,181.8	2,150.6	2,151.3	2,171.1	2,193.9	2,210.8
49	Value added	1,478.2	1,517.5	1,496.1	1,500.3	1,510.6	1,525.5	1,533.5
50	Compensation of general government employees	1,285.3	1,321.4	1,302.2	1,306.3	1,314.4	1,329.0	1,335.9
51	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	192.9	196.1	193.9	194.0	196.2	197.5	197.6

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016				
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
52	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	651.0	664.3	654.6	651.0	660.5	668.4	677.3	
53	Durable goods	25.2	25.7	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.8	
54	Nondurable goods	229.5	226.7	226.8	219.8	224.9	228.8	233.4	
55	Services	396.3	411.9	402.4	405.7	410.0	413.9	418.1	
56	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	37.6	38.3	37.6	38.7	38.1	37.8	38.5	
57	Less: Sales to other sectors	450.4	466.4	454.5	458.6	463.8	468.7	474.4	
58	Tuition and related educational charges	99.5	103.6	100.3	101.5	103.2	104.0	105.5	
59	Health and hospital charges	209.1	217.0	211.3	213.1	215.5	218.3	221.0	
60	Other sales ⁵	141.9	145.8	142.9	144.0	145.1	146.4	147.9	

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.
5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Government consumption expenditures ¹	2,324.1	2,343.0	2,337.7	2,337.1	2,339.6	2,350.0	2,345.3
2	Gross output of general government	2,792.2	2,820.6	2,806.6	2,810.5	2,815.7	2,829.8	2,826.6
3	Value added	1,902.3	1,912.7	1,906.2	1,908.2	1,910.6	1,916.5	1,915.6
4	Compensation of general government employees	1,485.1	1,495.2	1,488.9	1,490.7	1,493.1	1,499.0	1,498.1
5	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	417.7	417.9	417.8	417.9	417.9	417.9	417.8
6	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	892.0	910.3	902.6	904.6	907.4	915.8	913.5
7	Durable goods	63.1	63.7	65.6	63.1	62.3	64.4	65.0
8	Nondurable goods	245.3	254.6	248.9	251.6	254.0	255.9	257.0
9	Services	581.6	590.0	586.1	587.8	589.0	593.4	589.8
10	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	69.7	70.3	69.8	70.7	70.0	69.8	70.8
11	Less: Sales to other sectors ⁵	398.2	406.9	398.9	402.4	405.8	409.6	410.1
12	Federal consumption expenditures ¹	870.6	873.6	875.3	872.4	872.1	877.3	872.4
13	Gross output of general government	914.7	918.5	918.5	916.7	917.0	923.4	916.9
14	Value added	607.4	607.3	606.9	606.8	607.1	608.2	607.2
15	Compensation of general government employees	364.9	366.5	365.0	365.3	366.0	367.5	367.1
16	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	242.7	241.0	242.1	241.7	241.3	240.8	240.3
17	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	308.2	312.0	312.6	310.8	310.8	316.2	310.5
18	Durable goods	38.8	38.9	41.1	38.4	37.5	39.6	40.0
19	Nondurable goods	40.5	44.1	41.7	42.8	44.1	44.9	44.4
20	Services	228.9	229.2	229.8	229.5	229.1	231.8	226.2
21	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	35.8	36.1	35.9	35.9	35.9	36.2	36.6
22	Less: Sales to other sectors	8.4	8.9	7.3	8.5	9.1	10.0	7.9
23	Defense consumption expenditures ¹	539.3	531.7	539.9	535.3	531.0	533.5	526.9
24	Gross output of general government	563.7	556.0	564.2	559.5	555.1	557.7	551.4
25	Value added	363.6	360.3	362.4	361.4	360.4	360.5	359.0
26	Compensation of general government employees	215.7	215.1	215.5	215.1	214.9	215.6	214.9
27	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	148.0	145.2	147.0	146.3	145.6	144.9	144.1
28	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	200.8	196.3	202.6	198.8	195.3	197.9	193.1
29	Durable goods	35.1	34.9	37.3	34.5	33.5	35.5	36.0
30	Nondurable goods	19.2	21.2	20.1	20.9	21.4	21.4	21.3
31	Services	146.2	140.1	145.0	143.2	140.3	140.9	135.9
32	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21.0	21.3	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.7
33	Less: Sales to other sectors	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9
34	Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	330.9	341.1	334.9	336.4	340.4	343.0	344.7
35	Gross output of general government	350.6	361.7	353.8	356.5	361.1	364.9	364.5
36	Value added	243.5	246.6	244.2	245.1	246.3	247.3	247.9
37	Compensation of general government employees	149.0	151.0	149.3	149.9	150.8	151.5	151.8
38	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	94.7	95.8	95.1	95.4	95.6	95.9	96.2
39	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	107.2	115.5	109.8	111.7	115.1	118.0	117.0
40	Durable goods	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1
41	Nondurable goods	21.1	22.7	21.4	21.8	22.6	23.3	23.0
42	Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2
43	Other nondurable goods	21.1	22.7	21.5	21.9	22.7	23.3	23.1
44	Services	82.5	88.8	84.6	86.1	88.5	90.7	90.0
45	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.8	15.0
46	Less: Sales to other sectors	5.0	5.9	4.2	5.4	6.1	7.1	5.0
47	State and local consumption expenditures ¹	1,452.5	1,468.3	1,461.3	1,463.6	1,466.3	1,471.6	1,471.7
48	Gross output of general government	1,876.2	1,900.7	1,886.7	1,892.4	1,897.2	1,905.0	1,908.2
49	Value added	1,294.5	1,304.8	1,298.8	1,300.9	1,303.0	1,307.8	1,307.7
50	Compensation of general government employees	1,119.8	1,128.4	1,123.5	1,125.1	1,126.8	1,131.1	1,130.6
51	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	175.0	176.7	175.6	176.1	176.5	177.0	177.4

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
52	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	582.3	596.6	588.5	592.2	595.0	598.0	601.4
53	Durable goods	24.3	24.8	24.5	24.7	24.7	24.8	25.0
54	Nondurable goods	204.7	210.5	207.2	208.8	209.9	211.1	212.5
55	Services	352.8	360.9	356.4	358.4	360.0	361.7	363.5
56	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	33.8	34.2	33.9	34.8	34.1	33.7	34.1
57	Less: Sales to other sectors	389.9	398.1	391.6	393.9	396.7	399.6	402.3
58	Tuition and related educational charges	76.9	78.0	76.6	77.1	77.7	78.3	78.8
59	Health and hospital charges	187.2	192.1	188.6	189.8	191.3	192.9	194.2
60	Other sales ⁵	126.5	128.9	127.2	127.8	128.5	129.2	130.0
61	Residual	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.

5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

Note. Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	-2.1	-0.7	4.4	-3.2	-3.2	2.0	-3.6
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	-1.8	-1.4	1.8	-3.3	-3.2	1.9	-4.9
3	Gross output of general government	-1.7	-1.4	1.7	-3.3	-3.1	1.9	-4.4
4	Value added	-2.1	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	0.1	-1.7
5	Compensation of general government employees	-2.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.5	1.5	-1.3
6	Military	-3.6	-0.6	-1.4	-0.4	-0.6	1.2	-2.4
7	Civilian	-0.4	0.3	0.9	-1.0	-0.3	1.9	0.3
8	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	-1.8	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.9	-2.0	-2.3
9	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	-0.9	-2.3	6.9	-7.2	-6.9	5.3	-9.4
10	Durable goods	-2.4	-0.5	37.3	-26.7	-11.0	26.1	4.8
11	Aircraft	-2.2	1.0	43.7	-30.2	-28.7	65.6	26.1
12	Missiles	1.1	-6.8	259.9	-75.6	47.6	22.0	-31.5
13	Ships	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.6	3.8	2.8	2.5
14	Vehicles	-5.1	-30.5	-3.5	-57.6	-15.4	-26.3	-35.1
15	Electronics	-5.1	0.5	3.8	3.5	-1.4	-2.5	-7.2
16	Other durable goods	-3.4	2.4	9.0	3.7	0.4	0.5	-3.4
17	Nondurable goods	1.0	10.5	22.9	17.2	8.1	0.9	-1.7
18	Petroleum products	0.7	6.6	24.4	13.5	0.0	-1.8	0.0
19	Ammunition	-2.9	24.3	58.0	37.3	14.1	-2.1	-16.5
20	Other nondurable goods	2.6	9.4	13.0	13.4	11.3	3.8	2.5
21	Services	-0.9	-4.2	-0.9	-4.8	-7.7	1.7	-13.5
22	Installation support	-4.6	2.0	10.8	9.9	3.1	-2.9	-7.2
23	Weapons support	0.6	0.2	4.9	10.2	-7.6	-2.3	-6.7
24	Personnel support	1.3	-8.9	-6.3	-14.8	-13.9	3.1	-24.8
25	Transportation of material	-9.9	-7.8	-22.7	-24.9	-5.1	32.2	70.1
26	Travel of persons	-3.0	6.6	7.5	7.7	10.0	7.2	9.9
27	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	0.5	1.4	1.5	-0.1	0.4	3.0	6.4
28	Less: Sales to other sectors	-5.4	-11.7	-15.0	-15.8	-7.8	-8.6	-0.4
29	Gross investment ⁵	-3.4	2.1	15.8	-2.4	-2.9	2.5	1.8
30	Structures	-19.4	-16.5	117.5	-43.3	-44.6	-17.7	58.0
31	Equipment	-4.2	0.8	21.5	-6.1	-7.2	1.0	-3.2
32	Aircraft	-11.8	0.1	17.5	2.4	-25.5	-12.4	15.0
33	Missiles	0.5	-18.2	210.4	-78.4	55.9	-6.5	-64.6
34	Ships	2.4	5.5	7.1	24.8	-19.9	20.3	8.8
35	Vehicles	-22.8	-2.9	-4.9	-1.3	-0.4	-3.2	-18.2
36	Electronics	-2.8	1.8	4.5	5.2	-0.5	-1.3	-4.3
37	Other equipment	-1.4	3.6	10.4	5.0	1.2	3.1	0.5
38	Intellectual property products	-1.1	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.8
39	Software	2.3	3.2	0.6	8.1	4.8	4.6	-2.0
40	Research and development	-1.6	4.8	6.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.8

Legend / Footnotes:

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.2. Contributions to Percent Change in National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016				
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
	Percent change at annual rate:								
1	National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	-2.1	-0.7	4.4	-3.2	-3.2	2.0	-3.6	
	Percentage points at annual rates:								
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	-1.42	-1.14	1.51	-2.68	-2.59	1.51	-3.94	
3	Gross output of general government	-1.44	-1.15	1.48	-2.77	-2.62	1.56	-3.75	
4	Value added	-1.16	-0.50	-0.55	-0.59	-0.57	0.04	-0.93	
5	Compensation of general government employees	-0.77	-0.09	-0.16	-0.21	-0.16	0.48	-0.43	
6	Military	-0.73	-0.12	-0.27	-0.08	-0.12	0.24	-0.48	
7	Civilian	-0.04	0.03	0.11	-0.13	-0.04	0.25	0.04	
8	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	-0.39	-0.41	-0.39	-0.37	-0.41	-0.44	-0.50	
9	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	-0.28	-0.66	2.03	-2.18	-2.04	1.52	-2.82	
10	Durable goods	-0.12	-0.02	1.62	-1.56	-0.55	1.13	0.24	
11	Aircraft	-0.05	0.02	0.84	-0.82	-0.70	1.08	0.54	
12	Missiles	0.00	-0.03	0.65	-0.69	0.17	0.09	-0.17	
13	Ships	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
14	Vehicles	-0.01	-0.06	-0.01	-0.13	-0.02	-0.04	-0.05	
15	Electronics	-0.04	0.00	0.02	0.02	-0.01	-0.02	-0.05	
16	Other durable goods	-0.04	0.03	0.11	0.04	0.01	0.01	-0.04	
17	Nondurable goods	0.03	0.29	0.60	0.44	0.22	0.03	-0.05	
18	Petroleum products	0.01	0.06	0.23	0.12	0.00	-0.02	0.00	
19	Ammunition	-0.01	0.10	0.20	0.15	0.07	-0.01	-0.09	
20	Other nondurable goods	0.03	0.13	0.17	0.18	0.16	0.06	0.04	
21	Services	-0.19	-0.92	-0.19	-1.06	-1.71	0.36	-3.01	
22	Installation support	-0.23	0.09	0.50	0.46	0.15	-0.15	-0.36	
23	Weapons support	0.02	0.01	0.19	0.39	-0.31	-0.09	-0.27	
24	Personnel support	0.14	-1.02	-0.74	-1.76	-1.60	0.33	-2.90	
25	Transportation of material	-0.09	-0.07	-0.21	-0.21	-0.04	0.21	0.44	
26	Travel of persons	-0.03	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.09	
27	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	-0.01	-0.04	-0.05	0.00	-0.01	-0.09	-0.20	
28	Less: Sales to other sectors	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.00	
29	Gross investment ⁵	-0.66	0.39	2.90	-0.47	-0.56	0.49	0.37	
30	Structures	-0.14	-0.10	0.45	-0.33	-0.30	-0.09	0.22	
31	Equipment	-0.43	0.08	1.97	-0.61	-0.72	0.11	-0.30	
32	Aircraft	-0.31	0.00	0.40	0.06	-0.68	-0.29	0.31	
33	Missiles	0.00	-0.16	1.06	-1.32	0.34	-0.05	-0.70	
34	Ships	0.04	0.10	0.13	0.43	-0.42	0.36	0.17	
35	Vehicles	-0.09	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.06	
36	Electronics	-0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.00	-0.01	-0.04	
37	Other equipment	-0.05	0.13	0.36	0.18	0.05	0.11	0.02	
38	Intellectual property products	-0.10	0.41	0.48	0.48	0.46	0.48	0.45	
39	Software	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.09	0.05	0.05	-0.02	
40	Research and development	-0.12	0.38	0.47	0.39	0.40	0.43	0.47	

Legend / Footnotes:

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	85.252	84.618	85.793	85.109	84.430	84.850	84.082
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	87.935	86.693	88.031	87.291	86.582	86.987	85.912
3	Gross output of general government	88.555	87.339	88.637	87.902	87.211	87.615	86.630
4	Value added	97.368	96.487	97.037	96.774	96.518	96.534	96.121
5	Compensation of general government employees	94.279	94.027	94.175	94.020	93.905	94.247	93.937
6	Military	89.649	89.111	89.306	89.212	89.080	89.341	88.811
7	Civilian	103.155	103.418	103.480	103.216	103.131	103.620	103.706
8	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	102.301	100.401	101.608	101.167	100.683	100.168	99.588
9	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	76.332	74.605	77.002	75.574	74.243	75.215	73.389
10	Durable goods	76.546	76.172	81.476	75.383	73.216	77.588	78.503
11	Aircraft	106.792	107.874	116.111	106.115	97.519	110.633	117.231
12	Missiles	74.141	69.121	91.224	64.084	70.630	74.237	67.534
13	Ships	218.921	229.250	223.451	226.511	228.632	230.214	231.644
14	Vehicles	36.215	25.163	34.211	27.609	26.480	24.538	22.026
15	Electronics	43.229	43.448	43.521	43.902	43.750	43.470	42.670
16	Other durable goods	74.942	76.716	76.074	76.777	76.858	76.951	76.279
17	Nondurable goods	78.674	86.912	82.312	85.641	87.328	87.524	87.156
18	Petroleum products	76.253	81.256	78.900	81.435	81.435	81.076	81.076
19	Ammunition	65.084	80.917	73.934	80.029	82.714	82.271	78.655
20	Other nondurable goods	90.604	99.155	93.571	96.567	99.191	100.117	100.744
21	Services	75.827	72.647	75.181	74.253	72.772	73.080	70.481
22	Installation support	72.883	74.323	72.776	74.518	75.082	74.533	73.161
23	Weapons support	79.505	79.659	79.469	81.429	79.838	79.370	77.998
24	Personnel support	82.020	74.738	81.086	77.900	75.033	75.612	70.409
25	Transportation of material	42.356	39.060	39.461	36.733	36.251	38.868	44.390
26	Travel of persons	65.834	70.172	66.660	67.911	69.544	70.769	72.464
27	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	108.137	109.613	108.736	108.696	108.814	109.613	111.327
28	Less: Sales to other sectors	89.193	78.799	84.479	80.930	79.293	77.524	77.447
29	Gross investment ⁵	75.663	77.219	77.805	77.325	76.753	77.226	77.574
30	Structures	21.940	18.315	23.412	20.315	17.530	16.697	18.719
31	Equipment	81.396	82.073	84.606	83.288	81.751	81.960	81.294
32	Aircraft	131.182	131.349	138.982	139.809	129.869	125.630	130.088
33	Missiles	123.481	100.991	145.730	99.405	111.068	109.224	84.269
34	Ships	109.943	115.938	111.119	117.445	111.097	116.361	118.848
35	Vehicles	23.063	22.399	22.858	22.786	22.761	22.579	21.472
36	Electronics	47.999	48.867	48.505	49.120	49.064	48.908	48.374
37	Other equipment	73.455	76.113	74.716	75.629	75.861	76.436	76.526
38	Intellectual property products	81.623	85.388	82.722	83.815	84.852	85.932	86.951
39	Software	117.431	121.206	117.316	119.617	121.019	122.395	121.793
40	Research and development	78.092	81.845	79.301	80.280	81.280	82.329	83.492

Legend / Footnotes:

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.
5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	108.923	109.768	108.765	109.015	109.585	110.034	110.438
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	109.522	110.523	109.349	109.657	110.328	110.828	111.278
3	Gross output of general government	109.461	110.451	109.284	109.590	110.256	110.758	111.199
4	Value added	109.819	111.400	109.874	110.695	111.192	111.594	112.116
5	Compensation of general government employees	110.536	112.733	110.635	112.003	112.495	112.893	113.540
6	Military	107.650	109.203	107.635	108.749	109.001	109.246	109.815
7	Civilian	115.807	119.118	116.107	117.913	118.819	119.479	120.262
8	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	108.723	109.398	108.712	108.733	109.236	109.643	109.979
9	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	108.403	108.336	107.816	107.190	108.165	108.848	109.140
10	Durable goods	103.328	103.145	103.434	103.120	103.198	103.187	103.075
11	Aircraft	102.708	102.752	102.592	102.645	102.756	102.818	102.788
12	Missiles	103.827	103.367	105.532	103.255	103.793	103.585	102.836
13	Ships	101.793	100.298	101.182	100.428	100.104	100.261	100.398
14	Vehicles	105.950	105.718	106.052	105.741	105.601	105.041	106.490
15	Electronics	100.480	99.502	100.217	99.702	99.547	99.518	99.241
16	Other durable goods	105.809	106.031	106.006	106.012	106.103	106.074	105.937
17	Nondurable goods	109.118	100.879	103.035	95.507	100.125	103.072	104.812
18	Petroleum products	102.376	83.451	88.190	70.530	81.470	88.700	93.103
19	Ammunition	109.222	106.860	108.049	106.872	106.411	106.635	107.524
20	Other nondurable goods	110.845	110.473	110.324	110.050	110.673	110.748	110.423
21	Services	109.752	110.781	109.718	109.998	110.645	111.153	111.326
22	Installation support	109.938	110.791	109.249	109.149	110.452	111.587	111.974
23	Weapons support	110.923	112.218	111.112	111.783	112.154	112.405	112.531
24	Personnel support	108.428	109.938	108.840	109.286	109.879	110.234	110.352
25	Transportation of material	112.537	110.121	110.726	109.327	109.603	110.220	111.336
26	Travel of persons	111.356	108.812	109.653	109.635	108.894	108.811	107.908
27	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	107.722	108.301	107.326	107.516	108.118	108.661	108.909
28	Less: Sales to other sectors	109.590	111.280	110.099	110.754	111.088	111.448	111.830
29	Gross investment ⁵	106.747	106.977	106.650	106.667	106.840	107.087	107.314
30	Structures	114.668	116.931	115.123	114.854	116.447	117.638	118.783
31	Equipment	102.644	102.000	102.450	102.179	101.996	101.980	101.847
32	Aircraft	95.129	93.798	93.681	94.426	93.224	93.746	93.795
33	Missiles	105.609	103.886	106.270	103.566	105.237	104.109	102.632
34	Ships	110.830	110.376	111.012	110.428	110.453	110.376	110.248
35	Vehicles	113.239	113.732	113.781	113.221	113.503	112.915	115.288
36	Electronics	96.472	94.908	96.073	95.269	95.082	94.966	94.315
37	Other equipment	105.746	105.959	106.044	105.979	105.997	105.962	105.896
38	Intellectual property products	111.117	112.271	111.101	111.485	112.000	112.504	113.094
39	Software	99.532	99.425	99.754	99.595	99.650	99.151	99.302
40	Research and development	112.616	113.962	112.561	113.029	113.614	114.274	114.930

Legend / Footnotes:

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.
5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	732.0	732.2	735.6	731.4	729.3	736.0	732.0
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	590.6	587.6	590.4	587.0	585.8	591.3	586.3
3	Gross output of general government	617.0	614.0	616.6	613.2	612.1	617.7	613.2
4	Value added	399.3	401.4	398.2	400.1	400.8	402.3	402.5
5	Compensation of general government employees	238.4	242.5	238.4	240.9	241.7	243.4	244.0
6	Military	146.7	147.9	146.1	147.5	147.6	148.4	148.2
7	Civilian	91.8	94.6	92.3	93.5	94.1	95.1	95.8
8	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	160.9	158.9	159.8	159.1	159.1	158.9	158.4
9	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	217.7	212.6	218.4	213.1	211.3	215.4	210.7
10	Durable goods	36.2	36.0	38.6	35.6	34.6	36.7	37.1
11	Aircraft	16.1	16.3	17.5	16.0	14.7	16.7	17.7
12	Missiles	3.5	3.2	4.3	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.1
13	Ships	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
14	Vehicles	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
15	Electronics	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8
16	Other durable goods	8.8	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0
17	Nondurable goods	21.0	21.5	20.8	20.0	21.4	22.1	22.4
18	Petroleum products	8.2	7.1	7.3	6.0	7.0	7.5	7.9
19	Ammunition	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5
20	Other nondurable goods	9.9	10.7	10.1	10.4	10.8	10.9	10.9
21	Services	160.5	155.2	159.1	157.5	155.3	156.6	151.3
22	Installation support	35.3	36.3	35.0	35.8	36.5	36.7	36.1
23	Weapons support	28.8	29.2	28.8	29.7	29.2	29.1	28.6
24	Personnel support	83.2	76.9	82.6	79.7	77.2	78.0	72.7
25	Transportation of material	6.3	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.5
26	Travel of persons	6.9	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.4
27	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	22.7	23.1	22.7	22.7	22.9	23.2	23.6
28	Less: Sales to other sectors	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
29	Gross investment ⁵	141.3	144.6	145.2	144.3	143.5	144.7	145.7
30	Structures	4.3	3.7	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.8
31	Equipment	71.9	72.0	74.6	73.2	71.7	71.9	71.2
32	Aircraft	16.8	16.6	17.6	17.8	16.3	15.9	16.5
33	Missiles	6.6	5.3	7.8	5.2	5.9	5.8	4.4
34	Ships	13.6	14.3	13.7	14.5	13.7	14.3	14.6
35	Vehicles	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
36	Electronics	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0
37	Other equipment	26.3	27.3	26.9	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.5
38	Intellectual property products	65.1	68.9	66.0	67.1	68.3	69.4	70.6
39	Software	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3
40	Research and development	57.2	60.6	58.0	59.0	60.0	61.1	62.4

Legend / Footnotes:

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.
5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	672.0	667.0	676.3	670.9	665.5	668.9	662.8
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	539.3	531.7	539.9	535.3	531.0	533.5	526.9
3	Gross output of general government	563.7	556.0	564.2	559.5	555.1	557.7	551.4
4	Value added	363.6	360.3	362.4	361.4	360.4	360.5	359.0
5	Compensation of general government employees	215.7	215.1	215.5	215.1	214.9	215.6	214.9
6	Military	136.3	135.5	135.7	135.6	135.4	135.8	135.0
7	Civilian	79.2	79.4	79.5	79.3	79.2	79.6	79.7
8	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	148.0	145.2	147.0	146.3	145.6	144.9	144.1
9	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	200.8	196.3	202.6	198.8	195.3	197.9	193.1
10	Durable goods	35.1	34.9	37.3	34.5	33.5	35.5	36.0
11	Aircraft	15.7	15.8	17.0	15.6	14.3	16.2	17.2
12	Missiles	3.4	3.1	4.1	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.1
13	Ships	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
14	Vehicles	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
15	Electronics	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8
16	Other durable goods	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
17	Nondurable goods	19.2	21.2	20.1	20.9	21.4	21.4	21.3
18	Petroleum products	8.0	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
19	Ammunition	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3
20	Other nondurable goods	8.9	9.7	9.2	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.9
21	Services	146.2	140.1	145.0	143.2	140.3	140.9	135.9
22	Installation support	32.1	32.8	32.1	32.8	33.1	32.8	32.2
23	Weapons support	25.9	26.0	25.9	26.6	26.0	25.9	25.4
24	Personnel support	76.8	70.0	75.9	72.9	70.2	70.8	65.9
25	Transportation of material	5.6	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.8
26	Travel of persons	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8
27	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21.0	21.3	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.7
28	Less: Sales to other sectors	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9
29	Gross investment ⁵	132.4	135.1	136.1	135.3	134.3	135.1	135.7
30	Structures	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.2
31	Equipment	70.0	70.6	72.8	71.7	70.3	70.5	69.9
32	Aircraft	17.7	17.7	18.7	18.9	17.5	16.9	17.5
33	Missiles	6.3	5.1	7.4	5.0	5.6	5.5	4.3
34	Ships	12.3	12.9	12.4	13.1	12.4	13.0	13.2
35	Vehicles	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
36	Electronics	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4
37	Other equipment	24.9	25.8	25.3	25.6	25.7	25.9	25.9
38	Intellectual property products	58.6	61.3	59.4	60.2	61.0	61.7	62.5
39	Software	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.3
40	Research and development	50.8	53.2	51.5	52.2	52.8	53.5	54.3
41	Residual	-0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3

Legend / Footnotes:

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.
5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Note. Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Current receipts from the rest of the world	3,211.2	3,210.3	3,142.8	3,118.4	3,193.2	3,259.5	3,270.0
2	Exports of goods and services	2,264.3	2,232.4	2,211.7	2,179.0	2,209.7	2,276.3	2,264.8
3	Goods ¹	1,498.4	1,454.9	1,448.3	1,410.9	1,437.2	1,495.4	1,476.0
4	Durable	955.9	926.5	936.4	918.6	921.0	931.1	935.2
5	Nondurable	542.5	528.4	512.0	492.2	516.2	564.3	540.8
6	Services ¹	765.9	777.6	763.4	768.1	772.5	780.9	788.8
7	Income receipts	813.1	842.6	798.5	807.0	848.3	848.9	866.4
8	Wage and salary receipts	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
9	Income receipts on assets	806.1	835.4	791.4	799.8	841.1	841.6	859.2
10	Interest	154.4	161.3	155.7	155.5	159.3	161.1	169.6
11	Dividends	313.5	330.0	305.5	316.1	328.5	334.4	341.0
12	Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad	338.3	344.1	330.1	328.2	353.3	346.2	348.6
13	Current taxes, contributions for government social insurance, and transfer receipts from the rest of the world ²	133.7	135.2	132.6	132.4	135.1	134.3	138.8
14	To persons	98.2	100.9	97.9	97.3	104.8	101.3	100.0
15	To business	1.3	2.4	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.5
16	To government	34.2	31.9	31.4	32.6	28.1	30.7	36.3
17	Current payments to the rest of the world	3,688.6	3,677.8	3,614.1	3,630.9	3,643.2	3,689.8	3,747.3
18	Imports of goods and services	2,786.3	2,733.7	2,732.6	2,686.3	2,702.2	2,736.2	2,810.0
19	Goods ¹	2,291.1	2,225.6	2,235.0	2,185.7	2,199.4	2,222.7	2,294.6
20	Durable	1,491.4	1,467.9	1,481.6	1,452.7	1,450.3	1,464.8	1,503.8
21	Nondurable	799.6	757.7	753.4	733.0	749.2	757.9	790.8
22	Services ¹	495.2	508.1	497.7	500.7	502.7	513.5	515.4
23	Income payments	607.4	635.8	587.1	634.5	640.5	644.9	623.4
24	Wage and salary payments	18.1	19.6	18.6	19.3	19.6	19.7	19.7
25	Income payments on assets	589.4	616.2	568.5	615.2	620.8	625.2	603.6
26	Interest	323.4	352.2	329.4	340.5	346.6	353.5	368.0
27	Dividends	183.1	177.3	180.0	190.8	175.4	163.4	179.6
28	Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States	82.9	86.8	59.2	83.9	98.9	108.2	56.0
29	Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world ²	294.9	308.3	294.3	310.1	300.6	308.7	314.0
30	From persons	183.6	186.4	184.1	185.1	185.4	185.3	189.9
31	From government	72.4	74.2	68.3	80.3	68.5	74.7	73.2
32	From business	38.9	47.7	41.9	44.8	46.7	48.7	50.9
33	Balance on current account, NIPAs	-477.4	-467.5	-471.3	-512.5	-450.1	-430.3	-477.3
	Addenda:							
34	Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs	-477.9	-467.8	-471.7	-512.9	-450.2	-430.5	-477.4
35	Balance on current account, NIPAs	-477.4	-467.5	-471.3	-512.5	-450.1	-430.3	-477.3
36	Less: Capital account transactions (net) ³	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Prior to 1999, current taxes, contributions for government social insurance, and transfer receipts from the rest of the world (line 13) are not separately displayed, and line 29 includes current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world net of current taxes, contributions for government social insurance, and transfer receipts from the rest of the world.

3. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets. Prior to 1982, reflects only capital grants paid to the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Exports of goods and services	0.1	0.4	-2.7	-0.7	1.8	10.0	-4.5
2	Exports of goods ¹	-0.6	0.6	-4.6	0.1	1.7	14.4	-6.7
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	1.9	9.2	-15.5	-10.3	21.1	216.8	-55.6
4	Industrial supplies and materials	-0.2	2.0	-7.3	16.5	0.6	1.4	-2.5
5	Durable goods	-4.4	-2.1	-8.7	-1.1	-0.9	13.5	-1.5
6	Nondurable goods	1.5	3.9	-6.7	25.4	1.3	-3.4	-2.9
7	Petroleum and products	4.8	14.0	3.3	78.4	17.8	-30.3	-9.8
8	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	-0.7	-1.0	-12.1	3.4	-7.2	18.0	1.5
9	Capital goods, except automotive	-2.2	-3.1	-2.7	-8.4	-0.9	-0.4	8.4
10	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	2.8	-0.9	15.6	-21.2	29.3	-5.8	-1.4
11	Computers, peripherals, and parts	0.9	3.7	-1.1	21.5	-3.8	-13.0	-8.5
12	Other	-4.1	-4.7	-8.2	-7.3	-9.0	3.4	14.4
13	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	-4.8	-0.5	-8.7	-0.1	2.5	2.9	-10.6
14	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	1.8	0.1	3.3	-0.2	-8.1	12.0	2.4
15	Durable goods	-3.1	0.9	-6.1	-1.1	-1.1	31.7	-2.8
16	Nondurable goods	8.0	-0.7	15.2	0.8	-15.4	-7.7	9.2
17	Other ²	8.0	11.0	5.6	4.9	25.9	2.4	-2.9
18	Exports of services ¹	1.6	-0.1	1.0	-2.2	1.9	2.0	-0.1
19	Transport	2.2	-0.3	1.7	-4.1	4.4	-2.6	-7.5
20	Travel (for all purposes including education)	7.8	4.9	-1.9	12.6	-0.5	14.5	-4.4
21	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	-4.4	-4.9	-6.8	-4.9	-6.1	-3.9	-6.1
22	Other business services ³	0.2	-1.0	9.2	-7.2	3.2	-2.2	5.9
23	Government goods and services n.e.c.	1.2	0.3	-36.1	-16.7	66.2	-6.0	25.0
24	Other	3.2	-6.4	1.5	-27.9	1.9	7.0	1.9
25	Imports of goods and services	4.6	1.2	0.7	-0.6	0.2	2.2	9.0
26	Imports of goods ¹	4.9	0.7	0.7	-1.3	0.0	0.5	10.9
27	Foods, feeds, and beverages	4.0	1.8	1.9	18.5	-6.9	-14.7	9.5
28	Industrial supplies and materials	1.7	3.7	-2.3	6.3	6.2	6.9	6.9
29	Durable goods	3.3	0.4	-5.3	-2.0	0.5	9.9	15.2
30	Nondurable goods	1.1	5.4	-0.9	11.1	9.5	5.4	2.8
31	Petroleum and products	2.0	6.9	-1.5	15.7	5.5	13.8	-4.6
32	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	-0.5	3.2	-0.2	5.7	14.4	-4.5	13.9
33	Capital goods, except automotive	2.9	-0.3	0.5	-8.9	11.4	0.6	5.9
34	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	2.3	-9.7	0.3	-37.2	59.9	-37.8	-13.0
35	Computers, peripherals, and parts	1.1	-1.8	-19.3	-6.0	6.3	4.0	0.0
36	Other	3.5	1.3	6.9	-5.4	7.9	5.7	9.9
37	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	8.4	1.2	2.2	0.5	-10.0	4.5	10.3
38	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	7.7	-1.5	-1.6	-5.5	-5.1	-1.4	15.1
39	Durable goods	7.0	-1.0	1.0	-8.3	-11.4	9.7	20.1
40	Nondurable goods	8.6	-2.1	-4.4	-2.2	2.3	-12.2	9.7
41	Other	9.2	4.9	21.4	7.8	-8.5	-5.9	37.1
42	Imports of services ¹	2.9	3.1	0.7	2.5	1.1	9.8	0.7
43	Transport	4.6	5.9	0.7	13.4	5.7	5.6	-1.8
44	Travel (for all purposes including education)	9.6	10.2	15.2	14.0	1.2	15.1	16.0
45	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	-6.8	4.0	12.4	-4.8	-6.2	65.1	-35.3
46	Other business services ³	1.1	-0.6	-6.6	-4.9	2.7	2.3	2.6
47	Government goods and services n.e.c.	-0.4	-11.4	-13.8	-12.2	-21.3	-8.1	-1.2
48	Other	4.1	2.7	2.0	5.6	1.9	2.4	-3.0
	Addenda:							
49	Exports of durable goods	-2.7	-1.7	-4.6	-4.9	0.5	5.2	2.1
50	Exports of nondurable goods	2.9	4.9	-4.7	10.1	3.9	32.2	-20.0

Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
51	Exports of agricultural goods ⁴	1.8	8.9	-21.1	-9.2	20.5	226.3	-53.6
52	Exports of nonagricultural goods	-0.9	-0.3	-2.8	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.5
53	Imports of durable goods	5.3	0.2	1.2	-5.2	-1.0	4.0	12.0
54	Imports of nondurable goods	4.4	1.8	-0.1	6.8	2.2	-5.9	8.9
55	Imports of nonpetroleum goods	5.3	0.3	0.9	-2.4	-0.3	-0.4	12.3

Legend / Footnotes:

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes net exports of goods under merchanting, beginning in 1999, reclassified from services to goods.

3. Includes maintenance and repair services, insurance services, financial services, telecommunication, computer and information services and other other business services.

4. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016				
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
	Percent change at annual rate:								
1	Exports of goods and services	0.1	0.4	-2.7	-0.7	1.8	10.0	-4.5	
	Percentage points at annual rates:								
2	Exports of goods ¹	-0.43	0.39	-3.08	0.06	1.10	9.22	-4.46	
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	0.11	0.53	-0.93	-0.58	1.05	7.64	-5.28	
4	Industrial supplies and materials	-0.05	0.32	-1.34	2.62	0.11	0.33	-0.43	
5	Durable goods	-0.26	-0.12	-0.49	-0.06	-0.05	0.69	-0.07	
6	Nondurable goods	0.21	0.44	-0.85	2.68	0.16	-0.37	-0.35	
7	Petroleum and products	0.27	0.52	0.15	2.43	0.72	-1.65	-0.48	
8	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	-0.06	-0.08	-1.00	0.25	-0.56	1.29	0.12	
9	Capital goods, except automotive	-0.52	-0.76	-0.65	-2.10	-0.21	-0.04	1.86	
10	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	0.14	-0.05	0.77	-1.28	1.39	-0.32	-0.07	
11	Computers, peripherals, and parts	0.02	0.08	-0.02	0.42	-0.08	-0.28	-0.17	
12	Other	-0.68	-0.79	-1.39	-1.23	-1.52	0.56	2.09	
13	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	-0.33	-0.04	-0.62	-0.01	0.17	0.21	-0.73	
14	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	0.15	0.01	0.29	-0.02	-0.74	1.01	0.21	
15	Durable goods	-0.15	0.04	-0.29	-0.05	-0.05	1.32	-0.13	
16	Nondurable goods	0.30	-0.03	0.58	0.03	-0.68	-0.31	0.34	
17	Other ²	0.21	0.31	0.16	0.14	0.71	0.08	-0.09	
18	Exports of services ¹	0.54	-0.03	0.35	-0.79	0.68	0.75	-0.01	
19	Transport	0.08	-0.01	0.07	-0.16	0.17	-0.10	-0.28	
20	Travel (for all purposes including education)	0.64	0.45	-0.17	1.13	-0.04	1.35	-0.44	
21	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	-0.25	-0.27	-0.39	-0.28	-0.35	-0.21	-0.33	
22	Other business services ³	0.03	-0.15	1.22	-1.07	0.46	-0.30	0.82	
23	Government goods and services n.e.c.	0.01	0.00	-0.38	-0.15	0.43	-0.05	0.20	
24	Other	0.02	-0.05	0.01	-0.25	0.01	0.06	0.01	
	Percent change at annual rate:								
25	Imports of goods and services	4.6	1.2	0.7	-0.6	0.2	2.2	9.0	
	Percentage points at annual rates:								
26	Imports of goods ¹	4.08	0.60	0.59	-1.08	0.03	0.45	8.80	
27	Foods, feeds, and beverages	0.18	0.08	0.09	0.81	-0.35	-0.76	0.45	
28	Industrial supplies and materials	0.36	0.56	-0.40	0.95	0.93	1.09	1.17	
29	Durable goods	0.19	0.03	-0.30	-0.11	0.03	0.53	0.84	
30	Nondurable goods	0.17	0.53	-0.10	1.06	0.90	0.55	0.33	
31	Petroleum and products	0.19	0.39	-0.10	0.81	0.29	0.76	-0.30	
32	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	-0.02	0.14	0.00	0.25	0.61	-0.21	0.63	
33	Capital goods, except automotive	0.63	-0.06	0.10	-2.02	2.36	0.13	1.31	
34	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	0.05	-0.20	0.01	-0.89	0.91	-0.91	-0.24	
35	Computers, peripherals, and parts	0.05	-0.08	-0.93	-0.26	0.26	0.17	0.01	
36	Other	0.53	0.21	1.03	-0.87	1.19	0.87	1.54	
37	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	0.99	0.14	0.29	0.07	-1.37	0.57	1.29	
38	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	1.55	-0.34	-0.34	-1.22	-1.13	-0.30	3.07	
39	Durable goods	0.75	-0.12	0.11	-0.99	-1.37	1.03	2.13	
40	Nondurable goods	0.80	-0.22	-0.45	-0.23	0.24	-1.33	0.94	
41	Other	0.37	0.22	0.86	0.35	-0.41	-0.27	1.50	
42	Imports of services ¹	0.51	0.56	0.13	0.46	0.20	1.75	0.16	
43	Transport	0.16	0.20	0.03	0.45	0.20	0.20	-0.06	
44	Travel (for all purposes including education)	0.36	0.42	0.59	0.57	0.05	0.64	0.69	
45	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	-0.10	0.06	0.17	-0.07	-0.10	0.79	-0.67	
46	Other business services ³	0.09	-0.05	-0.54	-0.40	0.21	0.19	0.21	
47	Government goods and services n.e.c.	0.00	-0.09	-0.11	-0.10	-0.18	-0.06	-0.01	
48	Other	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.01	

Legend / Footnotes:

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services.

2. Includes net exports of goods under merchanting, beginning in 1999, reclassified from services to goods.

3. Includes maintenance and repair services, insurance services, financial services, telecommunication, computer and information services and other other business services.

Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Quantity

Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Exports of goods and services	133.560	134.039	132.629	132.389	132.974	136.170	134.621
2	Exports of goods ¹	135.016	135.830	133.673	133.705	134.268	138.872	136.476
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	122.278	133.580	119.588	116.396	122.098	162.891	132.936
4	Industrial supplies and materials	134.703	137.437	132.111	137.247	137.465	137.951	137.086
5	Durable goods	121.660	119.069	117.828	117.496	117.235	120.997	120.549
6	Nondurable goods	140.445	145.965	138.448	146.515	146.996	145.713	144.635
7	Petroleum and products	178.911	203.952	180.004	208.041	216.725	198.050	192.993
8	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	119.160	117.977	116.082	117.056	114.901	119.750	120.199
9	Capital goods, except automotive	134.543	130.343	132.845	129.958	129.671	129.547	132.195
10	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	135.370	134.120	136.766	128.852	137.395	135.359	134.875
11	Computers, peripherals, and parts	145.806	151.256	148.464	155.859	154.349	149.047	145.769
12	Other	132.273	126.063	129.108	126.699	123.740	124.777	129.037
13	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	176.876	175.935	175.759	175.724	176.805	178.069	173.143
14	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	132.999	133.196	133.279	133.206	130.423	134.171	134.983
15	Durable goods	141.990	143.216	139.228	138.831	138.441	148.320	147.274
16	Nondurable goods	124.281	123.424	127.645	127.904	122.664	120.224	122.905
17	Other ²	110.997	123.246	116.455	117.854	124.850	125.599	124.680
18	Exports of services ¹	130.477	130.374	130.323	129.589	130.213	130.858	130.837
19	Transport	121.232	120.883	122.164	120.893	122.199	121.383	119.056
20	Travel (for all purposes including education)	149.848	157.211	150.609	155.128	154.949	160.290	158.477
21	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	115.540	109.912	113.609	112.203	110.438	109.354	107.654
22	Other business services ³	134.020	132.615	134.207	131.711	132.760	132.037	133.950
23	Government goods and services n.e.c.	91.812	92.054	86.904	83.013	94.259	92.806	98.139
24	Other	106.582	99.738	106.823	98.431	98.897	100.581	101.044
25	Imports of goods and services	134.155	135.700	134.752	134.544	134.620	135.352	138.285
26	Imports of goods ¹	137.970	138.977	138.427	137.970	137.981	138.163	141.794
27	Foods, feeds, and beverages	122.989	125.218	123.356	128.695	126.407	121.495	124.276
28	Industrial supplies and materials	102.175	105.927	101.845	103.411	104.984	106.759	108.555
29	Durable goods	156.386	157.019	154.391	153.606	153.811	157.501	163.160
30	Nondurable goods	90.749	95.616	90.801	93.218	95.354	96.609	97.281
31	Petroleum and products	82.494	88.185	83.063	86.155	87.310	90.171	89.105
32	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	120.427	124.263	119.183	120.845	124.992	123.566	127.648
33	Capital goods, except automotive	169.472	168.950	168.711	164.841	169.340	169.581	172.036
34	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	150.765	136.071	149.558	133.157	149.733	132.965	128.431
35	Computers, peripherals, and parts	144.812	142.160	142.019	139.851	141.998	143.404	143.387
36	Other	179.984	182.399	179.993	177.499	180.899	183.404	187.794
37	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	214.258	216.759	218.223	218.514	212.817	215.179	220.527
38	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	135.491	133.435	135.679	133.791	132.064	131.593	136.292
39	Durable goods	145.715	144.306	147.378	144.233	139.923	143.186	149.880
40	Nondurable goods	124.712	122.062	123.502	122.815	123.519	119.560	122.354
41	Other	141.806	148.765	146.593	149.363	146.094	143.899	155.703
42	Imports of services ¹	118.215	121.832	119.374	120.121	120.441	123.282	123.483
43	Transport	124.671	132.035	125.928	129.937	131.739	133.542	132.922
44	Travel (for all purposes including education)	130.896	144.280	135.555	140.071	140.498	145.527	151.024
45	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	115.095	119.708	118.249	116.798	114.934	130.274	116.828
46	Other business services ³	118.832	118.155	118.521	117.048	117.817	118.495	119.259
47	Government goods and services n.e.c.	73.733	65.293	71.322	69.030	65.011	63.661	63.469
48	Other	96.198	98.769	96.987	98.322	98.782	99.365	98.608
	Addenda:							
49	Exports of durable goods	137.355	135.053	135.598	133.890	134.062	135.775	136.486
50	Exports of nondurable goods	131.247	137.622	130.569	133.743	135.023	144.781	136.942

Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
51	Exports of agricultural goods ⁴	121.492	132.307	117.400	114.605	120.074	161.386	133.165
52	Exports of nonagricultural goods	136.519	136.171	135.476	135.823	135.831	136.265	136.764
53	Imports of durable goods	168.901	169.198	169.732	167.486	167.052	168.699	173.553
54	Imports of nondurable goods	105.295	107.216	105.278	107.023	107.594	105.983	108.265
55	Imports of nonpetroleum goods	154.141	154.548	154.554	153.599	153.468	153.299	157.827

Legend / Footnotes:

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
2. Includes net exports of goods under merchanting, beginning in 1999, reclassified from services to goods.
3. Includes maintenance and repair services, insurance services, financial services, telecommunication, computer and information services and other other business services.
4. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Exports of goods and services	106.778	104.899	105.039	103.669	104.671	105.292	105.965
2	Exports of goods ¹	104.196	100.566	101.739	99.084	100.513	101.113	101.554
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	111.232	107.488	107.018	105.596	108.652	109.042	106.661
4	Industrial supplies and materials	105.476	96.476	98.967	91.597	95.517	97.847	100.943
5	Durable goods	108.249	104.262	104.807	102.974	103.904	104.555	105.613
6	Nondurable goods	104.756	93.663	96.975	87.363	92.453	95.454	99.383
7	Petroleum and products	101.693	82.284	88.513	69.874	80.156	85.952	93.153
8	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	110.686	104.419	106.138	102.789	103.800	104.697	106.392
9	Capital goods, except automotive	102.462	101.595	102.102	101.788	101.887	101.467	101.238
10	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	118.041	119.873	118.809	119.060	119.610	119.987	120.838
11	Computers, peripherals, and parts	85.163	78.891	83.094	80.837	79.602	78.054	77.073
12	Other	101.175	100.408	100.762	100.602	100.796	100.326	99.907
13	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	105.109	104.287	104.898	104.592	104.365	104.130	104.063
14	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	99.363	97.120	98.848	97.206	97.165	97.498	96.613
15	Durable goods	98.831	96.858	98.499	97.577	97.022	96.819	96.016
16	Nondurable goods	99.640	97.117	98.906	96.472	97.009	97.984	97.003
17	Other ²	105.702	102.150	103.150	100.439	102.055	102.782	103.324
18	Exports of services ¹	112.317	114.115	112.086	113.410	113.515	114.182	115.352
19	Transport	115.688	111.793	113.662	113.583	109.979	109.017	114.594
20	Travel (for all purposes including education)	113.832	114.780	114.232	113.974	114.270	114.633	116.242
21	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	109.645	110.860	109.982	110.060	110.650	111.086	111.643
22	Other business services ³	111.156	114.449	110.591	113.322	113.937	115.286	115.254
23	Government goods and services n.e.c.	104.544	106.185	104.926	105.182	106.216	106.686	106.655
24	Other	133.963	155.907	137.044	151.891	154.904	157.309	159.524
25	Imports of goods and services	104.726	101.569	102.252	100.675	101.211	101.933	102.459
26	Imports of goods ¹	104.417	100.690	101.524	99.613	100.233	101.159	101.756
27	Foods, feeds, and beverages	126.371	126.694	123.564	123.113	123.142	129.844	130.677
28	Industrial supplies and materials	102.783	88.949	91.921	84.005	87.234	90.846	93.709
29	Durable goods	106.650	101.829	101.338	99.040	101.115	103.748	103.413
30	Nondurable goods	98.102	80.739	85.151	75.038	78.652	82.560	86.705
31	Petroleum and products	89.333	67.614	72.468	59.706	65.345	69.586	75.818
32	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	107.623	99.644	102.972	98.486	98.067	101.062	100.961
33	Capital goods, except automotive	95.711	93.905	94.783	94.381	94.147	93.738	93.353
34	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	119.279	120.002	119.484	119.700	120.036	120.040	120.234
35	Computers, peripherals, and parts	88.172	85.589	86.902	86.095	85.982	85.393	84.887
36	Other	96.163	94.330	95.217	94.873	94.547	94.150	93.750
37	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	102.633	101.846	102.240	101.693	102.000	101.692	101.998
38	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	102.426	102.008	102.264	102.423	102.090	101.810	101.708
39	Durable goods	95.979	94.563	95.497	95.074	94.623	94.475	94.081
40	Nondurable goods	110.330	111.202	110.578	111.492	111.308	110.862	111.148
41	Other	106.931	106.361	106.033	105.772	106.003	106.783	106.886
42	Imports of services ¹	106.628	106.144	106.111	106.087	106.239	106.024	106.227
43	Transport	121.381	115.527	118.745	116.292	115.310	113.724	116.781
44	Travel (for all purposes including education)	105.908	104.799	105.941	105.081	105.523	104.826	103.763
45	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	109.644	110.852	109.974	110.052	110.642	111.078	111.635
46	Other business services ³	102.649	104.108	102.493	103.841	103.996	104.401	104.192
47	Government goods and services n.e.c.	92.752	94.242	92.267	92.492	94.819	95.344	94.313
48	Other	112.358	111.747	112.108	111.250	111.396	111.407	112.935
	Addenda:							
49	Exports of durable goods	103.614	102.143	102.818	102.159	102.290	102.103	102.021
50	Exports of nondurable goods	105.058	97.554	99.673	93.555	97.188	99.082	100.390

Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
51	Exports of agricultural goods ⁴	111.570	107.477	107.102	105.682	108.469	109.019	106.737
52	Exports of nonagricultural goods	103.442	99.878	101.176	98.413	99.718	100.315	101.067
53	Imports of durable goods	98.797	97.063	97.658	97.039	97.128	97.145	96.939
54	Imports of nondurable goods	109.029	101.457	102.742	98.325	99.967	102.666	104.870
55	Imports of nonpetroleum goods	102.704	101.061	101.452	100.809	100.834	101.340	101.260

Legend / Footnotes:

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
2. Includes net exports of goods under merchanting, beginning in 1999, reclassified from services to goods.
3. Includes maintenance and repair services, insurance services, financial services, telecommunication, computer and information services and other other business services.
4. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Exports of goods and services	2,264.3	2,232.4	2,211.7	2,179.0	2,209.7	2,276.3	2,264.8
2	Exports of goods ¹	1,498.4	1,454.9	1,448.3	1,410.9	1,437.2	1,495.4	1,476.0
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	127.7	135.0	120.2	115.4	124.6	166.8	133.2
4	Industrial supplies and materials	417.1	388.9	383.5	368.7	385.1	395.9	405.9
5	Durable goods	126.4	119.1	118.4	116.0	116.8	121.3	122.1
6	Nondurable goods	290.7	269.8	265.1	252.7	268.3	274.6	283.8
7	Petroleum and products	109.4	100.6	95.8	87.4	104.5	102.4	108.1
8	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	181.3	169.3	169.3	165.3	163.8	172.2	175.7
9	Capital goods, except automotive	539.7	518.4	531.0	517.9	517.2	514.6	523.9
10	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	119.5	120.2	121.5	114.7	122.9	121.4	121.8
11	Computers, peripherals, and parts	46.8	45.1	46.6	47.5	46.4	43.9	42.4
12	Other	373.4	353.2	363.0	355.6	348.0	349.3	359.7
13	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	151.9	149.9	150.7	150.2	150.8	151.5	147.2
14	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	197.3	193.1	196.7	193.3	189.2	195.3	194.7
15	Durable goods	105.6	104.4	103.2	102.0	101.1	108.1	106.4
16	Nondurable goods	91.6	88.7	93.4	91.3	88.1	87.2	88.2
17	Other ²	64.7	69.5	66.3	65.3	70.3	71.3	71.1
18	Exports of services ¹	765.9	777.6	763.4	768.1	772.5	780.9	788.8
19	Transport	87.2	84.1	86.4	85.4	83.6	82.3	84.9
20	Travel (for all purposes including education)	204.5	216.4	206.3	212.0	212.3	220.3	220.9
21	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	124.7	119.9	123.0	121.5	120.3	119.5	118.3
22	Other business services ³	314.2	320.1	313.0	314.8	319.0	321.1	325.6
23	Government goods and services n.e.c.	19.0	19.4	18.1	17.3	19.9	19.6	20.8
24	Other	16.3	17.7	16.7	17.0	17.5	18.0	18.4
25	Imports of goods and services	2,786.3	2,733.7	2,732.6	2,686.3	2,702.2	2,736.2	2,810.0
26	Imports of goods ¹	2,291.1	2,225.6	2,235.0	2,185.7	2,199.4	2,222.7	2,294.6
27	Foods, feeds, and beverages	128.8	131.4	126.3	131.3	129.0	130.7	134.6
28	Industrial supplies and materials	487.7	437.7	434.6	403.3	425.1	450.2	472.2
29	Durable goods	159.3	152.7	149.3	145.2	148.5	156.0	161.1
30	Nondurable goods	328.4	285.0	285.2	258.0	276.7	294.2	311.2
31	Petroleum and products	197.3	159.8	161.1	137.7	152.7	168.0	180.9
32	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	131.1	125.2	124.1	120.3	123.9	126.3	130.3
33	Capital goods, except automotive	606.7	593.4	598.1	581.9	596.3	594.6	600.7
34	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	55.2	50.1	54.8	48.9	55.1	49.0	47.4
35	Computers, peripherals, and parts	120.2	114.6	116.2	113.4	115.0	115.3	114.6
36	Other	431.3	428.7	427.1	419.6	426.2	430.3	438.7
37	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	350.1	351.5	355.2	353.8	345.6	348.4	358.1
38	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	596.5	585.1	596.4	589.0	579.5	575.9	595.9
39	Durable goods	314.7	307.1	316.7	308.6	297.9	304.4	317.3
40	Nondurable goods	281.8	278.0	279.7	280.5	281.6	271.5	278.5
41	Other	121.3	126.6	124.3	126.4	123.9	122.9	133.1
42	Imports of services ¹	495.2	508.1	497.7	500.7	502.7	513.5	515.4
43	Transport	97.1	97.8	95.9	96.9	97.4	97.4	99.6
44	Travel (for all purposes including education)	112.9	123.1	116.9	119.8	120.7	124.2	127.6
45	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	39.5	41.5	40.7	40.2	39.8	45.3	40.8
46	Other business services ³	217.7	219.6	216.8	216.9	218.7	220.8	221.8
47	Government goods and services n.e.c.	21.5	19.3	20.7	20.1	19.4	19.1	18.8
48	Other	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8
	Addenda:							
49	Exports of durable goods	955.9	926.5	936.4	918.6	921.0	931.1	935.2
50	Exports of nondurable goods	542.5	528.4	512.0	492.2	516.2	564.3	540.8

Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
51	Exports of agricultural goods ⁴	136.9	143.7	127.0	122.3	131.5	177.7	143.5
52	Exports of nonagricultural goods	1,361.5	1,311.1	1,321.4	1,288.6	1,305.7	1,317.7	1,332.5
53	Imports of durable goods	1,491.4	1,467.9	1,481.6	1,452.7	1,450.3	1,464.8	1,503.8
54	Imports of nondurable goods	799.6	757.7	753.4	733.0	749.2	757.9	790.8
55	Imports of nonpetroleum goods	2,093.8	2,065.8	2,073.8	2,048.0	2,046.7	2,054.7	2,113.7

Legend / Footnotes:

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes net exports of goods under merchanting, beginning in 1999, reclassified from services to goods.

3. Includes maintenance and repair services, insurance services, financial services, telecommunication, computer and information services and other other business services.

4. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Exports of goods and services	2,120.6	2,128.2	2,105.8	2,102.0	2,111.3	2,162.0	2,137.4
2	Exports of goods ¹	1,438.1	1,446.8	1,423.8	1,424.1	1,430.1	1,479.2	1,453.6
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	114.8	125.4	112.3	109.3	114.7	153.0	124.8
4	Industrial supplies and materials	395.4	403.4	387.8	402.9	403.5	404.9	402.4
5	Durable goods	116.8	114.3	113.1	112.8	112.5	116.1	115.7
6	Nondurable goods	277.5	288.4	273.5	289.5	290.4	287.9	285.8
7	Petroleum and products	107.6	122.6	108.2	125.1	130.3	119.1	116.0
8	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	163.8	162.2	159.5	160.9	157.9	164.6	165.2
9	Capital goods, except automotive	526.7	510.3	520.1	508.8	507.7	507.2	517.5
10	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	101.2	100.3	102.2	96.3	102.7	101.2	100.8
11	Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	55.0	57.0	56.0	58.8	58.2	56.2	55.0
12	Other	369.1	351.7	360.2	353.5	345.3	348.2	360.0
13	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	144.5	143.8	143.6	143.6	144.5	145.5	141.5
14	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	198.5	198.8	199.0	198.9	194.7	200.3	201.5
15	Durable goods	106.9	107.8	104.8	104.5	104.2	111.7	110.9
16	Nondurable goods	92.0	91.3	94.5	94.7	90.8	89.0	91.0
17	Other ³	61.2	68.0	64.2	65.0	68.9	69.3	68.8
18	Exports of services ¹	681.9	681.4	681.1	677.3	680.5	683.9	683.8
19	Transport	75.4	75.2	76.0	75.2	76.0	75.5	74.0
20	Travel (for all purposes including education)	179.7	188.5	180.6	186.0	185.8	192.2	190.0
21	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	113.7	108.2	111.8	110.4	108.7	107.6	105.9
22	Other business services ⁴	282.6	279.7	283.0	277.8	280.0	278.5	282.5
23	Government goods and services n.e.c.	18.2	18.3	17.2	16.5	18.7	18.4	19.5
24	Other	12.1	11.4	12.2	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.5
25	Residual	-170.3	-185.5	-165.1	-192.7	-186.8	-182.0	-180.7
26	Imports of goods and services	2,660.5	2,691.2	2,672.4	2,668.2	2,669.7	2,684.3	2,742.4
27	Imports of goods ¹	2,194.1	2,210.1	2,201.4	2,194.1	2,194.3	2,197.2	2,254.9
28	Foods, feeds, and beverages	101.9	103.8	102.2	106.6	104.7	100.7	103.0
29	Industrial supplies and materials	474.5	491.9	472.9	480.2	487.5	495.7	504.1
30	Durable goods	149.4	150.0	147.4	146.7	146.9	150.4	155.8
31	Nondurable goods	334.7	352.7	334.9	343.8	351.7	356.3	358.8
32	Petroleum and products	220.8	236.1	222.4	230.6	233.7	241.4	238.5
33	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	121.8	125.7	120.5	122.2	126.4	125.0	129.1
34	Capital goods, except automotive	633.9	632.0	631.1	616.6	633.4	634.3	643.5
35	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	46.3	41.8	45.9	40.9	45.9	40.8	39.4
36	Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	136.4	133.9	133.7	131.7	133.7	135.1	135.0
37	Other	448.5	454.5	448.5	442.3	450.8	457.0	468.0
38	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	341.1	345.1	347.4	347.8	338.8	342.5	351.1
39	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	582.4	573.6	583.2	575.1	567.7	565.7	585.9
40	Durable goods	327.9	324.7	331.7	324.6	314.9	322.2	337.3
41	Nondurable goods	255.4	250.0	252.9	251.5	253.0	244.9	250.6
42	Other	113.4	119.0	117.3	119.5	116.9	115.1	124.5
43	Imports of services ¹	464.4	478.7	469.0	471.9	473.2	484.4	485.1
44	Transport	80.0	84.7	80.8	83.3	84.5	85.6	85.2
45	Travel (for all purposes including education)	106.6	117.5	110.4	114.0	114.4	118.5	123.0
46	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	36.0	37.5	37.0	36.6	36.0	40.8	36.6
47	Other business services ⁴	212.1	210.9	211.5	208.9	210.3	211.5	212.9
48	Government goods and services n.e.c.	23.2	20.5	22.4	21.7	20.5	20.0	20.0
49	Other	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
50	Residual	-66.1	-70.3	-65.6	-66.8	-67.6	-73.3	-73.5
	Addenda:							

Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
51	Exports of durable goods	922.5	907.1	910.7	899.3	900.4	911.9	916.7
52	Exports of nondurable goods	516.4	541.5	513.8	526.2	531.3	569.7	538.8
53	Exports of agricultural goods ⁵	122.7	133.6	118.6	115.7	121.3	163.0	134.5
54	Exports of nonagricultural goods	1,316.2	1,312.9	1,306.2	1,309.5	1,309.6	1,313.8	1,318.6
55	Imports of durable goods	1,509.6	1,512.3	1,517.0	1,497.0	1,493.1	1,507.8	1,551.2
56	Imports of nondurable goods	733.4	746.8	733.3	745.4	749.4	738.2	754.1
57	Imports of nonpetroleum goods	2,038.6	2,044.0	2,044.1	2,031.5	2,029.7	2,027.5	2,087.4

Legend / Footnotes:

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 4.2.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 4.2.1.

3. Includes net exports of goods under merchanting, beginning in 1999, reclassified from services to goods.

4. Includes maintenance and repair services, insurance services, financial services, telecommunication, computer and information services and other other business services.

5. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Note. Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. For exports and for imports, the residual line is the difference between the aggregate line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment by Sector

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross saving	3,446.3	3,454.6	3,472.0	3,419.9	3,389.9	3,505.1	3,503.6
2	Net saving	615.5	544.2	609.2	546.3	488.1	583.4	558.9
3	Net private saving	1,346.5	1,393.3	1,263.4	1,388.2	1,345.9	1,430.8	1,408.3
4	Domestic business	562.9	574.5	436.6	542.7	523.1	602.9	629.4
5	Undistributed corporate profits	612.4	684.0	467.5	587.2	682.7	706.9	759.2
6	Inventory valuation adjustment, corporate	54.8	-5.7	71.4	61.2	-53.5	-2.0	-28.7
7	Capital consumption adjustment, corporate	-104.3	-103.8	-102.2	-105.7	-106.1	-102.0	-101.2
8	Households and institutions	783.6	818.8	826.8	845.5	822.8	828.0	778.9
9	Personal saving	783.6	818.8	826.8	845.5	822.8	828.0	778.9
10	Net government saving	-731.0	-849.1	-654.2	-841.9	-857.8	-847.4	-849.4
11	Federal	-569.7	-656.9	-543.1	-668.3	-652.4	-652.4	-654.7
12	State and local	-161.3	-192.2	-111.1	-173.6	-205.3	-195.0	-194.8
13	Consumption of fixed capital	2,830.8	2,910.4	2,862.8	2,873.6	2,901.8	2,921.7	2,944.7
14	Private	2,308.3	2,383.4	2,339.6	2,350.3	2,375.1	2,393.8	2,414.6
15	Domestic business	1,836.5	1,892.1	1,861.7	1,870.4	1,887.4	1,898.4	1,912.4
16	Households and institutions	471.8	491.3	477.9	479.9	487.7	495.4	502.2
17	Government	522.5	527.0	523.2	523.3	526.7	527.9	530.1
18	Federal	271.5	271.6	270.8	270.7	271.4	271.9	272.3
19	State and local	251.0	255.4	252.3	252.6	255.3	256.0	257.8
20	Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs	3,192.6	3,189.7	3,207.1	3,155.6	3,155.9	3,200.4	3,246.8
21	Gross domestic investment	3,670.0	3,657.2	3,678.4	3,668.1	3,606.0	3,630.7	3,724.1
22	Gross private domestic investment	3,056.6	3,035.7	3,059.9	3,036.8	2,987.5	3,017.2	3,101.4
23	Domestic business	2,368.5	2,294.4	2,346.1	2,305.6	2,252.8	2,277.7	2,341.3
24	Households and institutions	688.1	741.4	713.8	731.2	734.7	739.4	760.1
25	Gross government investment	613.4	621.5	618.5	631.3	618.5	613.6	622.7
26	Federal	261.2	266.4	266.0	264.8	264.6	266.9	269.4
27	State and local	352.2	355.1	352.6	366.5	353.9	346.7	353.2
28	Capital account transactions (net) ¹	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
29	Private	39.9	19.5	12.3	12.4	45.4	13.5	6.8
30	Domestic business	26.7	12.3	-2.2	-2.2	37.5	-0.7	14.7
31	Households and institutions	13.3	7.2	14.5	14.6	8.0	14.3	-7.9
32	Government	-39.5	-19.3	-11.9	-12.0	-45.3	-13.4	-6.7
33	Federal	20.6	45.2	48.0	52.2	19.3	52.8	56.6
34	State and local	-60.1	-64.5	-59.9	-64.2	-64.5	-66.2	-63.2
35	Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs	-477.9	-467.8	-471.7	-512.9	-450.2	-430.5	-477.4
36	Private	304.5	456.6	266.0	425.0	454.1	489.3	457.9
37	Domestic business	-249.5	-105.0	-310.4	-154.6	-113.7	-80.5	-71.1
38	Households and institutions	554.0	561.5	576.4	579.6	567.9	569.7	528.9
39	Government	-782.4	-924.3	-737.6	-937.9	-904.3	-919.7	-935.3
40	Federal	-580.1	-697.0	-586.2	-714.6	-664.9	-700.2	-708.3
41	State and local	-202.3	-227.3	-151.5	-223.3	-239.4	-219.5	-227.0
42	Statistical discrepancy	-253.7	-264.9	-264.8	-264.3	-233.9	-304.7	-256.8
	Addenda:							
43	Gross private saving	3,654.8	3,776.7	3,602.9	3,738.5	3,720.9	3,824.6	3,822.9
44	Domestic business	2,399.4	2,466.6	2,298.3	2,413.1	2,410.4	2,501.2	2,541.8
45	Households and institutions	1,255.4	1,310.1	1,304.7	1,325.4	1,310.5	1,323.4	1,281.1
46	Gross government saving	-208.5	-322.1	-131.0	-318.6	-331.1	-319.5	-319.3
47	Federal	-298.2	-385.4	-272.2	-397.6	-381.0	-380.5	-382.3
48	State and local	89.7	63.2	141.2	79.0	49.9	61.0	63.0
49	Net domestic investment	839.3	746.8	815.6	794.5	704.2	709.1	779.3
50	Private	748.4	652.3	720.3	686.5	612.4	623.4	686.8

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment by Sector

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
51	Domestic business	532.1	402.2	484.4	435.2	365.4	379.4	428.9
52	Households and institutions	216.3	250.0	235.9	251.3	247.0	244.0	257.9
53	Government	90.9	94.5	95.3	108.0	91.8	85.7	92.5
54	Federal	-10.2	-5.2	-4.9	-5.9	-6.8	-5.0	-2.9
55	State and local	101.1	99.7	100.2	113.9	98.6	90.7	95.4
56	Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	18.6	18.1	18.6	18.3	17.9	18.3	18.1
57	Net saving as a percentage of gross national income	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.9
58	Disaster losses ²	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
59	Private	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
60	Domestic business	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
61	Households and institutions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
62	Government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
63	Federal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
64	State and local	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets. Prior to 1982, reflects only capital grants paid to the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

2. Consists of damages to fixed assets.

Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015		2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
1	Private fixed investment	4.0	0.7	-0.2	-0.9	-1.1	0.1	2.9	
2	Nonresidential	2.1	-0.5	-3.3	-3.4	1.0	1.4	0.9	
3	Structures	-4.4	-2.9	-15.2	0.1	-2.1	12.0	-1.9	
4	Commercial and health care	10.1	16.3	5.8	22.6	12.6	34.2	9.0	
5	Manufacturing	30.8	-5.2	-17.2	-10.7	-8.5	22.1	-29.6	
6	Power and communication	-12.6	4.4	-4.8	0.6	6.8	-0.1	-4.7	
7	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells ¹	-31.2	-45.4	-53.6	-32.7	-57.4	-30.0	23.7	
8	Other structures ²	10.6	7.4	-10.2	4.2	22.1	9.6	-4.5	
9	Equipment	3.5	-2.9	-2.6	-9.5	-2.9	-4.5	1.9	
10	Information processing equipment	3.9	2.4	1.2	-3.0	-4.9	9.0	4.3	
11	Computers and peripheral equipment	-0.4	-1.2	-26.0	4.6	11.7	-4.2	-8.9	
12	Other ³	5.5	3.6	12.0	-5.2	-9.6	13.6	8.6	
13	Industrial equipment	1.9	2.7	10.4	-3.8	9.4	-2.5	4.7	
14	Transportation equipment	11.5	-6.0	-6.2	-12.8	-5.4	-17.0	-1.2	
15	Other equipment ⁴	-4.1	-10.8	-13.6	-18.8	-8.5	-7.1	-0.2	
16	Intellectual property products	4.8	4.7	4.6	3.7	9.0	3.2	1.3	
17	Software ⁵	6.4	4.5	3.3	7.5	4.5	6.7	0.9	
18	Research and development ⁶	3.5	5.6	6.3	1.2	17.0	-1.4	1.0	
19	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	3.8	1.8	2.8	-1.3	-3.0	8.6	4.3	
20	Residential	11.7	4.9	11.5	7.8	-7.7	-4.1	9.6	
21	Structures	11.8	4.8	11.6	7.8	-7.9	-4.3	9.6	
22	Permanent site	17.6	3.2	15.3	-1.2	-13.5	-8.3	10.3	
23	Single family	17.5	0.6	13.9	-5.6	-17.1	-11.5	10.0	
24	Multifamily	18.2	14.8	21.5	20.1	2.7	5.3	11.5	
25	Other structures ⁷	7.6	6.2	8.6	15.7	-3.2	-1.0	9.1	
26	Equipment	7.0	6.3	4.9	9.6	3.6	7.2	6.1	
	Addenda:								
27	Private fixed investment in structures	4.0	1.4	-0.8	4.5	-5.5	2.2	4.7	
28	Private fixed investment in new structures	3.5	1.0	0.7	2.5	-7.4	3.6	4.5	
29	Nonresidential structures ⁸	-4.4	-2.9	-15.1	0.1	-2.2	11.8	-1.9	
30	Residential structures ⁹	13.0	5.0	18.6	4.7	-11.9	-3.4	10.8	
31	Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software	5.2	3.5	2.3	2.3	-0.1	7.8	2.5	

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.

2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

6. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 17.

7. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.

8. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016				
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
1	Percent change at annual rate: Private fixed investment	4.0	0.7	-0.2	-0.9	-1.1	0.1	2.9	
2	Percentage points at annual rates: Nonresidential	1.65	-0.41	-2.62	-2.68	0.75	1.05	0.70	
3	Structures	-0.82	-0.49	-2.72	0.02	-0.34	1.85	-0.32	
4	Commercial and health care	0.46	0.79	0.28	1.04	0.63	1.65	0.51	
5	Manufacturing	0.63	-0.13	-0.49	-0.28	-0.21	0.49	-0.84	
6	Power and communication	-0.52	0.15	-0.17	0.02	0.23	0.00	-0.17	
7	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells ¹	-1.67	-1.50	-2.03	-0.88	-1.60	-0.57	0.33	
8	Other structures ²	0.28	0.21	-0.32	0.12	0.61	0.29	-0.15	
9	Equipment	1.31	-1.06	-0.97	-3.59	-1.06	-1.61	0.68	
10	Information processing equipment	0.42	0.26	0.13	-0.32	-0.53	0.92	0.45	
11	Computers and peripheral equipment	-0.01	-0.03	-0.79	0.11	0.28	-0.11	-0.23	
12	Other ³	0.43	0.29	0.92	-0.44	-0.81	1.03	0.68	
13	Industrial equipment	0.14	0.20	0.73	-0.29	0.68	-0.19	0.35	
14	Transportation equipment	1.11	-0.63	-0.68	-1.40	-0.55	-1.81	-0.10	
15	Other equipment ⁴	-0.37	-0.89	-1.16	-1.59	-0.65	-0.52	-0.01	
16	Intellectual property products	1.16	1.14	1.08	0.90	2.14	0.80	0.33	
17	Software ⁵	0.70	0.49	0.36	0.81	0.50	0.73	0.10	
18	Research and development ⁶	0.36	0.60	0.65	0.13	1.73	-0.16	0.12	
19	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	0.10	0.05	0.07	-0.04	-0.08	0.22	0.11	
20	Residential	2.38	1.07	2.44	1.74	-1.88	-0.98	2.16	
21	Structures	2.36	1.05	2.43	1.71	-1.89	-1.00	2.14	
22	Permanent site	1.48	0.30	1.42	-0.12	-1.48	-0.87	0.99	
23	Single family	1.21	0.04	1.07	-0.48	-1.53	-0.97	0.77	
24	Multifamily	0.28	0.26	0.36	0.35	0.05	0.10	0.22	
25	Other structures ⁷	0.88	0.75	1.00	1.83	-0.41	-0.14	1.15	
26	Equipment	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	
27	Addenda: Private fixed investment in structures	1.54	0.56	-0.30	1.72	-2.23	0.85	1.82	
28	Private fixed investment in new structures	1.19	0.34	0.26	0.83	-2.62	1.22	1.54	
29	Nonresidential structures ⁸	-0.83	-0.49	-2.71	0.01	-0.36	1.83	-0.31	
30	Residential structures ⁹	2.02	0.84	2.97	0.82	-2.27	-0.61	1.85	
31	Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software	1.12	0.75	0.49	0.49	-0.03	1.65	0.55	

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.

2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

6. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 17.

7. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.

8. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015		2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
1	Private fixed investment	136.633	137.531	137.895	137.570	137.179	137.202	138.171	
2	Nonresidential	134.697	133.987	134.611	133.442	133.766	134.223	134.516	
3	Structures	103.166	100.215	99.291	99.317	98.794	101.623	101.128	
4	Commercial and health care	104.411	121.445	108.081	113.729	117.148	126.078	128.826	
5	Manufacturing	122.657	116.273	121.177	117.794	115.222	121.124	110.950	
6	Power and communication	89.972	93.892	92.908	93.042	94.574	94.547	93.407	
7	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells ¹	121.969	66.655	88.526	80.173	64.754	59.227	62.465	
8	Other structures ²	89.888	96.517	91.204	92.137	96.859	99.097	97.973	
9	Equipment	166.451	161.625	167.400	163.270	162.053	160.207	160.972	
10	Information processing equipment	132.275	135.479	135.936	134.922	133.253	136.157	137.584	
11	Computers and peripheral equipment ³	115.592	114.216	111.845	113.123	116.290	115.045	112.404	
12	Other ⁴	138.987	144.018	145.602	143.677	140.095	144.638	147.663	
13	Industrial equipment	136.342	140.030	139.056	137.713	140.852	139.969	141.585	
14	Transportation equipment	428.189	402.340	430.795	416.271	410.552	391.861	390.675	
15	Other equipment ⁵	139.403	124.313	134.375	127.571	124.754	122.494	122.434	
16	Intellectual property products	123.422	129.210	125.376	126.532	129.279	130.303	130.726	
17	Software ⁶	129.739	135.550	130.866	133.264	134.749	136.944	137.244	
18	Research and development ⁷	117.993	124.651	120.787	121.154	126.007	125.561	125.882	
19	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	119.427	121.628	121.152	120.751	119.827	122.326	123.609	
20	Residential	143.923	150.914	150.290	153.133	150.079	148.505	151.938	
21	Structures	143.974	150.940	150.398	153.234	150.116	148.481	151.931	
22	Permanent site	183.002	188.781	195.474	194.880	187.916	183.880	188.446	
23	Single family	190.571	191.680	203.210	200.302	191.131	185.406	189.883	
24	Multifamily	156.398	179.483	168.312	176.201	177.385	179.700	184.648	
25	Other structures ⁸	123.324	130.970	126.520	131.213	130.163	129.822	132.679	
26	Equipment	139.982	148.832	142.707	146.023	147.310	149.880	152.114	
	Addenda:								
27	Private fixed investment in structures	122.273	124.029	123.297	124.664	122.901	123.569	124.982	
28	Private fixed investment in new structures	121.134	122.341	122.470	123.219	120.869	121.957	123.319	
29	Nonresidential structures ⁹	103.003	100.013	99.122	99.144	98.598	101.396	100.915	
30	Residential structures ¹⁰	148.068	155.409	156.985	158.786	153.839	152.527	156.483	
31	Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software	131.103	135.658	133.463	134.209	134.164	136.706	137.555	

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.

2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

3. Annual chain-type quantity indexes for computers and peripheral equipment: 1959, .0000041; 1960, .000051; 1961, .000093; 1962, .00017; 1963, .00056. Quarterly chain-type quantity indexes for computers and peripheral equipment: 1959:1, .0000006; 1959:2, .0000003; 1959:3, .0000033; 1959:4, .0000123; 1960:1, .000035; 1960:2, .000040; 1960:3, .000054; 1960:4, .000073; 1961:1, .000073; 1961:2, .000077; 1961:3, .000110; 1961:4, .000111; 1962:1, .00013; 1962:2, .00013; 1962:3, .00018; 1962:4, .00027; 1963:1, .00040; 1963:2, .00053; 1963:3, .00063; 1963:4, .00069.

4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

6. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

7. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 17.

Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

8. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
10. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Private fixed investment	107.062	108.216	107.300	107.467	108.048	108.412	108.936
2	Nonresidential	105.051	105.489	105.116	105.172	105.476	105.532	105.778
3	Structures	112.202	112.445	112.113	111.682	112.566	112.402	113.130
4	Commercial and health care	107.897	109.330	108.846	108.429	109.741	109.198	109.950
5	Manufacturing	109.958	110.703	110.621	110.606	111.299	110.110	110.800
6	Power and communication	118.668	119.001	118.337	118.127	118.560	119.280	120.037
7	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells ¹	110.632	103.815	107.248	104.536	104.516	103.486	102.720
8	Other structures ²	112.174	115.977	113.356	114.143	115.503	116.389	117.872
9	Equipment	101.277	101.497	101.299	101.366	101.392	101.655	101.575
10	Information processing equipment	92.785	92.512	92.514	92.583	92.832	92.560	92.075
11	Computers and peripheral equipment	88.483	87.099	87.860	87.499	87.543	87.125	86.231
12	Other ³	94.606	94.715	94.461	94.673	94.994	94.772	94.421
13	Industrial equipment	106.536	106.160	106.256	106.120	106.096	106.221	106.204
14	Transportation equipment	101.970	103.245	102.206	102.582	102.730	103.695	103.972
15	Other equipment ⁴	105.208	105.326	105.658	105.490	105.027	105.359	105.429
16	Intellectual property products	105.583	106.486	105.825	106.168	106.526	106.416	106.833
17	Software ⁵	98.023	97.804	98.240	98.179	98.087	97.426	97.524
18	Research and development ⁶	115.596	117.523	115.784	116.436	117.083	117.838	118.738
19	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	101.567	103.657	102.095	103.085	104.376	103.545	103.621
20	Residential	115.479	119.303	116.371	116.952	118.553	120.070	121.637
21	Structures	116.179	120.157	117.114	117.730	119.370	120.952	122.578
22	Permanent site	116.410	120.753	117.252	118.232	119.847	121.473	123.460
23	Single family	116.095	121.171	116.814	118.019	120.026	122.066	124.572
24	Multifamily	116.833	118.192	118.191	118.193	118.193	118.192	118.192
25	Other structures ⁷	115.766	119.423	116.752	117.071	118.728	120.274	121.620
26	Equipment	83.513	80.073	82.383	81.301	81.052	79.517	78.423
	Addenda:							
27	Private fixed investment in structures	114.343	116.697	114.822	114.990	116.306	117.130	118.364
28	Private fixed investment in new structures	113.790	115.729	114.008	114.119	115.415	116.077	117.303
29	Nonresidential structures ⁸	112.201	112.425	112.097	111.661	112.549	112.386	113.104
30	Residential structures ⁹	115.589	119.182	116.126	116.753	118.438	119.905	121.631
31	Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software	95.311	95.064	95.283	95.287	95.366	94.899	94.706

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.

2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

6. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 17.

7. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.

8. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Bureau of Economic Analysis
Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type
 [Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
 Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Private fixed investment	2,963.2	3,014.8	2,997.2	2,994.8	3,002.5	3,013.1	3,049.0
2	Nonresidential	2,311.3	2,308.8	2,311.3	2,292.4	2,304.7	2,313.8	2,324.2
3	Structures	507.3	493.8	487.8	486.0	487.3	500.5	501.3
4	Commercial and health care	142.7	168.2	149.0	156.2	162.8	174.4	179.4
5	Manufacturing	75.9	72.5	75.5	73.3	72.2	75.1	69.2
6	Power and communication	102.3	107.0	105.3	105.2	107.4	108.0	107.4
7	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells ¹	101.2	51.6	70.7	62.4	50.4	45.6	47.8
8	Other structures ²	85.2	94.6	87.3	88.8	94.5	97.4	97.6
9	Equipment	1,086.1	1,057.0	1,092.6	1,066.3	1,058.7	1,049.3	1,053.5
10	Information processing equipment	314.3	321.0	322.1	319.9	316.8	322.8	324.4
11	Computers and peripheral equipment	78.5	76.4	75.4	76.0	78.2	77.0	74.4
12	Other ³	235.8	244.6	246.6	243.9	238.6	245.8	250.0
13	Industrial equipment	220.9	226.1	224.7	222.2	227.3	226.1	228.7
14	Transportation equipment	308.1	293.1	310.7	301.3	297.6	286.7	286.6
15	Other equipment ⁴	242.9	216.8	235.1	222.9	217.0	213.7	213.8
16	Intellectual property products	717.9	758.0	730.9	740.1	758.7	763.9	769.4
17	Software ⁵	326.6	340.4	330.1	336.0	339.4	342.6	343.7
18	Research and development ⁶	312.4	335.5	320.3	323.0	337.9	338.8	342.3
19	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	79.0	82.1	80.6	81.1	81.4	82.5	83.4
20	Residential	651.9	706.1	685.9	702.4	697.8	699.3	724.8
21	Structures	642.2	696.2	676.1	692.5	687.9	689.4	714.9
22	Permanent site	285.2	305.1	306.8	308.4	301.5	299.0	311.4
23	Single family	233.0	244.6	250.0	249.0	241.6	238.4	249.2
24	Multifamily	52.1	60.5	56.8	59.4	59.8	60.6	62.3
25	Other structures ⁷	357.0	391.1	369.3	384.1	386.4	390.4	403.5
26	Equipment	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9
	Addenda:							
27	Private fixed investment in structures	1,149.4	1,190.0	1,163.9	1,178.5	1,175.2	1,189.9	1,216.2
28	Private fixed investment in new structures	1,007.3	1,034.7	1,020.3	1,027.6	1,019.4	1,034.5	1,057.1
29	Nonresidential structures ⁸	506.2	492.4	486.6	484.8	486.0	499.1	499.9
30	Residential structures ⁹	501.1	542.2	533.7	542.8	533.4	535.4	557.2
31	Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software	640.8	661.4	652.2	655.9	656.2	665.3	668.1

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.
2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
6. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 17.
7. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.
8. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Private fixed investment	2,767.8	2,785.9	2,793.3	2,786.7	2,778.8	2,779.3	2,798.9
2	Nonresidential	2,200.2	2,188.6	2,198.8	2,179.7	2,185.0	2,192.5	2,197.2
3	Structures	452.1	439.2	435.1	435.2	432.9	445.3	443.2
4	Commercial and health care	132.3	153.9	136.9	144.1	148.4	159.7	163.2
5	Manufacturing	69.1	65.5	68.2	66.3	64.9	68.2	62.5
6	Power and communication	86.2	89.9	89.0	89.1	90.6	90.6	89.5
7	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells ¹	91.4	50.0	66.4	60.1	48.5	44.4	46.8
8	Other structures ²	75.9	81.5	77.1	77.8	81.8	83.7	82.8
9	Equipment	1,072.5	1,041.4	1,078.6	1,052.0	1,044.1	1,032.2	1,037.2
10	Information processing equipment	338.7	346.9	348.1	345.5	341.2	348.7	352.3
11	Computers and peripheral equipment ³	88.7	87.7	85.9	86.9	89.3	88.3	86.3
12	Other ⁴	249.2	258.2	261.1	257.6	251.2	259.3	264.8
13	Industrial equipment	207.3	212.9	211.5	209.4	214.2	212.8	215.3
14	Transportation equipment	302.2	283.9	304.0	293.7	289.7	276.5	275.7
15	Other equipment ⁵	230.8	205.9	222.5	211.3	206.6	202.8	202.7
16	Intellectual property products	680.0	711.9	690.7	697.1	712.2	717.9	720.2
17	Software ⁶	333.1	348.1	336.0	342.2	346.0	351.6	352.4
18	Research and development ⁷	270.2	285.5	276.6	277.5	288.6	287.6	288.3
19	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	77.8	79.2	78.9	78.6	78.0	79.7	80.5
20	Residential	564.5	591.9	589.5	600.7	588.7	582.5	596.0
21	Structures	552.8	579.5	577.4	588.3	576.3	570.1	583.3
22	Permanent site	245.0	252.7	261.7	260.9	251.6	246.2	252.3
23	Single family	200.7	201.9	214.1	211.0	201.3	195.3	200.0
24	Multifamily	44.6	51.2	48.0	50.3	50.6	51.3	52.7
25	Other structures ⁸	308.4	327.5	316.4	328.1	325.5	324.6	331.8
26	Equipment	11.6	12.4	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.6
27	Residual	-11.9	-9.2	-11.0	-9.4	-8.7	-9.7	-9.0
Addenda:								
28	Private fixed investment in structures	1,005.3	1,019.7	1,013.7	1,024.9	1,010.4	1,015.9	1,027.5
29	Private fixed investment in new structures	885.2	894.0	895.0	900.4	883.3	891.2	901.2
30	Nonresidential structures ⁹	451.1	438.0	434.1	434.2	431.8	444.1	442.0
31	Residential structures ¹⁰	433.5	455.0	459.6	464.9	450.4	446.6	458.2
32	Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software	672.4	695.7	684.5	688.3	688.1	701.1	705.5

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.

2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

3. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.3.1.

4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

6. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

7. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 17.

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

8. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

10. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

Note. Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.7.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Change in private inventories	93.4	20.9	62.7	41.9	-15.0	4.1	52.4
2	Farm	-2.0	-6.4	-4.8	-8.3	-5.5	-2.7	-9.2
3	Mining, utilities, and construction	5.2	-4.7	9.5	-6.2	-9.4	-11.4	8.2
4	Manufacturing	18.9	-2.2	14.5	4.4	-21.6	0.5	8.1
5	Durable goods industries	7.5	-5.4	5.9	-0.5	-19.8	0.6	-2.0
6	Nondurable goods industries	11.4	3.3	8.6	4.9	-1.9	0.0	10.1
7	Wholesale trade	35.1	12.7	19.5	12.4	-5.2	3.5	40.1
8	Durable goods industries	13.0	1.5	9.6	-11.0	-5.9	-6.1	29.2
9	Nondurable goods industries	22.2	11.1	9.8	23.4	0.7	9.5	10.9
10	Retail trade	26.6	18.3	14.4	39.9	16.1	14.5	2.5
11	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	7.5	14.0	1.1	26.1	15.1	16.0	-1.4
12	Food and beverage stores	0.8	1.5	-0.1	0.6	2.7	1.1	1.8
13	General merchandise stores	1.6	-1.4	-1.0	0.7	-2.1	-3.3	-1.1
14	Other retail stores	16.7	4.2	14.3	12.5	0.2	0.7	3.2
15	Other industries	9.6	3.2	9.7	-0.3	10.8	-0.4	2.7
	Addenda:							
16	Change in private inventories	93.4	20.9	62.7	41.9	-15.0	4.1	52.4
17	Durable goods industries	35.1	14.8	22.5	14.9	-7.3	11.5	39.8
18	Nondurable goods industries	58.3	6.1	40.1	27.0	-7.7	-7.4	12.6
19	Nonfarm industries	95.4	27.3	67.5	50.3	-9.4	6.7	61.5
20	Nonfarm change in book value ¹	18.9	34.9	-24.7	-23.1	44.4	20.8	97.4
21	Nonfarm inventory valuation adjustment ²	76.5	-7.6	92.2	73.3	-53.8	-14.1	-35.9
22	Wholesale trade	35.1	12.7	19.5	12.4	-5.2	3.5	40.1
23	Merchant wholesale trade	29.1	14.3	11.2	13.5	6.0	4.8	33.1
24	Durable goods industries	11.2	2.4	5.2	-8.5	-2.5	-4.2	24.7
25	Nondurable goods industries	17.8	12.0	6.0	22.1	8.4	8.9	8.3
26	Nonmerchant wholesale trade	6.1	-1.7	8.3	-1.1	-11.2	-1.3	7.0

Legend / Footnotes:

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series 'current cost inventories.'

2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.6B. Change in Real Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016				
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
1	Change in private inventories	84.0	22.0	56.9	40.7	-9.5	7.1	49.6	
2	Farm	-1.6	-3.4	-4.1	-5.1	-2.6	0.0	-5.8	
3	Mining, utilities, and construction	5.2	-4.9	9.9	-6.5	-9.9	-11.3	8.1	
4	Manufacturing	17.9	-2.0	14.3	4.0	-19.5	0.6	7.1	
5	Durable goods industries	7.1	-5.0	5.9	-0.6	-18.0	0.5	-1.7	
6	Nondurable goods industries	10.6	3.0	8.4	4.5	-1.6	0.1	9.0	
7	Wholesale trade	31.5	12.2	17.0	12.5	-3.7	3.6	36.3	
8	Durable goods industries	12.0	1.5	9.0	-10.5	-5.5	-5.7	27.5	
9	Nondurable goods industries	19.2	10.5	8.1	22.0	1.6	8.9	9.4	
10	Retail trade	24.3	16.4	13.1	35.3	14.6	13.3	2.3	
11	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	6.9	12.8	1.0	23.6	13.9	14.9	-1.3	
12	Food and beverage stores	0.7	1.3	-0.1	0.4	2.3	0.9	1.5	
13	General merchandise stores	1.4	-1.3	-0.9	0.6	-1.9	-3.0	-1.0	
14	Other retail stores	15.5	3.8	13.3	11.0	0.3	0.7	3.0	
15	Other industries	8.9	3.0	8.9	0.0	10.1	-0.3	2.5	
16	Residual	-1.8	0.8	-2.4	1.3	1.9	1.5	-1.6	
	Addenda:								
17	Change in private inventories	84.0	22.0	56.9	40.7	-9.5	7.1	49.6	
18	Durable goods industries	33.0	13.9	21.4	13.8	-6.0	10.8	36.8	
19	Nondurable goods industries	50.8	8.3	35.3	26.8	-3.6	-3.4	13.4	
20	Nonfarm industries	88.1	26.0	62.9	47.5	-6.6	7.2	55.8	
21	Wholesale trade	31.5	12.2	17.0	12.5	-3.7	3.6	36.3	
22	Merchant wholesale trade	26.1	13.6	9.5	13.6	6.3	4.8	29.9	
23	Durable goods industries	10.4	2.3	4.7	-8.2	-2.2	-3.9	23.3	
24	Nondurable goods industries	15.3	11.0	4.8	20.5	8.0	8.2	7.1	
25	Nonmerchant wholesale trade	5.5	-1.6	7.6	-1.3	-10.4	-1.2	6.4	

Legend / Footnotes:

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2009) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.8.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016			
		IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Private inventories ¹	2,444.5	2,450.0	2,508.4	2,492.4	2,524.3
2	Farm	203.3	198.6	195.5	180.1	170.8
3	Mining, utilities, and construction	87.2	82.4	81.3	83.1	88.0
4	Manufacturing	694.8	691.3	745.4	746.7	759.0
5	Durable goods industries	411.7	411.0	446.9	449.7	451.7
6	Nondurable goods industries	283.1	280.3	298.5	297.0	307.3
7	Wholesale trade	679.7	676.4	688.3	683.4	702.9
8	Durable goods industries	383.1	380.3	381.9	380.7	389.4
9	Nondurable goods industries	296.6	296.1	306.4	302.7	313.5
10	Retail trade	602.0	626.2	618.2	619.2	621.7
11	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	190.8	200.7	202.2	204.2	203.4
12	Food and beverage stores	52.2	52.1	52.7	52.3	53.0
13	General merchandise stores	95.2	95.5	95.2	94.0	94.1
14	Other retail stores	263.7	277.9	268.1	268.7	271.2
15	Other industries	177.6	175.1	179.6	179.9	181.9
	Addenda:					
16	Private inventories	2,444.5	2,450.0	2,508.4	2,492.4	2,524.3
17	Durable goods industries	1,085.0	1,094.1	1,131.2	1,135.5	1,149.0
18	Nondurable goods industries	1,359.5	1,356.0	1,377.2	1,356.9	1,375.3
19	Nonfarm industries	2,241.2	2,251.5	2,312.9	2,312.3	2,353.5
20	Wholesale trade	679.7	676.4	688.3	683.4	702.9
21	Merchant wholesale trade	576.1	575.9	587.0	582.6	598.1
22	Durable goods industries	332.3	330.2	332.1	331.3	338.7
23	Nondurable goods industries	243.8	245.8	254.9	251.3	259.4
24	Nonmerchant wholesale trade	103.6	100.5	101.3	100.7	104.8
25	Final sales of domestic business ²	1,042.6	1,047.9	1,062.1	1,073.4	1,081.8
26	Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	565.9	565.2	572.2	577.8	580.1
	Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:					
27	Private inventories to final sales	2.34	2.34	2.36	2.32	2.33
28	Nonfarm inventories to final sales	2.15	2.15	2.18	2.15	2.18
29	Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	3.96	3.98	4.04	4.00	4.06

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.8.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
 Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016			
		IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Private inventories ¹	2,253.6	2,263.8	2,261.4	2,263.2	2,275.6
2	Farm	160.4	159.1	158.5	158.5	157.0
3	Mining, utilities, and construction	90.1	88.4	86.0	83.1	85.1
4	Manufacturing	676.0	677.0	672.1	672.2	674.0
5	Durable goods industries	407.8	407.7	403.2	403.3	402.8
6	Nondurable goods industries	270.6	271.7	271.3	271.3	273.5
7	Wholesale trade	624.4	627.5	626.6	627.5	636.6
8	Durable goods industries	366.1	363.5	362.1	360.7	367.6
9	Nondurable goods industries	262.6	268.1	268.5	270.7	273.0
10	Retail trade	549.0	557.9	561.5	564.8	565.4
11	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	176.9	182.8	186.2	190.0	189.6
12	Food and beverage stores	44.0	44.1	44.7	44.9	45.3
13	General merchandise stores	86.3	86.4	86.0	85.2	85.0
14	Other retail stores	242.6	245.3	245.4	245.6	246.3
15	Other industries	164.0	164.0	166.5	166.4	167.1
16	Residual	-17.6	-17.3	-16.8	-16.5	-16.8
	Addenda:					
17	Private inventories	2,253.6	2,263.8	2,261.4	2,263.2	2,275.6
18	Durable goods industries	1,046.7	1,050.2	1,048.7	1,051.4	1,060.6
19	Nondurable goods industries	1,218.4	1,225.1	1,224.2	1,223.3	1,226.7
20	Nonfarm industries	2,104.8	2,116.6	2,115.0	2,116.8	2,130.7
21	Wholesale trade	624.4	627.5	626.6	627.5	636.6
22	Merchant wholesale trade	526.5	529.9	531.5	532.7	540.1
23	Durable goods industries	317.5	315.5	314.9	314.0	319.8
24	Nondurable goods industries	212.1	217.3	219.3	221.3	223.1
25	Nonmerchant wholesale trade	98.2	97.9	95.2	94.9	96.6
26	Final sales of domestic business ²	954.0	957.3	965.1	973.6	977.1
27	Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	537.8	539.8	543.8	549.9	550.1
	Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:					
28	Private inventories to final sales	2.36	2.36	2.34	2.32	2.33
29	Nonfarm inventories to final sales	2.21	2.21	2.19	2.17	2.18
30	Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	3.91	3.92	3.89	3.85	3.87

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2009) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2009) dollar change in inventories for 2009 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2009 and that the average of the 2008 and 2009 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

Table 5.8.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016			
		IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Private inventories ¹	108.471	108.228	110.922	110.129	110.930
2	Farm	126.713	124.797	123.389	113.657	108.784
3	Mining, utilities, and construction	96.783	93.208	94.644	100.029	103.334
4	Manufacturing	102.788	102.117	110.905	111.070	112.608
5	Durable goods industries	100.964	100.815	110.856	111.511	112.138
6	Nondurable goods industries	104.636	103.184	110.026	109.463	112.335
7	Wholesale trade	108.857	107.782	109.851	108.900	110.413
8	Durable goods industries	104.641	104.631	105.471	105.553	105.942
9	Nondurable goods industries	112.955	110.436	114.133	111.812	114.809
10	Retail trade	109.637	112.255	110.103	109.629	109.951
11	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	107.875	109.806	108.556	107.511	107.261
12	Food and beverage stores	118.837	118.237	118.120	116.491	117.043
13	General merchandise stores	110.345	110.529	110.715	110.308	110.740
14	Other retail stores	108.713	113.271	109.259	109.413	110.094
15	Other industries	108.255	106.765	107.817	108.085	108.889
	Addenda:					
16	Private inventories	108.471	108.228	110.922	110.129	110.930
17	Durable goods industries	103.659	104.179	107.874	107.999	108.340
18	Nondurable goods industries	111.577	110.682	112.494	110.921	112.110
19	Nonfarm industries	106.484	106.370	109.357	109.238	110.455
20	Wholesale trade	108.857	107.782	109.851	108.900	110.413
21	Merchant wholesale trade	109.414	108.683	110.455	109.384	110.730
22	Durable goods industries	104.651	104.648	105.465	105.534	105.913
23	Nondurable goods industries	114.903	113.113	116.239	113.553	116.265
24	Nonmerchant wholesale trade	105.581	102.657	106.351	106.076	108.519

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with inventory stocks.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	National income without capital consumption adjustment	15,578.9	16,043.4	15,744.6	15,758.8	15,905.5	16,173.7	16,335.7
2	Domestic industries	15,373.2	15,836.6	15,533.2	15,586.3	15,697.6	15,969.7	16,092.7
3	Private industries	13,557.7	13,972.0	13,699.2	13,741.8	13,843.4	14,095.4	14,207.5
4	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	135.7	121.8	133.3	128.0	123.9	122.0	113.3
5	Mining	218.6	188.7	198.7	190.1	187.7	187.7	189.4
6	Utilities	167.4	169.2	150.3	165.9	164.9	172.0	173.9
7	Construction	728.4	771.4	756.9	760.4	765.2	771.3	788.6
8	Manufacturing	1,667.7	1,663.4	1,646.9	1,652.8	1,658.4	1,676.5	1,665.7
9	Durable goods	973.0	975.0	974.1	969.0	972.8	977.4	980.7
10	Nondurable goods	694.7	688.4	672.8	683.8	685.6	699.2	685.0
11	Wholesale trade	943.5	944.8	960.6	948.6	920.7	957.9	951.8
12	Retail trade	1,089.2	1,126.2	1,106.6	1,111.4	1,118.6	1,136.2	1,138.5
13	Transportation and warehousing	487.1	500.6	499.2	498.4	495.7	505.7	502.5
14	Information	566.6	584.4	569.2	569.7	578.8	596.0	593.0
15	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	2,717.3	2,842.9	2,733.0	2,778.7	2,807.8	2,862.6	2,922.5
16	Professional and business services ¹	2,171.6	2,263.1	2,206.1	2,199.4	2,246.5	2,293.6	2,313.0
17	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	1,559.8	1,638.8	1,602.8	1,604.4	1,633.0	1,651.7	1,666.1
18	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	652.6	684.9	674.3	669.6	675.1	688.0	706.9
19	Other services, except government	452.0	472.0	461.3	464.3	467.1	474.2	482.4
20	Government	1,815.5	1,864.6	1,834.0	1,844.5	1,854.3	1,874.3	1,885.1
21	Rest of the world	205.7	206.8	211.4	172.5	207.8	204.0	243.0

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Bureau of Economic Analysis
Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry
 [Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
 Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016				
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
1	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	2,088.1	2,085.8	1,967.5	2,033.5	2,021.0	2,138.8	2,150.0	
2	Domestic industries	1,702.3	1,675.8	1,571.0	1,663.9	1,613.4	1,729.9	1,696.0	
3	Financial ¹	452.7	473.1	429.2	437.2	442.8	493.0	519.5	
4	Nonfinancial	1,249.7	1,202.6	1,141.9	1,226.7	1,170.5	1,236.9	1,176.5	
5	Rest of the world	385.8	410.0	396.5	369.6	407.6	408.9	454.0	
6	Receipts from the rest of the world	651.7	674.1	635.6	644.3	681.9	680.6	689.6	
7	Less: Payments to the rest of the world	265.9	264.1	239.2	274.7	274.2	271.6	235.7	
8	Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	2,192.4	2,189.6	2,069.8	2,139.2	2,127.1	2,240.8	2,251.1	
9	Domestic industries	1,806.6	1,779.5	1,673.3	1,769.6	1,719.5	1,831.9	1,797.2	
10	Financial	493.2	514.5	471.8	479.1	484.6	534.0	560.5	
11	Federal Reserve banks	100.7	110.0	99.0	115.2	110.0	108.4	106.4	
12	Other financial ²	392.5	404.6	372.8	364.0	374.6	425.6	454.1	
13	Nonfinancial	1,313.4	1,265.0	1,201.5	1,290.5	1,234.9	1,297.8	1,236.7	
14	Utilities	6.7	5.5	-11.2	4.1	2.5	7.5	8.0	
15	Manufacturing	412.7	383.0	310.8	394.4	384.0	387.3	366.1	
16	Durable goods	236.3	219.1	223.7	228.1	219.6	215.0	213.7	
17	Fabricated metal products	25.5	22.5	26.1	24.9	20.0	22.3	23.0	
18	Machinery	29.4	17.1	25.7	21.5	18.1	14.3	14.5	
19	Computer and electronic products	49.2	45.8	45.3	47.8	45.0	44.8	45.7	
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	17.0	18.9	18.0	16.3	18.2	19.8	21.5	
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	45.9	42.9	42.7	48.0	52.3	38.3	33.0	
22	Other durable goods ³	69.3	71.8	65.9	69.6	66.0	75.5	76.0	
23	Nondurable goods	176.4	163.9	87.1	166.3	164.4	172.4	152.4	
24	Food and beverage and tobacco products	61.0	70.0	63.2	61.2	72.1	74.9	71.8	
25	Petroleum and coal products	7.2	-13.9	-79.6	-13.0	-10.7	-10.3	-21.8	
26	Chemical products	75.4	70.3	66.9	79.2	67.4	71.4	63.1	
27	Other nondurable goods ⁴	32.8	37.5	36.6	38.9	35.5	36.3	39.2	
28	Wholesale trade	150.0	131.5	158.7	153.9	116.1	144.4	111.4	
29	Retail trade	178.7	187.1	175.5	185.3	181.5	193.0	188.4	
30	Transportation and warehousing	68.1	63.3	68.1	68.5	63.8	65.0	55.9	
31	Information	120.1	133.0	126.3	126.9	129.8	140.9	134.2	
32	Other nonfinancial ⁵	377.0	361.8	373.3	357.4	357.3	359.7	372.7	
33	Rest of the world	385.8	410.0	396.5	369.6	407.6	408.9	454.0	

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies.

2. Consists of credit intermediation and related activities; securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities; insurance carriers and related activities; funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles; and bank and other holding companies.

3. Consists of wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.

4. Consists of textile mills and textile product mills; apparel; leather and allied products; paper products; printing and related support activities; and plastics and rubber products.

5. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 7.1. Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars

[Dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
	Current dollars:							
1	Gross domestic product	56,159	57,420	56,582	56,679	57,110	57,698	58,189
2	Gross national product	56,799	58,060	57,239	57,214	57,753	58,328	58,939
3	Personal income	48,131	49,511	48,718	48,799	49,307	49,775	50,160
4	Disposable personal income	42,095	43,433	42,621	42,807	43,265	43,651	44,007
5	Personal consumption expenditures	38,246	39,451	38,623	38,747	39,288	39,645	40,117
6	Goods	12,492	12,673	12,539	12,428	12,646	12,704	12,913
7	Durable goods	4,220	4,338	4,259	4,237	4,303	4,369	4,443
8	Nondurable goods	8,273	8,335	8,279	8,191	8,343	8,335	8,470
9	Services	25,754	26,777	26,084	26,319	26,643	26,942	27,203
	Chained (2009) dollars:							
10	Gross domestic product	51,054	51,523	51,204	51,233	51,331	51,678	51,849
11	Gross national product	51,593	52,058	51,756	51,677	51,871	52,205	52,479
12	Disposable personal income	38,432	39,226	38,785	38,927	39,148	39,354	39,477
13	Personal consumption expenditures	34,918	35,629	35,147	35,236	35,550	35,743	35,987
14	Goods	12,166	12,518	12,275	12,292	12,483	12,567	12,728
15	Durable goods	4,664	4,900	4,742	4,728	4,832	4,957	5,083
16	Nondurable goods	7,595	7,732	7,633	7,661	7,755	7,731	7,780
17	Services	22,761	23,133	22,883	22,954	23,087	23,198	23,292
18	Population (midperiod, thousands)	321,173	323,391	322,058	322,549	323,064	323,675	324,275

Table 7.2.1B. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Motor Vehicle Output

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Motor vehicle output	5.0	2.0	-15.2	2.2	7.5	3.2	7.6
2	Auto output	-16.4	-8.9	-37.5	6.6	-9.8	26.2	-0.3
3	Truck output	13.9	5.3	-7.9	1.0	12.4	-2.0	9.7
4	Final sales of domestic product	5.0	1.4	-4.3	-6.7	7.1	5.5	7.2
5	Personal consumption expenditures	5.5	3.3	-2.2	-9.8	10.4	22.8	17.3
6	New motor vehicles	3.4	-1.0	-7.2	-20.4	10.9	22.2	12.5
7	Autos	-9.2	-9.1	-14.2	-20.6	-8.6	9.6	9.4
8	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	10.2	2.6	-4.1	-20.3	19.9	27.3	13.7
9	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	10.5	13.4	10.4	18.2	9.5	24.1	28.2
10	Used autos	6.6	10.1	3.2	19.6	7.4	17.6	20.3
11	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	13.8	15.9	16.2	17.2	11.1	29.0	34.2
12	Private fixed investment	14.3	0.2	6.2	0.3	-11.2	-13.6	1.9
13	New motor vehicles	12.6	2.3	6.4	-2.4	-5.9	-1.3	4.2
14	Autos	4.6	-5.1	-0.9	-15.0	-12.9	11.7	-15.7
15	Trucks	17.0	5.9	9.9	4.0	-2.6	-6.6	14.2
16	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	18.5	13.3	24.3	5.6	7.1	2.8	19.7
17	Other	12.9	-15.0	-24.4	-1.0	-29.9	-35.3	-6.3
18	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	8.1	8.7	6.8	-9.6	11.3	41.5	10.7
19	Used autos	0.0	-8.6	-9.9	-27.7	-9.2	38.0	-4.5
20	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	15.4	22.3	20.9	5.0	25.9	43.5	20.2
21	Gross government investment	8.7	1.2	-6.9	9.0	-20.8	-34.8	12.4
22	Autos	-11.7	1.3	54.7	10.4	-30.8	-34.5	48.8
23	Trucks	13.5	1.2	-14.4	8.8	-18.9	-34.8	6.8
24	Net exports	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
25	Exports	-10.4	-2.5	-21.4	6.1	6.1	1.7	-27.9
26	Autos	-9.0	-1.5	-28.7	5.6	1.8	16.6	-22.9
27	Trucks	-12.2	-3.8	-10.2	6.7	12.0	-15.2	-34.3
28	Imports	9.8	2.0	5.2	1.2	-12.2	6.6	6.9
29	Autos	15.7	3.5	-0.1	1.9	-6.6	15.8	-6.2
30	Trucks	0.7	-0.6	15.3	-0.1	-21.4	-8.9	36.1
31	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
32	Autos	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
33	New	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
34	Domestic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
35	Foreign	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
36	Used	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
37	Trucks	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
38	New	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
39	Domestic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
40	Foreign	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
41	Used ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Addenda:							
42	Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	8.6	2.1	0.7	-5.6	0.8	6.3	11.6
43	Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	12.5	6.0	13.9	-2.6	-0.6	5.9	6.0
44	Domestic output of new autos ²	-2.9	-4.2	-29.7	7.0	-14.5	29.4	-11.7
45	Sales of imported new autos ³	-3.7	-5.5	-3.9	-16.7	-6.3	18.4	-9.2

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.3B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Motor vehicle output	192.077	195.947	190.627	191.646	195.159	196.682	200.301
2	Auto output	126.593	115.366	112.426	114.232	111.326	117.994	117.914
3	Truck output	229.229	241.372	234.716	235.320	242.308	241.115	246.743
4	Final sales of domestic product	172.079	174.564	173.407	170.419	173.367	175.704	178.767
5	Personal consumption expenditures	134.749	139.223	135.180	131.734	135.048	142.155	147.955
6	New motor vehicles	153.301	151.817	152.490	144.032	147.803	155.389	160.042
7	Autos	113.565	103.264	109.337	103.224	100.930	103.279	105.623
8	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	182.226	186.954	183.835	173.674	181.737	193.051	199.354
9	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	107.034	121.360	109.499	114.177	116.805	123.276	131.184
10	Used autos	109.562	120.608	110.143	115.185	117.267	122.106	127.876
11	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	105.079	121.798	108.930	113.336	116.361	124.016	133.479
12	Private fixed investment	606.467	607.411	631.186	631.581	613.133	591.105	593.824
13	New motor vehicles	247.016	252.743	256.920	255.391	251.550	250.707	253.322
14	Autos	192.572	182.699	194.635	186.863	180.513	185.596	177.824
15	Trucks	288.057	305.158	303.739	306.731	304.679	299.559	309.663
16	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	296.002	335.258	321.678	326.067	331.683	333.969	349.312
17	Other	267.412	227.282	257.185	256.567	234.759	210.586	207.215
18	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	93.170	101.317	96.743	94.340	96.889	105.665	108.373
19	Used autos	92.670	84.730	90.095	83.068	81.080	87.884	86.887
20	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	93.553	114.393	101.982	103.226	109.351	119.683	125.313
21	Gross government investment	97.546	98.680	105.426	107.728	101.629	91.329	94.032
22	Autos	78.896	79.958	85.755	87.902	80.161	72.120	79.649
23	Trucks	101.931	103.106	110.078	112.420	106.692	95.860	97.452
24	Net exports	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
25	Exports	168.390	164.223	162.924	165.341	167.797	168.488	155.268
26	Autos	194.073	191.200	187.416	189.973	190.801	198.250	185.777
27	Trucks	141.963	136.614	137.680	139.942	143.956	138.154	124.404
28	Imports	213.436	217.739	219.760	220.397	213.369	216.781	220.408
29	Autos	225.873	233.826	232.372	233.451	229.509	238.066	234.279
30	Trucks	194.543	193.303	200.595	200.560	188.860	184.506	199.287
31	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
32	Autos	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
33	New	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
34	Domestic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
35	Foreign	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
36	Used	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
37	Trucks	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
38	New	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
39	Domestic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
40	Foreign	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
41	Used ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Addenda:							
42	Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	184.210	188.010	187.708	185.013	185.381	188.214	193.433
43	Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	243.227	257.776	256.985	255.281	254.903	258.571	262.347
44	Domestic output of new autos ²	187.638	179.844	177.653	180.691	173.757	185.312	179.618
45	Sales of imported new autos ³	141.122	133.386	139.180	132.968	130.834	136.491	133.252

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.4B. Price Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output

[Index numbers, 2009=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Motor vehicle output	112.839	112.918	112.786	113.225	112.668	112.968	112.809
2	Auto output	106.737	104.279	105.513	105.518	103.922	104.398	103.278
3	Truck output	115.749	116.598	116.077	116.646	116.375	116.628	116.744
4	Final sales of domestic product	112.685	112.783	112.633	113.071	112.505	112.853	112.701
5	Personal consumption expenditures	111.289	110.044	110.994	111.007	110.168	109.627	109.373
6	New motor vehicles	109.232	109.544	109.280	109.745	109.392	109.458	109.579
7	Autos	105.243	104.697	104.890	105.249	104.584	104.453	104.501
8	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	111.717	112.412	111.949	112.466	112.246	112.392	112.543
9	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	112.945	108.323	111.841	110.857	109.021	107.217	106.198
10	Used autos	112.034	106.847	110.807	109.386	107.398	105.903	104.702
11	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	113.724	109.530	112.716	112.061	110.339	108.303	107.416
12	Private fixed investment	96.096	97.406	96.293	96.693	96.815	97.912	98.202
13	New motor vehicles	109.148	109.578	109.238	109.744	109.420	109.486	109.663
14	Autos	105.078	104.532	104.723	105.083	104.423	104.288	104.334
15	Trucks	111.744	112.657	112.063	112.643	112.474	112.635	112.874
16	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	111.568	112.263	111.801	112.317	112.095	112.245	112.394
17	Other	112.217	113.853	112.795	113.584	113.598	113.805	114.425
18	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	114.222	111.667	113.896	114.579	112.859	109.717	109.514
19	Used autos	113.998	111.302	113.610	114.175	112.482	109.401	109.152
20	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	114.414	111.961	114.136	114.899	113.161	109.981	109.804
21	Gross government investment	109.710	111.774	109.725	110.982	111.699	112.045	112.370
22	Autos	101.602	102.990	98.949	100.542	104.512	103.738	103.167
23	Trucks	111.705	113.880	112.215	113.409	113.493	114.056	114.561
24	Net exports	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
25	Exports	107.728	108.228	107.837	108.003	108.315	108.150	108.444
26	Autos	103.097	102.144	102.854	102.738	102.658	101.851	101.330
27	Trucks	113.456	116.154	114.113	114.697	115.578	116.376	117.965
28	Imports	101.271	100.802	101.159	100.856	101.008	100.504	100.841
29	Autos	103.257	102.868	103.338	103.082	103.151	102.430	102.808
30	Trucks	98.487	97.902	98.058	97.674	97.969	97.851	98.117
31	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
32	Autos	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
33	New	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
34	Domestic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
35	Foreign	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
36	Used	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
37	Trucks	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
38	New	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
39	Domestic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
40	Foreign	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
41	Used ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Addenda:							
42	Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	109.585	109.445	109.493	109.709	109.287	109.409	109.372
43	Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	108.535	108.742	108.527	108.981	108.597	108.640	108.752
44	Domestic output of new autos ²	103.413	102.671	102.953	103.161	102.732	102.473	102.320
45	Sales of imported new autos ³	105.187	104.640	104.829	105.190	104.530	104.395	104.444

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.5B. Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Motor vehicle output	534.5	545.6	530.2	535.2	542.3	547.9	557.2
2	Auto output	124.2	110.5	109.0	110.8	106.3	113.2	111.9
3	Truck output	410.3	435.1	421.2	424.4	436.0	434.8	445.3
4	Final sales of domestic product	523.6	531.7	527.5	520.4	526.7	535.5	544.1
5	Personal consumption expenditures	397.8	406.3	398.0	387.9	394.7	413.4	429.3
6	New motor vehicles	277.3	275.4	276.0	261.8	267.8	281.7	290.5
7	Autos	85.1	76.9	81.6	77.3	75.1	76.8	78.6
8	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	192.3	198.5	194.4	184.5	192.7	204.9	211.9
9	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	120.5	130.9	122.0	126.1	126.9	131.7	138.8
10	Used autos	52.4	54.9	52.1	53.7	53.7	55.2	57.1
11	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	68.1	76.0	70.0	72.4	73.2	76.6	81.7
12	Private fixed investment	236.1	239.6	246.2	247.4	240.5	234.5	236.2
13	New motor vehicles	318.8	327.5	331.9	331.4	325.5	324.6	328.5
14	Autos	104.6	98.8	105.4	101.5	97.5	100.1	95.9
15	Trucks	214.2	228.7	226.5	229.9	228.0	224.5	232.6
16	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	158.9	181.0	173.0	176.1	178.8	180.3	188.8
17	Other	55.3	47.7	53.5	53.7	49.2	44.2	43.7
18	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	-82.7	-87.9	-85.7	-84.0	-85.0	-90.1	-92.3
19	Used autos	-36.3	-32.4	-35.2	-32.6	-31.4	-33.1	-32.6
20	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	-46.4	-55.5	-50.5	-51.4	-53.7	-57.1	-59.7
21	Gross government investment	18.8	19.3	20.3	20.9	19.9	17.9	18.5
22	Autos	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.9
23	Trucks	15.9	16.4	17.2	17.8	16.9	15.3	15.6
24	Net exports	-129.0	-133.6	-137.0	-135.9	-128.3	-130.3	-139.9
25	Exports	72.5	71.0	70.2	71.4	72.7	72.8	67.3
26	Autos	41.7	40.7	40.2	40.7	40.8	42.1	39.2
27	Trucks	30.8	30.4	30.1	30.7	31.8	30.8	28.1
28	Imports	201.5	204.6	207.3	207.3	200.9	203.1	207.2
29	Autos	128.2	132.2	132.0	132.3	130.2	134.1	132.4
30	Trucks	73.3	72.4	75.2	74.9	70.8	69.1	74.8
31	Change in private inventories	10.9	14.0	2.8	14.8	15.5	12.4	13.1
32	Autos	2.2	0.9	-6.0	-0.8	-2.3	3.5	3.2
33	New	-2.7	1.0	-10.1	-2.1	-1.6	3.1	4.6
34	Domestic	-2.3	1.4	-10.1	-3.0	-3.3	7.0	5.1
35	Foreign	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.9	1.6	-3.9	-0.4
36	Used	4.9	-0.1	4.0	1.3	-0.6	0.4	-1.4
37	Trucks	8.7	13.0	8.8	15.5	17.8	8.9	9.9
38	New	5.2	5.4	2.6	9.7	10.2	0.1	1.7
39	Domestic	2.7	3.3	0.0	7.8	9.1	-2.5	-1.0
40	Foreign	2.4	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.1	2.6	2.7
41	Used ¹	3.5	7.6	6.2	5.8	7.6	8.8	8.2
	Addenda:							
42	Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	652.7	665.3	664.5	656.3	655.0	665.8	684.0
43	Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	263.5	279.8	278.4	277.7	276.3	280.4	284.8
44	Domestic output of new autos ²	116.1	110.5	109.5	111.5	106.8	113.6	110.0
45	Sales of imported new autos ³	109.8	103.2	107.9	103.4	101.1	105.4	102.9

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.6B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Motor vehicle output	474.1	483.6	470.5	473.0	481.7	485.5	494.4
2	Auto output	116.6	106.3	103.6	105.2	102.5	108.7	108.6
3	Truck output	354.6	373.4	363.1	364.1	374.9	373.0	381.7
4	Final sales of domestic product	464.7	471.4	468.3	460.2	468.2	474.5	482.8
5	Personal consumption expenditures	357.5	369.3	358.6	349.5	358.3	377.1	392.5
6	New motor vehicles	253.9	251.4	252.6	238.6	244.8	257.4	265.1
7	Autos	80.8	73.5	77.8	73.5	71.8	73.5	75.2
8	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	172.1	176.6	173.6	164.0	171.6	182.3	188.3
9	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	106.7	120.9	109.1	113.8	116.4	122.9	130.7
10	Used autos	46.7	51.5	47.0	49.1	50.0	52.1	54.6
11	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	59.9	69.4	62.1	64.6	66.3	70.7	76.1
12	Private fixed investment	245.7	246.1	255.7	255.9	248.4	239.5	240.6
13	New motor vehicles	292.1	298.9	303.8	302.0	297.5	296.5	299.6
14	Autos	99.6	94.5	100.7	96.6	93.3	96.0	92.0
15	Trucks	191.7	203.1	202.1	204.1	202.7	199.3	206.1
16	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	142.4	161.3	154.7	156.9	159.6	160.7	168.0
17	Other	49.3	41.9	47.4	47.3	43.3	38.8	38.2
18	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	-72.4	-78.8	-75.2	-73.3	-75.3	-82.1	-84.3
19	Used autos	-31.9	-29.1	-31.0	-28.6	-27.9	-30.2	-29.9
20	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	-40.6	-49.6	-44.2	-44.8	-47.4	-51.9	-54.3
21	Gross government investment	17.1	17.3	18.5	18.9	17.8	16.0	16.5
22	Autos	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.8
23	Trucks	14.2	14.4	15.4	15.7	14.9	13.4	13.6
24	Net exports	-131.7	-137.4	-139.8	-139.4	-131.9	-134.8	-143.4
25	Exports	67.3	65.6	65.1	66.1	67.1	67.4	62.1
26	Autos	40.4	39.8	39.1	39.6	39.8	41.3	38.7
27	Trucks	27.2	26.1	26.3	26.8	27.6	26.4	23.8
28	Imports	199.0	203.0	204.9	205.5	198.9	202.1	205.5
29	Autos	124.2	128.6	127.8	128.4	126.2	130.9	128.8
30	Trucks	74.4	73.9	76.7	76.7	72.2	70.6	76.2
31	Change in private inventories	9.9	12.7	2.1	13.6	14.2	11.0	12.0
32	Autos	1.9	1.1	-6.1	-0.7	-2.0	3.6	3.4
33	New	-2.7	0.9	-9.9	-2.0	-1.6	3.0	4.4
34	Domestic	-2.3	1.4	-10.0	-2.9	-3.1	6.6	4.8
35	Foreign	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.9	1.6	-3.8	-0.4
36	Used	4.5	0.1	3.7	1.3	-0.4	0.6	-1.2
37	Trucks	7.9	11.2	7.8	13.8	15.6	7.2	8.4
38	New	4.7	4.5	2.3	8.6	8.8	-0.5	1.1
39	Domestic	2.4	2.6	0.0	6.8	7.7	-2.8	-1.2
40	Foreign	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.1	2.6	2.7
41	Used ¹	3.3	7.1	5.7	5.3	7.0	8.3	7.8
42	Residual	-0.2	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	-0.2	0.0
	Addenda:							
43	Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	595.6	607.9	606.9	598.2	599.4	608.5	625.4
44	Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	242.8	257.3	256.5	254.8	254.4	258.1	261.9
45	Domestic output of new autos ²	112.3	107.7	106.4	108.2	104.0	110.9	107.5
46	Sales of imported new autos ³	104.3	98.6	102.9	98.3	96.7	100.9	98.5

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Note. Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 7.5. Consumption of Fixed Capital by Legal Form of Organization and Type of Income

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised on: March 30, 2017 - Next Release Date April 28, 2017

Line		2015	2016	2015	2016			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Consumption of fixed capital	2,830.8	2,910.4	2,862.8	2,873.6	2,901.8	2,921.7	2,944.7
2	Private	2,308.3	2,383.4	2,339.6	2,350.3	2,375.1	2,393.8	2,414.6
3	Domestic business	1,836.5	1,892.1	1,861.7	1,870.4	1,887.4	1,898.4	1,912.4
4	Corporate business	1,517.0	1,562.2	1,538.3	1,545.1	1,558.6	1,567.0	1,578.2
5	Financial	187.4	191.7	191.8	188.7	190.9	192.5	194.6
6	Nonfinancial	1,329.6	1,370.6	1,346.6	1,356.4	1,367.7	1,374.5	1,383.5
7	Noncorporate business	319.5	329.9	323.3	325.3	328.8	331.3	334.2
8	Sole proprietorships and partnerships	269.3	278.1	272.5	274.5	277.3	279.2	281.6
9	Farm	32.7	34.1	33.3	33.6	33.9	34.3	34.7
10	Nonfarm	236.5	244.0	239.3	240.9	243.4	245.0	246.9
11	Other private business	50.2	51.8	50.8	50.8	51.5	52.1	52.7
12	Rental income of persons	43.3	44.5	43.7	43.7	44.3	44.9	45.3
13	Nonfarm tenant-occupied housing	40.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
14	Farm tenant-occupied housing	0.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
15	Farms owned by nonoperator landlords	0.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
16	Nonfarm nonresidential properties	2.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
17	Proprietors' income	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3
18	Households and institutions	471.8	491.3	477.9	479.9	487.7	495.4	502.2
19	Owner-occupied housing	347.3	362.2	351.7	352.6	358.9	365.8	371.4
20	Nonprofit institutions serving households	124.5	129.1	126.2	127.3	128.8	129.6	130.8
21	Government	522.5	527.0	523.2	523.3	526.7	527.9	530.1
22	General government	456.9	460.1	457.3	457.2	460.0	460.7	462.3
23	Federal	264.0	264.0	263.3	263.2	263.9	264.3	264.7
24	State and local	192.9	196.1	193.9	194.0	196.2	196.5	197.6
25	Government enterprises	65.6	66.9	65.9	66.1	66.7	67.2	67.8
26	Federal	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6
27	State and local	58.2	59.4	58.4	58.6	59.1	59.6	60.2
	Addendum:							
28	Nonfarm business	1,853.2	1,907.9	1,877.9	1,886.2	1,903.2	1,914.1	1,928.1